QUEENSLAND.

VITAL STATISTICS, 1880.

TWENTY-FIRST ANNUAL REPORT

REGISTRAR-GENERAL.

PRESENTED TO BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT BY COMMAND.

TO THE HONOURABLE THE COLONIAL SECRETARY.

SIR.

I have the honor to submit to you my Report on the Vital Statistics of Queensland for the year 1880, this being the Twenty-first Annual Report which has

been written on these Statistics of the Colony.

The subjoined tables from one to twenty-two, prepared under the direction of the Deputy Registrar, Mr. Blakeney, give all the particulars in full detail, and it only remains for me to supply an epitome of the whole, with such an analysis of the tables as will show the more important particulars in a form convenient for ordinary use.

"Mortality generally increases with density of population, and yet, though the population" of England and Wales is constantly increasing, the death-rate for a number of years has been steadily diminishing. This is remarkably the case in towns, but a reduction is seen also in the rural districts. The direct benefits derived by the extensive application of the principles of sanitary science are thus plainly

demonstrated.

It appears that the mortality of the town districts in England and Wales in the decenniad of 1861-70 was shown by an annual death-rate of 24.8 per thousand; "whereas, in the last eight years, 1871-8, the mortality was reduced to 23.6, or 1.2 per thousand below that in the previous ten years." This implies a saving during the "eight years of sixteen thousand lives annually in the urban registration "districts." With such facts, stated by the Registrar-General of England in his last published report, it is easy to understand his remark that "how best to promote "the health of our town population is one of the leading questions of the day"; and as sanitary science may be said to be as yet in its mere infancy, there is certainly reasonable ground to believe that with the publication of correct vital statistics throughout the civilized world, and the successful operation of such systems as that now in existence in England, providing for the establishment of Boards of Health,† a considerable reduction of the general death-rate may yet be effected. The anticipations of such writers as Condorcet will never be realized, but, on the other hand, no evil is to be anticipated from the over population of the world; the existence of war and the prevalence of disease are not necessities for the preservation

of a sufficient space for the increase of the human family, and to save life by destroying the springs of preventable disease is certainly one of the greatest aims of

true philanthropy.

It would be well if the attention of the public in these Australian colonies was fully aroused to the consideration of this vital question, so that, hand in hand with our rapid settlement and general progress, a thorough system were everywhere carried out that would ensure such a healthful condition of our towns as would maintain the character for salubrity for which Australia was once well known, and by which Nature has evidently designed it to be happily distinguished.

Unfortunately we have too long presumed upon the healthfulness of our climate, until our large towns in the Southern World are almost as unhealthy as some of the worst of those in England, and, in spite of the healthfulness of the country districts, our general rate of mortality approaches too near that of the

densely populated countries of Europe.

It is satisfactory to observe that some considerable improvement is being effected in the metropolis of this colony, but a very large expenditure of thought and labor and money are necessary to overtake past neglect, and to make the capital city

and large towns of this colony healthful places of abode.

It is fortunate for us that considerations which enter very largely into the question of vital statistics in the older countries have little or nothing to do with the shortening or lengthening of life in Australia. The price of meat, the millions of quarters of wheat imported year by year, and other such particulars, have a prominent place in the reports of the Registrar-General of England, and have their well-marked influence upon marriage-rates, birth-rates, and death-rates; but with us there is generally no dread of want in any form, and the question of maintaining an average condition of healthfulness is simply—What is the most effectual mode of securing perfect cleanliness, especially in our centres of population, in the streets, and lanes, and habitations of our large towns in Australia? The progress we have made in this respect in Queensland, and the present condition of things as shown by the returns of our Registrars during the year 1880, will be seen in a subsequent part of this report.

REGISTRATION.

During the year 1880 there have been 14,307 names added to the Queensland registers, as follows:—

| Persons 1 | married | | | 3,094 |
|-----------|---------|------|------|-----------|
| Births | ••• | | | 8,196 |
| Deaths | | | | 3,017 |

The registrations in the year 1879 numbered 14,285. The increase in the number of names added to the registers in the last over the previous year has been twenty-two.

The marriage, birth, and death-rates have been as follows:—

Per thousand of persons living in the middle of the year. Marriage-rate, persons 13.94 ... Births $\begin{array}{ccc}
... & 36.92 \\
... & 13.59
\end{array}$ 36.92... ... •••

The names on the Queensland Registers number 179,683, including persons

married, and all births and deaths recorded.

The registers are supplied with alphabetical indices, printed in a convenient form for reference, and open for that purpose in the various Registry offices both in town and country.

The names of the Registry Districts, and of the officers in charge for the year

1880 are contained at page 42 of this report, Appendix B.

The fees payable to Country Registrars, as provided under the Registration and Marriage Acts, are as follows:-

For searches, births and deaths Five shillings. Two shillings.* certified copies of entries births, deaths,
... Two shillings.*

Certified copies of entries, births, deaths, and marriages under Friendly

Societies' Act One shilling.†

Fines for late registration of births ... Two Shillings and sixpence.‡

There appears to be no good reason for making the cost of searches for births and deaths more than for marriages, and of the cost of certified copies of entries less than for searches. In any new Registration Act the fees for all searches might be fixed at two shillings and sixpence, with three shillings and sixpence for certified copies of entries.

The Country Registrars are paid three shillings for each registration, and are entitled to a fee of twenty shillings for each marriage they may perform, and to the fees as above shown as fixed by statute, excepting the fees for late registration, which they transmit to the General Registry Office in Brisbane, and which are included in the daily receipts of the department paid to revenue.

The Registrar-General retains fees for marriages, but not the fees either for late registration, for searches, or for certified copies of entries, these being included in the daily takings of the office, and paid into the bank to the credit of the Treasury.

The fees collected in the General Registry Office, paid to Revenue in the year 1880:—

| Certified copies of entries, births, deaths, a | ind | | | |
|--|-------|------|----|---|
| marriages, under 19 Vic., No. 34, and | 28 | | | |
| Vic., No. 15, 370 at 2s | | £37 | 0 | 0 |
| Ditto, under 40 Vic., No. 13, 1 at 1s | | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Searches, births and deaths, 87 at 5s | | 21 | 15 | 0 |
| ,, marriages, 49 at 2s | | 4 | 18 | 0 |
| Fines for late registrations of births, under | 31 | | | |
| Vic., No. 7, 355 at 2s. 6d | | 44 | 7 | 6 |
| | | | | _ |
| | | £108 | 1 | 6 |
| Collected for postage | | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| m 4 1 11 4. | | 0100 | | _ |
| Total collections | • • • | £109 | 6 | 8 |
| | | | | |

The fees paid through the Registrar-General's Office to the District Registrars for the registration of marriages, births, and deaths effected by them during the year 1880 are seen as follows:—

| | | | | | | | 1. | | | | | Bal | | |
|---------------|-------------|-------|---------|------|------|----|----|--------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|----|-----|
| | | | | £ | s. | d. | | | | | | £ | s. | d. |
| Balonne | | | | 14 | 11 | 0 | | | Brought | forward | | 769 | 1 | 0 |
| Blackall | | | | 14 | 2 | 0 | | Kennedy Sou | th | ,,, | | 1 | 10 | 0 |
| Bowen | | | | 13 | 1 | 0 | | Leichhardt | | | | 7 | 7 | (|
| Brisbane | | | | I | Vil. | | | Logan | ••• | | | 41 | 11 | (|
| Bundaberg | | | | 37 | 7 | 0 | | Mackay | | | | 53 | 17 | (|
| Burke | | | | 7 | 1 | 0 | | Maranoa | | | | 43 | 16 | (|
| Burnett | | | | 17 | 17 | 0 | | Marathon | | | | 18 | 9 | (|
| Caboolture | | | | | 12 | 0 | 1 | Maryborough | | | | 133 | 1 | (|
| Cardwell | | ••• | | 6 | 9 | 0 | | Oxley | | | | 74 | 8 | (|
| Charleville | | | | - | 12 | 0 | | Palmer | | | | 15 | 12 | (|
| Clermont | | ••• | ••• | | 14 | 0 | | Peak Downs | | | | 2 | 11 | (|
| Cook | | • • • | | - | 14 | 0 | | Rockhampton | | | | 111 | 3 | (|
| Cunnamulla | | • • • | | | 10 | 0 | | Somerset | | | | 3 | 9 | (|
| Dalby | | • • • | | | 15 | 0 | | Springsure | | | | 12 | 3 | (|
| Darling Down | a North | • • • | • • • • | | 14 | 0 | | Stanley | ••• | | | 14 | 5 | (|
| Darning Down | East | | | | 17 | 0 | | Stanthorpe | | ••• | • • • • | 25 | 13 | (|
| ,, | | | • • • | 6 | 6 | 0 | | St. Lawrence | | | ••• | 3 | 18 | (|
| " | West | | | - | 15 | 0 | | Tambo | | | | 8 | 14 | |
| ,,, | Central | | | | | 0 | | Taroom | | | | 3 | 12 | , |
| Drayton and I | Coowoomb | a | | 102 | 9 | 0 | | | | | | 15 | 18 | |
| East Moreton | | | | 54 | 9 | 0 | | Tiaro | | | | 59 | | (|
| Etheridge | | | | 4 | 1 | 0 | | Townsville | | | ** | | 8 | (|
| Fassifern | | | | 19 | 4 | 0 | | Warrego | | | | 49 | 7 | |
| Gilberton | | | | - | 18 | 0 | | Warwick | | • • • • | | 43 | 16 | . (|
| Fladstone | | • • • | | | 17 | 0 | | West Moreto | n | | | 74 | 2 | |
| Jympie | | | | 69 | 0 | 0 | | Westwood | | | • • • • | 7 | 4 | 1 |
| Ipswich | | | | 85 | 4 | 0 | | Wide Bay | | | • • • | 13 | 10 | - |
| Kennedy Nort | th | • • • | | 68 | 2 | 0 | | | TOTAL | | £ | 1,562 | 5 | |
| (| Carried for | ward | , | £769 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | , | | |

TABULATION.

At the end of this report, and immediately preceding the Appendix A, will be seen a synoptical table, showing in a convenient form all the particulars of registration in Queensland during the last twenty-five years, from 31st December, 1856, to the end of the year 1880. The table gives the estimated population and the estimated mean population to the end of each year, with numerical and centesimal rates of increase, and the proportions of the sexes in the population and in the increase of each period; then the number of births in the years, and their proportions to the mean population, with their numerical and centesimal increase. The deaths follow in the same way, and to these are added infantile mortality, with the numbers and proportions of deaths of children at several ages. The number of marriages is also shown for each of the twenty-five years, the increase or decrease with their proportions to mean population, and the denominations connected with which all marriages have taken place.

A full detail of all particulars of registration in the colony for the year 1880 will be found in Appendix A to this report.

Table I. shows Immigration by sea, and Emigration in the same way is seen in Table I. continued; the Estimated Population and the Estimated mean Population are seen in Table II. The Quarterly Registration of Births appears in Table III. The Marriages in each Registry District are shown in Table IV. The Nationality of Husbands and Wives in Table V.; the Ages of Husbands and Wives, Table VI.; the Quarterly Registration of Deaths, Table VII.; the Deaths of Children under five, Table VIII.; the Nationalities of all persons registered, Table IX.; the Occupations of Persons who have died, Table X.; the Causes of Death, with the order of fatality, Table XI.; Causes of Deaths of Males, Table XII.; Females, Table XIII.; Males and Females together, Table XIV.; Causes of Deaths of all Persons in each separate month of the year, Table XV.; Males, Causes of Death in each Registry District, Table XVII.; Females, Causes of Death in each Registry District, Table XVII.; Males and Females together, Table XVIII.; Causes of Deaths of Males in the Registry District of Brisbane, Table XIX.; Females, Table XX.; Causes of Deaths of Persons at different periods of life in the Registry District of Brisbane, Table XXII.

An alphabetical list of the Registry Districts of the Colony will be seen in Appendix B.

The Report of the Meteorological Observer it is hoped may be received in time, at least, to be attached to the bound copies of this Report, as Appendix C.

POPULATION.

Now that we are close upon the time for the Census enumeration of 1881, it will soon be apparent whether or not there was an error in the enumeration of the Palmer district in the census of 1876.

It will be remembered that, in consequence of the derangement of the plans for collecting the numbers in that district by the Enumerator, brought about by the rush from the Palmer to the Hodgkinson Gold Fields at that time, there was a doubt whether the collection had not been imperfect in these localities; and this appeared to be confirmed by the fact that the actual number in the whole colony, as found by the census, was between nine and ten thousand below the number arrived at for the year ending 1876 as estimated from year to year by the number of births over deaths, and the increase by immigration over emigration.

No such cause of disturbance can occur in connection with the forthcoming census, and the results will show whether the difficulty referred to prevented a true collection of the numbers in the Northern Gold Fields in 1876, or whether the loss of the number was occasioned by emigration across the Border into New South Wales, of which we have no means of taking an account.

The population of Queensland, as estimated to December, 1880, was two hundred and twenty-six thousand and seventy-seven, consisting of one hundred and thirty-four thousand two hundred and sixteen males, and ninety-one thousand eight hundred and sixty-one females.

The mean population as estimated to the middle of the year, that is, taking the sum of the estimated numbers to December, 1879 and 1880, and dividing by two, gives two hundred and twenty-one thousand nine hundred and sixty-four, or one hundred and thirty-two thousand five hundred and forty-two males, and eighty-nine thousand four hundred and twenty-two females.

Estimated Population to 31st December, 1880.

| Males. | Females. | Persons. |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------|
| 134,216 | 91,861 | 226,077 |
| The state of the s | | |
| 0821 | Estimated Mean Population to 31st Dec | cember, 1880. |
| Males. | ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION to 31st Dec | cember, 1880. |

The increase of population for the year under review has been eight thousand two hundred and twenty-six. This is 885 more than the increase in 1879, which was 7,341.

The increases during the last ten years ending 1880 are seen as follows:—

| Year. | | | Es | timated Increase. |
|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------------------|
| 1871 | | | | 9,579 |
| 1872 | • • • | | | 8,407 |
| 1873 | | | | 13,137 |
| 1874 | | ••• | | 16,827 |
| 1875 | | ••• | ••• | 17,771 |
| 1876 | • • • | ••• | ••• | 15,572* |
| 1877 | | | | 15,984 |
| 1878 | | 7,414 70 | | 7,426 |
| 1879 | • • • | ••• | | 7,341 |
| 1880 | • • • | | • • • | 8,226 |
| | | | | , |

It will be seen that the increase of population during the last three years has fallen off very considerably, the mean increase of the three years being less than the half of the mean of the previous five years.

The increase of population in Queensland has been derived for a number of years chiefly from the excess of immigration over emigration; that from the excess of births over deaths having generally been in a much smaller proportion. The falling off in the total increase is due to the diminished immigration during the last three years. This will be seen as follows:—

| | | | ral increase or e births over deat | Immigration increase of excess of arrivals over departures. | | | | |
|------|--|-----|---------------------------------------|---|------|--------|--|--|
| 1871 | | | 3,420 | | armo | 3,359 | | |
| 1872 | | ••• | 3,329 | 10,000 | | 5,078 | | |
| 1873 | | | 3,470 | | | 9,667 | | |
| 1874 | | ••• | 3,589 | | | 13,238 | | |
| 1875 | | | 2,602 | | | 15,169 | | |
| 1876 | | | 3,436 | | | 12,136 | | |
| 1877 | | | 3,796 | | | 12,188 | | |
| 1878 | | | 3,177 | | | 4,249 | | |
| 1879 | | | 4,663 | | | 2,678 | | |
| 1880 | | | 5,179 | | | 3,047 | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

^{*} To allow for the supposed loss in the enumeration on the Northern Gold Fields it was necessary to show the increase of 1876 as only 5,812; but the actual increase of the year arising from excess of births over deaths and immigration over emigration was 15,572.—See Report on Vital Statistics 1876, pages IV. and V.

The whole immigration for the year has been as follows:—

| 9 | | TO THE | | Number. | Proportion to Total Number. |
|-------------|-------|--------|-------|---------|-----------------------------|
| Europeans | | | | 11,231 | 83.84 |
| Chinese | | | | 168 | 1.25 |
| | • • • | 0 0 0 | | 1.997 | 14.91 |
| Polynesians | | • • • | 0 0 0 | 1,001 | 11 01 |
| | | | | 0 | |
| M-4-1 | | | | 12 206 | 100.00 |

Of the total increase of population in Queensland in the year 1880 3,349 were

males and 4,877 were females.

The rate of the total increase for the year was 3.78 per cent. on the total estimated population of 1879. The rate of the increase of males was 1.54 per cent. upon the total population of 1879, and 2.56 per cent. upon the number of males living in that year. The rate of increase of females was 2.24 per cent. on the whole estimated population of 1879, and 5.61 per cent. upon the number of females living in that year.

These numbers and proportions will be plainly seen as follows:—
TOTAL INCREASE FOR THE YEAR 1880.

| | | | number of | eent. of Increated for Males and F sestimated to cember, 1879. | emales 31st | Ratio per cent. of Increase over the whole Population, as estimated to 31st December, 1879. |
|---------|-------|-------|-----------|--|-------------|--|
| Males | • • • | 3,349 | | 2.56 | | 1.54 |
| Females | | 4,877 | | 5.61 | | $2 \cdot 24$ |
| | | | 8,226 | | | 3.78 |

TOTAL INCREASE FOR THE YEAR 1879.

| | | number living, | of Males and as estimated eccember, 187 | Females to 31st | Ratio per cent. of Increase over the whole Population, as estimated to 31st December, 1878. |
|---------|-----------|-------------------|---|--------------------|--|
| Males | 3,259 | | 2.55 | | 1.54 |
| Females | 4,082 | | 4.92 | | 1.94 |
| | | 7,341 | | | 3.48 |

The following table shows the increase from excess of births over deaths, and from immigration over emigration, during each quarter of the year 1880:—

C.

Showing Increase to Population in 1880, by Excess of Births over Deaths, and Immigration over Emigration by Sea, including places beyond the Australian Colonies, in each Quarter of the Year.

| seems of population during the hat three years | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Natural Increase. | Increase* or Decrease+ by Immigration over Emigration |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---|
| FIRST QUARTER. Estimated Population on the 1st January, 1880 | 130,867 494 290 | 86,984 715 432 | 217,851 1,209 722 | 1,209 | *722 |
| POPULATION ON THE 31ST MARCH | 131,651 | 88,131 | 219,782 | | |
| Increase of Population during the Quarter | 784 | 1,147 | 1,931 | 2070 | |
| SECOND QUARTER. Population on the 1st April | 131,651 574 952 | 88,131 760 710 | 219,782 1,334 1,662 | 1,334 | *1,662 |
| Population on the 30th June | 133,177 | 89,601 | 222,778 | | |
| INCREASE OF POPULATION DURING THE QUARTER | 1,526 | 1,470 | 2,996 | | |
| THIRD QUARTER. Population on the 1st July | 133,177 625 439 | 89,601 833 652 | 222,778 1,458 1,091 | 1,458 | *1,091 |
| Population on the 30th September | 134,241 | 91,086 | 225,327 | | |
| Increase of Population during the Quarter | 1,064 | 1,485 | 2,549 | | |
| FOURTH QUARTER. Increase by excess of Births over Deaths during the Quarter | 134,241 483 | 91,086 695 80 | 225,327 1,178 80 | 1,178 | *80 |
| | 134,724 | 91,861 | 226,585 | | *3,555 Total in- crease. |
| Decrease in Male Population by excess of Emigration over Immigration by Sea during the Quarter | 508 | | 508 | | †508 |
| POPULATION ON THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1880 | 134,216 | 91,861 | 226,077 | | Less de- crease. |
| Increase in Female Population during the Quarter | 25 | 775 | 775 25 | | |
| INCREASE IN THE POPULATION DURING THE QUARTER | | | 750 | | |
| INCREASE IN THE POPULATION DURING THE YEAR | 3,349 | 4,877 | 8,226 | 5,179 | *3,047 Net in- crease. |

It will be seen that the largest natural increase took place in the third quarter of the year, when 1,458 were thus added to the population. In the quarter ending 30th of June there was an increase from births in excess of deaths of 1,334; in the first quarter of the year there were 1,209 added; and 1,178 in the quarter ending 31st of December.

The greatest immigration increase occurred in the June quarter, which added 1,662 to the population; then, in the September quarter, the increase from this source numbered 1,091; in the quarter ending 31st of March 722 were added; but in the December quarter there was a net decrease from immigration amounting to 428.

The natural increase arising from the number of births in excess of the number of deaths registered in the colony during the year is seen to have been 5,179, the number of males in the increase having been 2,176, and the number of females, 3,003.

The immigration increase for the year, that is from excess of immigration over emigration by sea,* is seen by the above table C to have been 3,047; the number of males being 1,173; the number of females, 1,874.

The ratio per cent. of natural increase of males over the number of males living in 1879 was 0.82; and the ratio per cent. of females over the number of females living at the end of 1879 was 2.16.

The ratio per cent. of natural increase on the whole estimated population to the end of December, 1879, has been 2.38 males and females together; that of males to the whole population being 1.00; that of females being 1.38 per cent.

The ratio per cent. of immigration increase of males over the estimated number of males living at the end of 1879 was 0.90, and the ratio per cent. of females over the number of females living as estimated to 31st December, 1879, was 2.16. The ratio per cent. on the whole estimated population of the former year in the immigration increase has been 1.40, males and females together, the rate of male increase having been 0.54, and that of female 0.26 per cent.

This will be more plainly seen as follows:—

| NATURAL ANI | Natural In or excess Births over in 18 | ncrease, ss of Deaths | Ratio per o Increase numbe Females li | ASE FOR cent. of Natur in 1880 over t or Males and ving, as estima december, 1879 | ral he ated | E YEAR 1880. Ratio per cent. of Natural Increase in 1880 over the whole Population, as estimated to 31st December, 1879. |
|-------------|--|---|--|--|-------------------|--|
| Males | 2,1 | 76 | ••• | 0.82 | | 1.00 |
| Females | 3,0 | | | 2.16 | | 1.38 |
| | | -5,179 | | | | 2.38 |
| | or excess grants over | on Increase, of Immi- Emigrants 880. | Increase number Females liv | ent. of Immigration 1880 over to of Males and ing, as estimate ecember, 1879 | ted | Ratio per cent. of Immigration Increase in 1880 over the whole Population, as estimated to 31st December, 1879. |
| Males | 1,1 | 73 | • • • | 0.90 | | 0.54 |
| Females | 1,8 | 74 | | 2.16 | | 0.86 |
| | | 3,047 | 7 | | | 1.40 |
| | | - | - | | | |
| | | 8,226 | 3 | | | 3.78 |
| | | | | | | - |

It will be observed that the ratio of immigration increase has been greater in females than in males during the year, and this is accounted for by the considerable number of males who went away in the last quarter of the year, when the males leaving the colony were 508 in excess of those arriving.

^{*} No means exist for ascertaining what may be the number of persons arriving or departing by land; but the arrivals and departures across the border have generally been supposed to be about equal.

The numbers and proportions for the year 1879 were as follows:—

| NATURAL AN | D IMMIGRATION | INCREASE | FOR | THE | YEAR | 1879. |
|------------|---------------|----------|-----|-----|------|-------|

| T. TET C TOTTE | 1111 | -81- | TITE OF THE T | OT | 411 | TULLINIA I | | |
|----------------|------|-------|---|----------------|--------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|
| | | exc | ral Increase, o ess of Births over Deaths in 1879. | r | Incr n Femal | o per cent. of Nease in 1879 of umber of Males les living, as est B1st December, | over the s and imated | Ratio per cent. of Natural Increase over the whole Population, as estimated to 31st December, 1878. |
| Males | | | 1,902 | | | 1.49 | • • • | 0.90 |
| Females | | • • • | 2,761 | 363 | ••• | 3.33 | • • • | 1·31 2·21 |
| | | or e | nigration Increases of Immes over Emigra in 1879. | i- | Ind | per cent. of Imprease in 1879 of Males and ng, as estimated December, 18 | ver the Females to 31st | Ratio per cent. of Immigration Increase over the whole Population, as estimated to 31st December, 1878. |
| Males | | | 1,357 | | | 1.06 | 6 | 0.64 |
| Females | | • • • | 1,321 | 678 841 | oved acla | 1:59 | ecroiii doz el a | $\frac{0.63}{$ |
| | | | | SOUDONS | | | | Recht Control |

The increase of population from excess of immigration over emigration among Chinese, Polynesians, and all others, chiefly Europeans, for 1879 and 1880, is seen as follows:—

Showing Increase to Population from excess of Immigration over Emigration for the Years 1879 and 1880.

| on to you salare | | EUROPEANS. | ns ,00°0 si | Chinese, | Polynesians, | |
|----------------------|----------|--|----------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Year. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | nearly all Males. | nearly all Males. | Totals. |
| | 1,497 | 1,261 | 2,758 | a of motor | 828 | 2,758 828 |
| 379 } | Less Dec | rease, Chinese | MINOM | 908 | | 3,586 908 |
| | | | q. | 0-210-21-10-1 | | 2,678 |
| 380 | 1,640 | 1,775 | 3,415 | 0001 | 433 | 3,415 433 |
| | Less D | ecrease, Chinese | nvir a | 801 | asia | 3,848 801 |
| noisengiam I To stee | Total Er | Increase by Immig nigration, during 1 | gration over } | | | 3,047 |

The Polynesian immigration shows an increase of 433 on the year 1879, that year, 1879, having shown an increase of 828 over the former year.

The Chinese immigration again shows a considerable decrease. In 1879, the decrease was 908, in 1880 it has been 801.

The European immigration is seen to have been 3,415, which is 657 more than that of the former year. It has been in the proportion of 1,640 males and 1,775 females.

The following tables E1 and E2 show the arrivals and departures by sea between this and the other Australian colonies during the year 1880 and in each separate quarter of the year.

E1.

Arrivals by Sea, in Queensland, from the other Australian Colonies, in each Quarter of the Year 1880.

| | | ARRIVALS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|------------------------|----------|--------|------------|--------|---------|----|------|-----|------|------------|------|------------|--------|------|------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|----|-----------------------------|----------|----------------------|--------------|-------------|
| | WHENCE. | Brisb | ane. | Marybo | rough. | Rockha | mpton. | | Law- | Mac | kay. | Bov | ven. | Towns | ville. | Cair | rns. | Po Dou | rt glas. | Cool | ς. | Thurs Islan | | Swee Isla no Norma | nd, w | TO | TAL ARRIVA | LS. |
| | | м. | F. | м. | F. | М. | F. | М. | F. | М. | F. | м. | F. | М. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | М. | F. | М. | F. | Males. | Females. | Person |
| | New South Wales South Australia | 1,104 | 474 1 | 49 | 27 | 205 | 65 1 | | | 20 | 10 | 21 | 6 | 169 | 33 | | | 5 | 3 | | 7 | 59 2 | 1 | | | 1,641 | 626 | 2,267 |
| | Total, 1st Quarter | 1,108 | 475 | 49 | 27 | 206 | 66 | | | 20 | 10 | 21 | 6 | 169 | 33 | | | 5 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 61 | 1 | | | 1,648 | 628 | 2,276 |
| | New South Wales South Australia | 1,003 | 437 | 40 | 22 | 160 | 59 3 | | | 20 | 4 | . 30 | 5 | 78 2 | 21 | 2 | | 3 | 1 | 17 3 | 5 2 | 56 | 2 | 3 | | 1,412 | 557 6 | 1,969 15 |
| | Total, 2nd Quarter | 1,005 | 438 | 40 | 22 | 162 | 62 | | | 20 | 4 | 30 | 5 | 80 | 21 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 20 | 7 | 56 | 2 | 3 | | 1,421 | 563 | 1,984 |
| | New South Wales Victoria South Australia New Zealand | 879 4 1 1 | 303 | 54 | 17 | 190 | 58 | | | 4 | 1 | 27 | 6 | 51 | 22 | 1 | | 4 | | 23 1 | 5 1 | 41 3 | 4 | | | 1,274 4 5 1 | 416 1 | 1,690 |
| | Total, 3rd Quarter | 885 | 304 | 54 | 17 | 190 | 58 | | | 4 | 1 | 27 | 6 | 51 | 22 | 1 | ••• | 4 | | 24 | 6 | 44 | 4 | | | 1,284 | 418 | 1,70 |
| | New South Wales South Australia | 937 | 365 | 17 | 4 | 115 | 39 | | | 9 | 3 | 33 | 1 | 63 24 | | 1 | 3 | 13 | 8 | 12 11 | 2 | 37 | | 2 | 1 | 1,239 35 | 452 | 1,693 |
| 1 | Total, 4th Quarter | 937 | 365 | 17 | 4 | 115 | 39 | | | 9 | 3 | 33 | 1 | 87 | 26 | 1 | 3 | 13 | 8 | 23 | 2 | 37 | | 2 | 1 | 1,274 | 452 | 1,72 |
| | Total for Year | 3,935 | 1,582 | 160 | 70 | 673 | 225 | | | 53 | 18 | 111 | 18 | 387 | 102 | 4 | 4 | 25 | 12 | 76 | 22 | 198 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 5,627 | 2,061 | 7,68 |

E2.

Departures by Sea from Queensland to the other Australian Colonies, during the Year 1880.

| | Katal Inchia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | DEPA | RTU | RES. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--|---|-----------|-------|--------|--------|-----|----|--------|---------|-----|--------|-----|------|---------------|-------------|------|------|-------------|----|---------------|-----|-----------------|----|------------------------------|----------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|
| QUARTEE. | WHITHER. | | Brish | oane. | Marybo | rough. | Bur | | Rockha | mpton. | Mac | kay. | Bov | ven. | Towns | ville. | Cai | rns. | Po Dou | | Cook | c. | Thurso Islan | | Swee Islan no Norma | nd, w | тот | AL DEPARTU | RES. |
| | | | М. | F. | М. | F. | М. | F. | М. | F. | М. | F. | М. | F. | М. | F. | М. | F. | М. | F. | М. | F. | М. | F. | М. | F. | Males. | Females. | Persons. |
| 1 | New South Wales South Australia | Ē | 807 | 355 | 83 | 50 | | | 153 | 55 | 20 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 125 | 44 | | | 4 | | 16 | 5 | 48 | 2 | | | 1,266 1 | 525 | 1,791 |
| | Total, 1st Quarter | | 808 | 355 | 83 | 50 | | | 153 | 55 | 20 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 125 | 44 | | | 4 | | 16 | 5 | 48 | 2 | | | 1,267 | 525 | 1,792 |
| 2 | New South Wales Victoria South Australia | | 626 | 267 | 44 | 22 | | | 90 7 | 24 1 | 16 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 78 | 22 | | | 5 | | 22 6 | 4. | 44 | | 2 | | 935 7 6 | 344 | 1,279 8 6 |
| | Total, 2nd Quarter | | 626 | 267 | 44 | 22 | | | 97 | 25 | 16 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 78 | 22 | | | 5 | | 28 | 4 | 44 | | 2 | | 948 | 345 | 1,293 |
| 3 | New South Wales South Australia | | 833 | 345 | 59 | 31 | | | 107 | 25 | | | 15 | 6 | 115 9 | 27 | 2 | | 12 | 2 | 25 169 | 13 | 70 | 1 | | | 1,238 178 | 450 | 1,688 178 |
| | Total, 3rd Quarter | | 833 | 345 | 59 | 31 | | | 107 | 25 | | | 15 | 6 | 124 | 27 | 2 | | 12 | 2 | 194 | 13 | 70 | 1 | | | 1,416 | 450 | 1,866 |
| 4 | New South Wales Victoria South Australia | | 1,156 | 563 | 65 | 24 | | | 166 | 90 | 17 | 10 | 12 | | 138 55 | 30 4 | 7 | | 12 1 | 1 | 12 167 | 3 1 | 30 | | | | 1,615 1 222 | 722 | 2,337 1 227 |
| | Total, 4th Quarter | | 1,156 | 563 | 65 | 24 | | | 166 | 90 | 17 | 10 | 12 | 1 | 193 | 34 | 7 | | 13 | 1 | 179 | 4 | 30 | | | 1 | 1,838 | 727 | 2,565 |
| | Total for Year | | 3,423 | 1,530 | 251 | 127 | | | 523 | 195 | 53 | 19 | 45 | 17 | 520 | 127 | 9 | | 34 | 3 | 417 | 26 | 192 | 3 | 2 | | 5,469 | 2,047 | 7,516 |

SUMMARY TABLE, showing Arbivals and Departures, Males and Females, between Queensland and the other Australian Colonies, during the Year 1880.

| | | | Males. | Females. | Persons. |
|---|------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total Number of Arrivals Ditto ,, Departures | | | 5,627 5,469 | 2,061 2,047 | 7,688 7,516 |
| Excess of Arrivals | | | 158 | 14 | 172 |

It should be observed that the intercolonial emigration as shown in these tables consists almost exclusively of Europeans.

The balance of intercolonial emigration is shown to have been one hundred and seventy-two; the persons arriving having numbered 7,688, the number departing having been 7,516. It will be observed that the excess consists chiefly of males, these being 158; the number of females being 14. See summary table at foot of Table E2.

The greatest number of departures to the other colonies occurred in the quarter ending December, when there were 2,565 departures by sea. In the September quarter of the year 1,866 persons went away. In the March quarter 1,792 embarked for the South; while the number in the quarter ending June was 1,293.

It is worthy of notice that the greatest number of departures for the other colonies ordinarily takes place in the first and last quarters of the year when the greatest heat prevails. During these periods there is a smaller immigration, a greater number being introduced under our immigration arrangements in the middle and cooler months of the year. Thus, during the year 1880, it will be seen that the arrivals numbered only 1,726, while the departures amounted to 2,565 in the quarter ending December.

The balance of total emigration by sea during the year 1880, as in all former years excepting one, has been in our favor. The idea that appears still to obtain with some, that we import immigrants for the benefit of our neighbours, is disproved by the following figures showing the per centage of excess of immigration over emigration by sea during the last eighteen years. Though it cannot be ascertained how many persons we lose or gain across the border, it appears pretty certain that the interchange in this way is generally nearly equal. It will be seen by the figures that the balance of emigration has been on the whole very greatly in our favor; that, in one year only, in 1869, the departures outnumbered the arrivals; and that the balance in our favor has been from 1 to 30 per cent.

| Years. | | fro | l ratio of Increase m Excess of on over Emigration | Years. | fre | al ratio of om Exces on over E | |
|--------|---------|--------|--|--------|-----------|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1862 | | | 28.53 | 1871 | | 2.91 | |
| 1863 | | | 30.37 | 1872 | | 4.06 | |
| 1864 | | | 17.78 | 1873 | ••• | 7.24 | |
| 1865 | | | 16.17 | 1874 | | 9.02 | |
| 1866 | • • • | • • • | 7.55 | 1875 | • • • | 9.28 | |
| 1867 | | | 0.95 | 1876 | | 6.69 | |
| 1868 | | | 4.29 | 1877 | | 6.51 | |
| 1869 | Nil. A | n exce | ess | 1878 | | 2.09 | |
| | of depa | rtures | of | 1879 | | 1.27 | |
| | 423 | | | | | | |
| 1870 | | | 2.19 | 1880 | | 1.40 | |

The following table shows excess from both sources, that is from what is called "natural increase" and from what is termed "immigration increase." This is shown in the table for eighteen years, from 1862 to 1880 inclusive.

F.

Showing Excess of Births over Deaths and of Immigration over Emigration by Sea.-Return for Nineteen YEARS, 1862 to 1880.

| ben | 31st De- | EXCESS | OF BIRTH | s over 1 | DEATHS. | natural trion of rom ex- Deaths. | | | | GRATION N BY SEA | | ase in Poputy year arising of Immigra-igration. | Population er. | to total | of total lation of | ales to |
|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|---|---|
| Year, | Population on the 3 cember. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Centesimal ratio to Population to 31st December. | Centesimal ratio of natural increase in Population of each year arising from excess of Births over Deaths. | Year. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Centesimal ratio to Population to 31st December. | Centesimal ratio of I gration increase in I lation of each year ar from excess of Imm tion over Emigration | Total increase to Pop to 31st December. | Centesimal ratio to Population to 31st ber. | Centesimal ratio of to increase in Population each year. | Proportion of Females Males in total increase |
| 1862 1863 1864 1865 1866 | 45,077 61,640 74,036 87,804 96,201 | 387 296 575 807 692 | 518 650 865 992 1,073 | 905 946 1,440 1,799 1,765 | 2·01 1·53 1·94 2·05 1·83 | 2·63 2·09 2·33 2·43 2·01 | 1862 1863 1864 1865 1866 | 5,988 8,534 7,365 6,993 3,299 1,342 93 425 | 3,817 5,155 3,594 4,976 3,333 | 9,805 13,689 10,959 11,969 6,632 | 21:75 22:21 14:80 13:63 6:89 | 28·53 30·37 17·78 16·17 7·55 | 10,710 *16,563 12,399 13,768 8,397 | 23:76 *26:87 16:74 15:68 8:73 | 31·16 *36·74 20·11 18·60 9·56 | 68·00 65·74 56·18 76·51 110·37 |
| 1867 1868 1869 1870 1871 1872 1873 1874 1875 1876 1877 1878 1879 1880 | 99,849 107,427 109,897 115,567 125,146 133,553 146,690 163,517 181,288 187,100 203,084 210,510 217,851 226,077 | 1,187 1,102 1,263 1,495 1,484 1,382 1,574 1,503 761 1,291 1,546 1,045 1,902 2,176 | 1,544 1,559 1,630 1,765 1,936 1,947 1,896 2,086 1,841 2,145 2,250 2,132 2,761 3,003 | 2,731 2,661 2,893 3,260 3,420 3,329 3,470 3,589 2,602 3,436 3,796 3,796 3,177 4,663 5,179 | 2·73 2·48 2·63 2·82 2·73 2·49 2·37 2·19 1·44 1·84 1·87 1·50 2·14 2·29 | 2·84 2·66 2·69 2·97 2·96 2·66 2·60 2·45 1·59 1·90 2·03 1·56 2·21 2·38 | 1867 1868 1869 1870 1871 1872 1873 1874 1875 1876 1877 1878 1879 1880 | $ \begin{array}{c c} & \begin{array}{c} & & & \\$ | 152 847 1,129 1,464 3,704 4,035 2,518 2,416 2,693 2,610 1,321 1,874 | 917 4,287 ‡ 2,410 3,359 5,078 9,667 13,238 15,169 12,136 12,188 4,249 2,678 3,047 | 0.92 3.99 2.09 2.68 3.80 6.59 8.10 8.37 6.49 6.00 2.02 1.23 1.35 | 0.95 4:29 2:19 2:91 4:06 7:24 9:02 9:28 6:69 6:51 2:09 1:27 1:40 | 3,648 †7,578 2,470 5,670 \$9,579 8,407 13,137 16,827 17,771 5,812 15,984 7,426 7,341 8,226 | 3·65 †7·05 2·25 4·91 7·65 6·29 8·96 10·29 9·80 3·11 7·87 3·53 3·37 3·64 | 3·79 †7·59 2·30 5·16 8·29 6·72 9·84 11·47 10·87 3·21 8·54 3·65 3·48 3·78 | $\begin{array}{c} 44\cdot 24\\ 32\cdot 67\\ 85\cdot 43\\ 82\cdot 51\\ 68\cdot 27\\ 74\cdot 30\\ 57\cdot 17\\ 32\cdot 50\\ \ 122\cdot 60\\ 44\cdot 77\\ 176\cdot 68\\ 125\cdot 25\\ 145\cdot 63\\ \end{array}$ |

Note.—* In addition to the increase by Births over Deaths, and Immigration over Emigration, the Census taken 1st January, 1864, showed a further addition of 1,928, being the difference between the estimated population and that ascertained by Census.

† In this year also the Census taken added 630 to the estimated population.

† In this year also the Census taken added 2,800 to the estimated population.

† In this year there was an excess of departures of 423.

|| The increase here shown is after deducting the difference between estimated population and the smaller number as ascertained by Census.

The following table shows how the population is made up, and that 91.64 per cent. are European or persons born in Australia:—

G.

ESTIMATED NUMBER and PROPORTIONS of EUROPEANS, CHINESE, and POLYNESIANS in the Population of Queensland, December 31st, 1880.

| dadl poythoo a hope | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Percentage to Total Estimated Population. |
|--|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------|----------|--|
| Estimated European and Australian born population "Chinese population "Polynesian ditto | 115,716 12,696 5,804 | 91,461 28 372 | 207,177 12,724 6,176 | | 10 ··· 1 | | 91·64 5·63 2·73 |
| Total of each Sex | 134,216 | 91,861 | 226,077 | | | T | 100.00 |
| Total Estimated | Populatio | on, 1880 | | 134,216 | 91,861 | 226,077 | |

The Chinese are seen to be in the proportion of 5.63 per cent., and the Polynesians of 2.73 per cent. to the total population of the colony. In the former year the proportions were found to be as follows:-

| | | 1879. | | | | | ercentage to tota imated Populati | |
|---------------|---------|---------|-----------|-----|-----|-------|--------------------------------------|--|
| Europeans and | persons | born in | Australia | 1 | | | 90.95 | |
| Chinese | • • • • | | | | | ••• | 6.24 | |
| Polynesians | • • • | 51000 | • • • | ••• | 070 | • • • | 2.81 | |
| | | | | | | | 100.00 | |

PROPORTIONS OF THE SEXES.

The proportion of females to males in Queensland is always small in consequence of the accessions to our population of Chinese and Polynesians, who are almost exclusively males, and because even in the immigration from Europe the number of females is considerably below that of the other sex. In older countries the proportions of males and females are generally nearly equal, following the operation of the natural law tending to this equality. The following figures show the numbers and proportions of male and female immigration during the ten years ending 1879.

| | | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Prop | ortion of females | 8 |
|------|---------|----------|------------|-----------|------|-------------------|---|
| 1870 | | 7,997 | 5,947 | 2,050 | | 34.47 | |
| 1871 | | 8,238 | 6,880 | 1,358 | | 19.74 | |
| 1872 | | 10,335 | 7,883 | 2,452 | | 31.10 | |
| 1873 | | 15,141 | 10,216 | 4,925 | | 48.21 | |
| 1874 | ••• | 20,951 | 15,458 | 5,493 | | 35.53 | |
| 1875 | ••• | 24;809 | 20,631 | 4,178 | | 20.25 | |
| 1876 | | 21,628 | 19,992 | 1,636 | | 8.18 | |
| 1877 | | 22,371 | 20,767 | 1,604 | | 7.72 | |
| 1878 | | 15,884 | 14,048 | 1,836 | | 13.07 | |
| 1879 | | 13,828 | 10,102 | 3,726 | | 36.88 | |
| m | | | , | 0,120 | | 0000 | |

The subjoined figures show the number of arrivals, and the proportions exclusive of Chinese and Polynesians, from 1877, the figures previously to that time not having been kept separate:—

| | | Persons. | Males. | Females. | ortion of females every 100 males. |
|------|---------|----------|------------|-----------|------------------------------------|
| 1877 | | 12,872 | 11,362 | 1,510 | 13.29 |
| 1878 | | , | 12,564 | 1,769 | 14.08 |
| 1879 | *** | 11,422 | 7,823 | 3,599 | 46.01 |

It will be seen that the proportions in arrivals, exclusive of Chinese and Polynesian immigration, averaged about 25 females to each 100 males in the three years.

In the year 1880 the proportion of the sexes was found to be 68.44 females to every 100 males reckoned not on the mean but on the whole population to 31st December, 1880. The number of males and females and the proportion of each to the population will be seen as follows:—

| Estimated Population 31st December, 1 | on to 880. | | Percentage to Population. |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------------------|
| 134,216 | | Males | 59.37 |
| 91,861 | | Females | 40.63 |
| 10.0 | | | - |
| 226,077 | | | 100.00 |

The proportions of the sexes in the whole increase for the year are seen as follows:—

| Total Increase Population, 18 | | | Po In | ercentage on total ncrease for 1880. |
|----------------------------------|------|---------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| 3,349 | | Males | | 40.71 |
| 4,877 | | Females | | 59.29 |
| 8.226 | | | | 100:00 |

The proportions in the natural increase were as follows:—

| Natural Increase, 1880. 2,176 3,003 | | Males Females | N | Percentage on atural Increase, 1 42.02 57.98 | 880. |
|--|------|------------------|---|--|------|
| 5.179 | | | | 100.00 | |

The following figures show the proportions of the sexes in the immigration increase for the year under review:—

| Immigration Increa 1880. | se, | | | Imm | Percentage on igration Increase, | 1880. |
|--------------------------|-----|-------|---------|-----|----------------------------------|-------|
| 1,173 | | ••• | Males | | 38.50 | |
| 1,874 | | • • • | Females | ••• | 61.50 | |
| - | | | | | - | |
| 3,047 | | | | | 100.00 | |

MARRIAGES.

The marriages for the year 1880 have numbered 1,547, making an addition to the registers of 3,094. This is a less number of persons married than in the former year, in which 3,208 were thus registered; that is, although the estimated population shows an increase of 8,226, there is an actual decrease of 114 in the number of persons married.

The marriage-rate for the year 1880, calculated on the mean population, was 6.97, or 13.94, counting the number of persons married in the year.

The Registrar-General of England in his last report alludes to the decrease in the number of marriages during the five years ending 1878, in England and Wales, and says there was ample reason for the decrease in the increased value of imports and lessened value of exports, entailing lower prices and lower wages than had obtained in several years immediately preceding that period. The annual average marriage-rate in England and Wales in the ten years previously was 16.6 per thousand of persons married, but in 1878 it had fallen 1.3 below this average. A depressed condition of trade in England, when wages are low and employment comparatively scarce, is immediately seen in a falling marriage-rate. In Australia the general prosperity or depression is not so plainly or immediately seen in this way, the class called "working men" being almost always sufficiently sure of a livelihood to enable them to face the responsibilities of marriage without any fear about bread enough for their children. In a less degree, however, the same causes produce the same effects in both old and new countries, and times of prosperity and depression are marked by an increased or diminished number of marriages. In Queensland we have generally had a very large number of marriages in proportion to our population, and, though other causes have conduced to this, it has, without doubt, afforded a plain indication of general prosperity, especially as the high rate has existed, notwithstanding the small proportion of females in the population. During the last six years, the latter part of which has been a season of depression, marriage-rates have been proportionately depressed; in the last three years, especially, the rate has been lower than in any former period of our history. As this now reaches back to just a quarter of a century, it may be well to give a comparative view of the rates from the beginning. These will be seen as follows: -

| | | | | | thousand of Mean lation. | | | | | | thousand of Mean lation. | |
|------|--|--|--|------------|----------------------------|--------|--|--|--|------------|--------------------------|--|
| | | | | Marriages. | Or say Persons married. | | | | | Marriages. | Or say Persons married. | |
| 1856 | | | | No re | eturns. | 1869 . | | | | 8:31 | 16.62 | |
| 1857 | | | | 8.22 | 16.44 | 1870 . | | | | 7 79 | 15.58 | |
| 1858 | | | | 9.36 | 18.72 | 1871 . | | | | 8.06 | 16.12 | |
| 1859 | | | | 9.34 | 18.68 | 1872 . | | | | 8.69 | 17.38 | |
| 1860 | | | | 10.78 | 21.56 | 1873 . | | | | 9.66 | 19.32 | |
| 1861 | | | | 10.25 | 20.50 | 1874 . | | | | 8.63 | 17.27 | |
| 1862 | | | | 14:35 | 28.70 | 1875 . | | | | 8.63 | 17.25 | |
| 863 | | | | 14:51 | 29.02 | 1876 . | | | | 7.57 | 15.14 | |
| 864 | | | | 14.02 | 28.04 | 1877 . | | | | 7.57 | 15.14 | |
| 1865 | | | | 13.27 | 26.54 | 1878 . | | | | 6.98 | 13.97 | |
| 1866 | | | | 11.61 | 23.22 | 1879 . | | | | 7.49 | 14.98 | |
| .867 | | | | 9.54 | 19.08 | 1880 . | | | | 6.97 | 13.94 | |
| 1868 | | | | 8.32 | 16.64 | | | | | | 1001 | |

The average rate of the first nine years in which the returns were made was 25.04 per thousand of persons married. In the second period of ten years the rate was 17.72; but in the third period of five years the rate had fallen to 14.60 per thousand.*

Until within the last few years the marriage-rate in Queensland has exceeded that in the other colonies of Australia, but it now falls below that of South Australia, New Zealand, Tasmania, and New South Wales, but is still higher than in Victoria and Western Australia.

The average marriage-rates, the mean for eleven years from 1868 to 1878 in the Australasian colonies, are given by Mr. Hayter in his Victorian Year Book as follows:—

| _ | | | | | | • • • | 0 00 |
|---|-------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | Victoria | | | | | | 6.33 |
| | Western Australia | (7 year | s) | • • • | ••• | | 6.57 |
| | Tasmania | • • • | • • • | ••• | • • • | ••• | 6.76 |
| | New South Wales | | | ••• | • • • | | 7.77 |
| | South Australia | • • • | ••• | • • • | • • • | | 7.79 |
| | New Zealand | ••• | • • • | | | ••• | 8.08 |
| | Queensland | • • • | • • • | | • • • | | 8.20 |

^{*}Attention has been frequently called in these reports to the high marriage-rate in connection with the small proportion of females in the community, this being, as before stated, to a considerable extent attributable to the number of Chinese and Polynesians in the population; and, as these are almost exclusively males, and not marrying people, the marriage-rate as computed by the whole population is, of course, proportionately lowered. In Table P of this Report, showing mean population and rates of births, deaths, and marriages, it will be seen that the marriage-rate, exclusive of Chinese and Polynesians, for the year under review was 15·16 persons married.

In the year 1873 Queensland maintained its premier place among the group, having the highest marriage-rate; in 1874 and 1875 it fell a little below the rate in New Zealand, which in those two years stood first on the list; in 1876 the rate in Queensland had fallen below New Zealand and South Australia; in 1877 Tasmania had taken precedence of Queensland by the side of New Zealand and South Australia; and in 1878 the marriage-rate in Queensland had fallen below that of New South Wales as well as the other three colonies, and from having been first had taken only the fifth place in the group as to its marriage-rate.

No doubt the high marriage-rate in Queensland during the former periods of its history was attributable greatly to the rapid influx of persons of marriageable ages; but, on the other hand, it should be remembered that our Queensland immigration, even from Europe, has contained a large proportion of males, and the Polynesian and Chinese immigration has greatly helped to increase this inequality of the sexes.

In the Victorian Year Book for 1879 the Government Statist, Mr. Hayter, calls attention to the ordinary system of computing marriage-rates by the whole population, pointing out that this may tend to mislead in countries where normal conditions of population do not exist, or are subject to great disturbance, as in newly settled countries from a large accession of, or withdrawal of persons between certain ages; and proceeds to show that in such communities a more reliable method of showing marriage-rates would be by giving the number of marriages compared to the number of males living of marriageable ages. In this way it is shown that though the number and the proportion of marriages as to population in Victoria have continued for several years to decline, that, as tried by this better test, what is called "the true marriage-rate" had increased, as shown by the three last census enumerations.

Mr. Hayter appears to think that the fewness of females as compared to males has little effect on the frequency of marriages; but though this may be the case generally, it will not apply to Queensland, where the disproportion of the sexes is very considerable. There is no doubt, however, that it would be serviceable among the colonies and in all newly settled countries to show the marriage-rates on the principle thus laid down, by the number of unmarried men and widowers living each year, exclusive of Polynesians and Chinese. In Queensland the number of unmarried men of twenty and upwards, and of widowers, in 1876, estimated from the numbers found at the census enumeration on the first of May of that year, exclusive of Chinese and Polynesians, was 20,704; the number of marriages was 1,372; this gives a marriage-rate, calculated on the principle of marriageable men living, of 66·27. This cannot, of course, be estimated with anything like accuracy for the year 1880, as we are now removed by a period of nearly five years from the last enumeration, but may be shown with accuracy for 1881 after the census has furnished the figures showing the ages of the people.

The marriage-rates in some of the principal countries of Europe, as given in the last report of the Registrar-General of England, are seen as follows:—

| - | 0 | | | | | | |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | | | | | |] | Persons Married per 1,000 of the Population. |
| England and | Wales | | • • • | | ••• | ••• | 15.3 |
| Denmark | | | | • • • | • • • | • • • | 14.7 |
| Sweden | | ••• | | ••• | ••• | | 12.9 |
| Austria | | ••• | • • • | • • • | • • • | ••• | 15.0 |
| Switzerland | • • • | • • • | • • • | • • • | ••• | | 14.7 |
| German Emp | oire | • • • | • • • | ••• | 110 | • • • | 15.4 |
| Prussia | | • • • | | • • • | ••• | ••• | 15.6 |
| Netherlands | | • • • | | | ••• | ••• | 15.4 |
| Belgium | | ••• | • • • | • • • | ••• | ••• | 13.4 |
| France | ••• | ••• | ••• | ••• | • • • | | 15:1 |
| Italy | ••• | | • • • | ••• | ••• | ••• | 14.2 |
| | | | | | | | |

The subjoined table shows the estimated population and the estimated mean population, males and females; the proportion of females to each one hundred males, the number of marriages, persons married per thousand of the mean population, in England and Wales, Victoria, New South Wales, South Australia, and Queensland, during the ten years ending 1880.

H.

Comparative Table showing Population to the end of the Year, Number of Males and Females; Estimated Mean Population, Number of Males and Females; Proportion of Females to 100 Males; Number of Marriages; Persons Married per 1,000 of Mean Population in England and Wales, Victoria, New South Wales, South Australia, and Queensland; Return for Ten Years.

| | | ESTIMAT | ED POPULATIO | | ESTIMAT | ED MEAN POI | PULATION. | ales to each the Mean | Number of Marriages Registered during the Year. | EVERY THE | BER TO 1,000 OI MEAN LATION. |
|-------|--|-------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|---|--|--------------------------------------|---|
| Year. | Country. | | OF THE TEA | A. | 1 301 | | es Y cu | Proportion of Females to 100 Males of the Population. | er of Marriag | ges. | Persons Married. |
| | | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Propor 100 Pop | Numbe | Marriages. | Person |
| 1871 | England and Wales* Victoria New South Wales South Australia Queensland | 412,009 284,151 96,915 | 340,436 235,031 90,936 50,524 | 22,712,266 752,445 519,182 187,851 125,146 | 11,093,123 405,382 282,250 95,922 72,125 | 11,689,689 334,140 228,771 \$89,902 48,231 | 22,782,812 739,522 511,021 185,824 120,356 | 105·38 82·42 81·05 93·72 66·87 | 190,112 4,693 3,953 1,250 970 | 8·35 6·35 7·73 6·73 8·06 | 16·70 12·70 15·46 13·46 16·12 |
| 1872 | England and Wales Victoria New South Wales South Australia Queensland | 419,903 295,680 98,481 | 350,824 243,510 93,742 53,935 | 770,727 539,190 192,223 133,553 | 11,231,339 415,956 289,916 97,698 77,120 | 11,836,496 345,630 239,270 92,339 52,230 | 23,067,835 761,586 529,186 190,037 129,350 | 105·39 83·09 82·53 94·51 67·73 | 201,267 4,791 3,925 1,361 1,125 | 8·73 6·29 7·42 7·16 8·69 | 17:46 12:58 14:84 14:32 17:38 |
| 1873 | England and Wales Victoria New South Wales South Australia Queensland | 430,042 307,329 101,540 | 360,450 252,946 96,535 59,536 | 790,492 560,275 198,075 146,690 | 11,371,273 424,972 301,504 100,010 83,386 | 11,985,141 355,637 248,228 95,139 56,736 | 23,356,414 780,609 549,732 195,149 140,122 | 105·40 83·68 82·33 95·13 68·04 | 205,615 4,974 4,384 1,562 1,354 | 8:80 6:37 7:98 8:00 9:66 | 17.60 12.74 15.96 16.00 19.32 |
| 1874 | England and Wales Victoria New South Wales South Australia Queensland | . 439,159 . 321,447 . 104,870 | 369,278 262,831 99,753 65,657 | 808,437 584,278 204,623 163,517 | 11,512,956 434,600 314,388 103,205 92,507 | 12,135,653 364,864 257,889 98,144 62,597 | 23,648,609 799,464 572,277 201,349 155,104 | 105·41 83·95 82·03 95·09 67·67 | 202,010 4,925 4,343 1,611 1,337 | 8·54 6·16 7·59 8·00 8·63 | 17·08 12·32 15·18 16·00 17·27 |
| 1875 | England and Wales Victoria New South Wales South Australia Queensland | . 447,148 . 334,461 . 107,944 | 376,124 272,191 102,498 70,016 | 823,272 606,652 210,442 181,288 | 11,656,400 443,154 327,954 106,407 104,566 | 12,288,059 372,701 267,511 101,126 67,836 | 23,944,459 815,855 595,465 207,533 172,402 | 105·42 84·10 81·57 95·04 64·87 | 201,212 4,985 4,605 1,663 1,487 | 8·40 6·11 7·73 8·01 8·63 | 16:80 12:22 15:46 16:02 17:25 |
| 1876 | England and Wales Victoria New South Wales South Australia Queensland | 456,463 347,869 117,208 | 383,837 281,907 108,469 73,217 | 840,300 629,776 225,677 187,100 | 11,801,633 451,806 341,165 112,576 112,578 | 12,442,377 379,980 277,049 105,484 71,616 | 24,244,010 831,786 618,214 218,060 184,194 | 105·43 84·10 81·21 93·70 63·61 | 201,874 4,949 4,630 1,852 1,394 | 8:33 5:95 7:49 8:49 7:57 | 16.65 11.90 14.98 16.98 15.14 |
| 1877 | England and Wales Victoria New South Wales South Australia Queensland | 467,741 367,323 123,392 | 393,046 294,889 113,472 78,160 | 860,787 662,212 236,864 203,084 | 11,948,677 462,102 357,596 120,300 119,403 | 12,598,632 388,442 288,398 110,970 75,689 | 24,547,309 850,544 645,994 231,270 195,092 | 105·44 84·06 80·65 92·24 63·39 | 194,352 5,103 4,994 2,002 1,477 | 7·92 5·99 7·73 8·66 7·57 | 15.83 11.98 15.46 17.32 15.14 |
| 1878 | England and Wales Victoria New South Wales South Australia Queensland | 478,316 385,678 130,001 | 401,126 308,065 118,794 82,902 | 879,442 693,743 248,795 210,510 | 12,097,547 472,309 375,205 126,975 126,266 | 12,756,850 396,731 300,111 116,278 80,531 | 24,854,397 869,040 675,316 243,253 206,797 | 105·45 84·00 79·99 91·58 63·78 | 190,054 5,095 5,317 2,299 1,444 | 7.65 5.86 7.87 9.45 6.98 | 15·29 11·72 15·74 18·90 13·97 |
| 1879 | England and Wales Victoria New South Wales South Australia Queensland | 489,500 409,665 135,055 | 409,500 324,617 124,222 86,984 | 899,000 734,282 259,277 217,851 | 12,248,279 483,908 397,671 132,528 129,237 | 12,917,057 405,313 316,341 121,508 84,943 | 25,165,336 889,221 714,012 254,036 214,180 | 105·46 83·76 79·55 91·68 65·73 | 4,986 5,331 2,238 1,604 | 5.61 7.47 8.81 7.49 | 11·21 14·93 17·61 14·98 |
| 1880 | England and Wales Victoria New South Wales South Australia Queensland | 505,130 431,461 139,205 | 420,383 339,063 128,457 91,861 | 925,513 770,524 267,662 226,077 | 12,400,886 497,315 420,563 137,130 132,542 | 13,079,275 414,941 331,840 126,339 89,422 | 25,480,161 912,256 752,403 263,469 221,964 | 105:47 83:44 78:90 91:40 67:47 | 5,190 5,570 2,291 1,547 | 5·69 7·40 8·70 6·97 | 11·38 14·81 17·39 13·94 |

^{*} Census taken, 2nd April, 1871.

Note.—No data as to the population of England and Wales at the end of each year, excepting Census year: the figures given above have been taken from the reports of the Registrar-General of England, who bases his calculations on the population as estimated to the 30th June. The mean populations of Victoria, New South Wales, South Australia, and Queensland, have been arrived at by adding together the numbers at the beginning and end of the years respectively, and dividing the sum.

Forms of marriage.—The number and proportion of the marriages performed according to the rites of the several religious denominations in the colony, and in the offices of the District Registrars, and under "The Justices Marrying Act," are seen in the following table:—

I.

COMPARATIVE TABLE showing NUMBER of MARRIAGES by each Denomination for the Years 1879 and 1880, and the Numberical and Centesimal Increase or Decrease as to each.

| Denomination. | | Marriages in 1879. | Marriages in 1880. | Numerical Increase* or Decrease† in 1880. | Centesimal Increases or Decreases in 1880. |
|--|--------|---|--------------------|---|--|
| Church of England Church of Rome | | 388 321 | 370 294 | †18 †27 | †4·64 †8·41 |
| Presbyterians and United Presbyterians we under the Wesleyan | | 234 | 222 | †12 | †5:13 |
| Tuthowan | | 106 118 | 130 83 | *24 †35 | *22·64 †29·66 |
| Congregational | | 80 | 81 | *1 | *1.25 |
| D | | 81 | 70 | †11 | †13:58 |
| ו וו דרייו בתרויי זד | | $\begin{array}{c} 51 \\ 12 \end{array}$ | 50 12 | †1 | †1.96 |
| Particular Baptist | | 2 3 | 11 | *9 | *450.00 |
| TT 1 | | 3 | 8 | *5 | *166.67 |
| | A | 1 | 3 | *2 | *200.00 |
| Registration and Justices Marryin | ng Act | 207 | 213 | *6 | #2·90 |
| | | 1,604 | 1,547 | †57 | † 3·55 |

The marriages by clergymen are in the order of the number celebrated by each denomination. Among these latter an increase in the number of marriages has occurred in five out of the thirteen churches. In one of these, the Burnett Protestant Church, no marriages appear to have taken place during the year. In the United Methodist Free Church the marriages number the same as in the year 1879, and in six there has been a decrease, varying from one to thirty-five. It will be seen that the centesimal rates of increase are of no value in several instances on account of the smallness of the whole number of persons married; but of the marriages exceeding fifty the rates of increase in 1880 over the previous year are as follows:—

 Wesleyan
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 22·64

 Congregational
 ...
 ...
 1·25

 Registration ("Justices Marrying Act")
 ...
 2·90

The decreases in rates for the year are seen as follows:—

 Lutheran
 ...
 ...
 ...
 29.66 per cent.

 Primitive Methodist
 ...
 ...
 ...
 13.58
 ,,

 Church of Rome
 ...
 ...
 8.41
 ,,

 Presbyterian and United Presbyterian
 5.13
 ,,

 Church of England
 ...
 ...
 6.46
 ,,

 United Methodist Free Church
 ...
 1.96
 ,,

It will be seen by the above table that the centesimal decrease on the whole number of marriages in the year has been 3.55.

The numerical decrease in the year in the several denominations has been as follows:—

| Church of | f England | | 0 0 0 | | • • • | | 18 |
|-----------|------------|------|----------|-------|-------|-----|----|
| Church of | Rome | | | | | | |
| Presbyter | ian and Un | ited | Presbyte | erian | | | |
| Lutheran | | | | ••• | | | 35 |
| | Methodist | | ••• | | ••• | ••• | 11 |
| Baptist | *** | | | | | | 1 |

Signature of Marriage Register.—It is seen by the last published report of the Registrar-General of England, that very nearly 50 per cent. of the women married in the quinquennium from 1841–5 signed the marriage register with marks, and it is presumed were unable to sign their names in writing. Very great improvement has been effected during the last thirty-eight years in elementary education among the masses in England and Wales. This is shown from year to year in the published figures, but is remarkably brought out by a table published in the last report of the Registrar-General, showing the gradations of the change thus accom-

plished. It is seen that whereas in the quinquennium from 1841 to 1845 as many as 32.6 per cent. of the men and 48.9 per cent. of the women married in that period signed the registers by mark, these were reduced in 1878 to 14.6 men and 19.6 women.

In Scotland a much smaller proportion of the men are marksmen, the proportion of women being under that of England. In Ireland twice the number of men and more than twice the number of women sign the registers by mark. The figures are given as follows:-

> Men. 1878 ... England and Wales... ... Scotland 19.8 14.6 16.9 8.6 1875 28.5 33.7 1878 Ireland

Very great variations are found in the different localities of England in this particular. Thus, in London, the percentage of those thus making use of marks was only 8.0, and in the county of Westmoreland, of which it is said there is no county in England in which so many men are able to write, the percentage of marksmen was only 7.4. In Worcester as many as 28.4 of the men signed the register by mark, and in several other counties the percentages varied from 28 to 22 per cent.

In the Australasian colonies the means of acquiring a fair elementary education are comparatively great, and in some of these colonies education is free,

and made compulsory by statute.

The following figures, given in the Victorian Year Book of 1879-80, and showing the number of persons who signed the marriage registers by mark in the principal Australasian colonies in 1878, will serve to show in what degree the people generally have profited by the system of education provided in each, these being arranged in the order of the smallest number of men apparently unable to write:-

| | | Men. | | Women. | | Mean. |
|-----------------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| New Zealand | • • • | 2.96 | | 6.85 | | 4.90 |
| Victoria | | 4.12 | ••• | 5.30 | ••• | 4.71 |
| South Australia | | 5.09 | | 7.00 | | 6.04 |
| Queensland | | 6.23 | • • • | 13.30 | | 9.76 |
| New South Wales | | 7.71 | | 8.52 | • • • | 8.11 |

It will be seen that in 1878 Queensland was but one remove from the lowest place in the above list, New South Wales being lower as to the proportion of men signing by mark, and that this colony was really the lowest as to the mean of the two sexes, and much below that of New South Wales, as shown by the figures in the educational condition of women, showing as many as 13:30 women signing by mark.

The following table will show a little improvement in the Queensland figures

for the years 1879 and 1880:—

J.

Table showing Number of People, Males and Females, who signed Marriage Certificate by Mark, and the proportion per Cent. of the Total Number Married for the Two Years, 1879 and 1880.

| Year. | Number of Marriages | Number of Pers | sons who signed Mar by Mark. | rriage Certificate | Proportion to ea | ach 100 Marriages. | Proportion to each 100 Persons |
|--------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| | celebrated. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Married. |
| 1879 1880 | 1,604 1,547 | 110 90 | 192 187 | 302 277 | 6·86 5·82 | 11·97 12·09 | 9·41 8·95 |

It should be observed, that in consequence of the large immigration from Europe, a considerable proportion of the persons married in Queensland have not had the benefit of our liberal system of education. Many of the immigrants are from the poorest classes of the old country, and this will at once account for the large proportion of persons signing the marriage registers by mark. The considerable reduction in these figures in the last three years is explained by the reduction of the immigration from Europe during the same period.

The greater part of the marriages of 1880 took place in the third quarter of the year ending 30th of September, when 422 marriages were celebrated. In the quarter ending 31st March there were 389 celebrations, in the second quarter, ending 30th June, 376, and in the last quarter of the year 360 marriages took place.

It is frequently found that the greatest number of marriages occurs in the September quarter, and in the last two years the same order in this respect is seen in the four quarters of the year.

The number of marriages celebrated in each quarter, and in each Registry

District in the colony in 1880, is seen in the following table:—

Showing the Number of Marriages Celebrated in each Registry District in each Quarter of the Year 1880.

| | Registry I | District. | | | First Quarter. | Second Quarter. | Third Quarter. | Fourth Quarter. | Total Marriage |
|----------------|------------|-----------|---------|-------|----------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Balonne | | | | | 5 | | 4 | 5 | 14 |
| Blackall | | | | | 5 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 20 |
| Bowen | | , | | | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 9 |
| Brisbane | | | | | 113 | 102 | 111 | 75 | 401 |
| Bundaberg | ••• | ••• | | | 4 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 29 |
| Burke | | ••• | | ••• | | | 2 | 3 | |
| Burnett | | | | ••• | 1 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| hooltune | | ••• | | | 5 | 2 | | | 6 |
| Cardwell | | . % | | | | 2 | 2 | 5 | 14 |
| Charleville | • • • | | | | 1 | | 2 | 2 | 5 |
| | | ••• | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 3 |
| lermont | | | ••• | • • • | 5 | 7 | 16 | 14 | 42 |
| look | | | | | 6 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 30 |
| unnamulla | | | | | | 1 | | .,0 | 1 |
| alby | | | | | 5 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 18 |
| Parling Downs | North | | | | , | 1 | | / | 1 |
| Darling Downs | East | | | | 3 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 16 |
| Darling Downs | West | | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 7 |
| Darling Downs | Central | | | / | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| Orayton and To | oowoomb | a | | | 24 | 24 | 24 | 16 | 88 |
| East Moreton | | | | | 9 | 5 | 4/- | 5 | 23 |
| Etheridge | | | · · · · | | | | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Passifern | | | | | 1 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 14 |
| Filberton | | | | | | | | | |
| Fladstone | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | 7 |
| ympie | | | | | 14 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 61 |
| pswich | | | | | 20 | 18 | 40 | 15 | 93 |
| Kennedy North | 1 | ••• | | | 23 | 17 | 12 | 11 | 63 |
| Kennedy South | | • • • • | | | | | | | |
| Leichhardt | 1 | ••• | | | | | 1 | | 2 |
| Logan | | *** | | ••• | 10 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 23 |
| Iackay | | • • • | | | 10 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 31 |
| Maranoa | | | | | 9 | | | | 38 |
| | | • • • • | | | $\frac{12}{z}$ | 7 | 12 | 7 | |
| Marathon | • • • | | | | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 15 |
| Jaryborough | | • • • | | | 20 | 24 | 28 | 35 | 107 |
| Oxley | | | | | 3 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 25 |
| Palmer | | | | | 6 | 9 | ••• | 3 | 18 |
| Peak Downs | | | | | 4 | | 1 | | 1 |
| Rockhampton | | | | | 36 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 120 |
| omerset | | | | | / | 1 | di 0 2790. | | 1 |
| pringsure | | | | / | 1 | | *** | 2 | 3 |
| Stanley | | | | / | 1 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 4 | 1 | 6 |
| Stanthorpe | | | | / | 4 | .7 | 3 | 4 | 18 |
| t. Lawrence | | | / | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| ambo | | | .,6 | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| aroom | | | A | | ••• | | 1 | | 1 |
| liaro | | | / | | 1 | | | 1 | 2 |
| ownsville | | 1/ | | | 15 | 19 | 17 | 25 | 76 |
| Varrego | | 1,41 | | | | 1 | 2 | | . 3 |
| Varwick | | | | | 7 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 35 |
| Vest Moreton | | | | | 6 | 7 | 13 | 11 | 37 |
| Vestwood | | | an dian | | | mil mil er | t mi.s.worl | loffer off | 1 |
| Wide Bay | / | • • • | | ••• | | | | | |
| ride Day | 100 | | 800 | | at Hoos of | 800.00 | ••• | ••• | 807118 |
| TOTAL | | | | | 389 | 376 | 422 | 360 | 1,547 |

In the metropolis and suburbs, or the Registry District of Brisbane, the number of marriages was 401. They were in the proportion of 25.92 per cent. to the whole number of marriages in the colony in the year 1880.

The marriage-rate in the Metropolitan District was 23·23 of persons married in the estimated mean population of the district.*

First Marriages: Re-Marriages.—Of the 1,547 men who married in the year under review, 1,400 were bachelors and 147 widowers. Of the 1,547 women married 1,376 were spinsters and 171 widows.

^{*} The mean population of the district is here estimated in the ordinary way, by taking the half of the sum of the estimated population at the beginning and end of the year; but in the summary of the monthly reports, table R, the monthly death-rates are necessarily calculated on the population as estimated at the beginning of the year, as the mean population cannot be known until the yearly returns are made up.

Of the bachelors, 1,275 were married to spinsters and 125 to widows.

Of the widowers, 101 were married to spinsters and 46 to widows.

Of the spinsters, 1,275 were married to bachelors and 101 to widowers.

Of the widows, 125 were married to bachelors and 46 to widowers.

The following figures will show plainly the civil condition, how married, and the proportion per cent. of all persons in the whole number of marriages:—

| Civil Condition. Bachelors 1,400 Widowers 1,400 Widowers 1,447 Divorced | | | | MEN. | | | | |
|--|--------------|-----------|-------|-------|---------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| Widowers 1,547 Proportion per cent. of Bachelors in whole Number of Marriages. 1,275 82°42 80°8 1,400 90°50 Proportion per cent. of Widowers in whole Number of Marriages. 1,400 90°50 Proportion per cent. of Widowers in whole Number of Marriages. 1,400 90°50 Proportion per cent. of Widowers in whole Number of Marriages. 1,400 90°50 Proportion per cent. of Widowers in whole Number of Marriages. 1,547 100°00 1,547 100°00 1,547 100°00 1,547 100°00 1,547 | | | | | | | | |
| Divorced | | | | | | | | |
| How Married. 1,547 | | | | | | | | |
| How Married. Proportion per cent. of Bachelors to Spinsters 1,275 S2'42 S'08 S'08 | Divorce | d | | | 0 | | | |
| How Married. Proportion per cent. of Bachelors to Spinsters 1,275 S2'42 S'08 S'08 | | | | | 1 547 | | | |
| Bachelors to Spinsters 1,275 82'42 | | | | | 1,017 | | | |
| Widowers to Spinsters | How Ma | rried. | | | | | ole Number of Mar | |
| Widowers to Spinsters 101 6.53 1.547 100.00 | Bachelors to | | | | | | 82.42 | |
| Divorced O | . ,, | Widows | | 125 | | | 8.08 | |
| Widowers to Spinsters 101 6'53 Widows 46 2'97 | | Divorced | | 0 | | | | |
| Widowers to Spinsters 101 | | | | | 1,400 | | 90 | .50 |
| Widows 146 2.97 147 | | | | | | Propor in wh | tion per cent. of W | idowers riages. |
| Widows 146 2.97 147 | Widowers to | Spinsters | | 101 | | | 6.53 | |
| Divorced 147 | | Widows | | 46 | | | 2.97 | |
| 147 | | Divorced | | G. | | | | |
| WOMEN. Number. 1,376 Widows 171 Divorced | | | | | 147 | | 9 | .50 |
| WOMEN. Number. 1,376 Widows 171 Divorced | | | | - | | | | |
| Number 1,376 Widows 171 Divorced | | | | | 1,547 | | 100 | .00 |
| Number 1,376 Widows 171 Divorced | | | | - | | | | - |
| Spinsters 1,376 171 Divorced 171 Divorced 1,547 | | | W | OMEN. | | | | |
| Widows Divorced 171 | | | | | | | | |
| Divorced 0 | Spinster | · · · · | | | | | | |
| How Married. 1,547 | | | | | | | | |
| How Married. Proportion per cent. of Spinsters in whole Number of Marriages. Spinsters to Bachelors 1,275 82·42 82·42 6·53 | Divorce | 1 | | | 0 | | | |
| How Married. Proportion per cent. of Spinsters in whole Number of Marriages. Spinsters to Bachelors 1,275 82·42 82·42 6·53 | | | | • | 1 5 4 7 | | | |
| Spinsters to Bachelors 1,275 82·42 "Widowers 101 6·53 "Divorced 0 88·95 Widows to Bachelors 125 8·08 "Widowers 46 2·97 "Divorced 0 171 11·05 1,547 100·00 | | | | | 1,547 | | | |
| Spinsters to Bachelors 1,275 82·42 ,, Divorced 101 6·53 ,, Divorced 0 88·95 Widows to Bachelors 125 8·08 ,, Widowers 46 2·97 ,, Divorced 0 11·05 1,547 100·00 100·00 | How Mari | ried. | | | | Propor | rtion per cent. of Sp | insters |
| Widowers 101 6.53 0 88.95 Widows to Bachelors 125 Proportion per cent. of Widows in whole Number of Marriages. 8.08 2.97 0 171 11.05 1,547 100.00 | Spinsters to | Bachelors | | 1.275 | | III WI | | rriages. |
| Divorced | - | | | | | ••• | | |
| Widows to Bachelors 125 8:08 Widowers 46 2:97 Divorced 0 1,547 | | | | | | | | |
| Widows to Bachelors 125 8·08 "Widowers 46 2·97 "Divorced 0 171 —— 11·05 1,547 Proportion per cent. of Widows in whole Number of Marriages. 8 ·08 2 ·97 100·00 | ,, | | ur hi | | 1,376 | | 88 | .95 |
| Widows to Bachelors 125 8·08 Widowers 46 2·97 Divorced 0 171 1,547 In whole Number of Marriages. 8·08 1-105 100·00 | | | | | , | Prop | ortion per cent of I | Widows |
| Widowers 46 2·97 Divorced 0 171 1,547 100·00 | M7:1 | D 1 1 | | 100 | | in wh | nole Number of Man | riages. |
| $ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | Widows to | | | | | | | |
| $ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | " | | | | | | 2.97 | |
| 1,547 | " | Divorced | | 0 | | | | |
| | | | | - | 171 | | 11 | .05 |
| 7.7.6 (17) | | | | - | 1,547 | | 100 | .00 |
| | | | | - | - | | | |

Ages at Marriage.—The ages of all the persons married during the year 1880 are given in Table VI., in Appendix A to this report.

The table shows in the first line at the top of each column the ages of all the wives. The ages of all the husbands are seen in the left margin of the column. At the foot of each column is the sum of the wives married at the ages shown at the top of each; and in the right margin of the column is shown the sum of the husbands of the ages in the corresponding position on the left. This arrangement shows the ages of both husbands and wives and the ages of the persons to whom each one is married. Thus the column under age 14 shows that one female of 14 years of age was married, and on the eighth line of that column it is seen that the age of the husband was 25 years.

It will be seen that one only of the wives was registered as married at the early age of fourteen, and that the lowest age of the husband was eighteen years, at which age two only were married.

The greatest age recorded at which any of the men was married is given as seventy-two years. The greatest age among women is seen to have been sixty-four years.

There are, as usual, several cases in which women somewhat advanced in life are married to men considerably younger than themselves: as, one woman aged 44 was married to a man 30 years of age, and one of 52 and one at 54 were married to men aged only 35 years, and one woman at 64 was married to a man of 51 years.

There are a few instances in which the disparity in ages was the other way, where men were married to women younger than themselves: as, one man at 72 was married to a woman of 37, and one at 66 to a woman at 42, and one at 63 to a woman at 41.

Marriages of Minors.—The ages of both bridegrooms and brides were given in every marriage but one during the year. The number of males married, given as under twenty-one years, is seen by the table to have been 45; and the number of females, given as under twenty-one, was 461. The considerable differences always observable in the number of females married at twenty-one years and at the years immediately before and after that age suggests a doubt as to the correctness of the ages that are sometimes given. The law does not allow of the marriage of a minor without formal consent. The table for 1880 shows, that while only 102 women were married at twenty and 165 at twenty-two years, as many as 269 were married giving their ages as twenty-one. No doubt in many instances persons wait to be married till they can do so without formal consent, and this will partly account for the sudden rise in the numbers of persons married when just of age; but the difference is too great and too regularly seen in our tables to be reasonably accounted for, except on the supposition that many young women are declared to be twenty-one before they have lived that number of years.

Accepting the ages given, it is seen that of the females married during the year, as many as 29.80 per cent. were under twenty-one years. Among the males, it appears that the minors were in the proportion of only 2.91 per cent. in the whole number of marriages. The mean of this percentage of minors of both sexes is 16.35. In England and Wales for the year 1878 the mean is given as 14.70; but it is observable that a larger proportion of males and a smaller proportion of females appear to be married while under age in England and Wales than with us. Thus, in 1878 the proportions were, males 7.78; females 21.61 to every 100 marriages.

In the previous year, that of 1879, the minors among the brides were in the proportion of 31.36 per cent; that of the bridegrooms was 3.80 per cent. in the whole number of marriages.

BIRTHS.

There were 8,196 persons registered as born in Queensland in the year 1880; an increase of 326 over the births registered in the previous year, when the number recorded was 7,870.

The increase in the year is not so large as that of the last over the former year, when it reached 473.

The increases for five years are seen as follows:—

| | | Births. | Increases. | | | |
|------|---------|---------|------------|------|------|------|
| 1875 | | 6,706 | | | | |
| 1876 | | 9,903 | 197 | 1876 | over | 1875 |
| 1877 | | 7,169 | 266 | 1877 | ,,, | 1876 |
| 1878 | | 7,397 | 228 | 1878 | ,, | 1877 |
| 1879 | 000 | 7,870 | 473 | 1879 | ,, | 1878 |
| 1880 | | 8,196 | 326 | 1880 | ,, | 1879 |

The following table shows the number of births registered in each registry district in Queensland in 1879 and 1880, with the number of each sex, the total increase or decrease in the latter year, and the number of females born to every 100 males born in 1880 and in 1879 in all the districts of the colony.

L.Births, 1879—1880.

| | Regist | ry Dis | trict. | | | e fet | 1879. | 0 18 | | 1880. | to him | Total Increase* or Decrease† in the latter | Females Born to every 100 Males Born | Females Born to every 10 Males Bor |
|---------------|--------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|--------|--------|-------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| t 72 was | BIRBI | 11.90 | as, of | : 89 | | Males. | Females | Persons. | Males. | Female | es Persons. | Year. | in 1879. | in 1880. |
| Balonne | | | 9810 | | | 32 | 42 | 74 | 28 | 35 | 63 | †11 | 131.25 | 125.00 |
| Blackall | | | | | | 11 | 9 | 20 | 21 | 27 | | *28 | 81.82 | 128.57 |
| Bowen | | | | | | 39 | 36 | 75 | 28 | 30 | 58 | †17 | 92.31 | 107.14 |
| Brisbane | 911977 | | | | | 745 | 664 | 1,409 | 713 | 707 | 1,420 | *11 | 89.13 | 99.16 |
| Bundaberg | | | | | | 82 | 68 | 150 | 81 | 85 | | *16 | 82.93 | 104.94 |
| Burke | *** | *** | | | | 5 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 13 | | *10 | 120.00 | 162.50 |
| Burnett | | | DIL 9 | | 114 | 60 | 50 | 110 | 53 | 43 | 96 | †14 | 83.33 | 81.13 |
| Caboolture | | | | | 1 | 84 | 85 | 169 | 77 | 85 | 162 | +7 | 101.19 | 110.39 |
| Cardwell | | | | | | 12 | 8 | 20 | 6 | 13 | | +1 | 66.67 | 216.67 |
| Charleville | | | | | | 14 | 14 | 28 | 14 | 13 | 27 | +1 | 100.00 | 92.86 |
| Clermont | | | | | | 53 | 60 | 113 | 80 | 93 | | *60 | 113.21 | 116.25 |
| Cook | | | | | | 60 | 47 | 107 | 65 | 59 | 124 | *17 | 78.33 | 90.77 |
| Cunnamulla | | | | | | 9 | 11 | 20 | 7 | 12 | 19 | +1 | 122.22 | 171.43 |
| Dalby | | | | | | 56 | 55 | 1111 | 58 | 43 | 101 | †10 | 98.21 | 74.14 |
| Darling Downs | | | | | | 47 | 48 | 95 | 58 | 39 | 97 | * 2 | 102.13 | 67.24 |
| Darling Downs | | | THE | | | 140 | 144 | 284 | 157 | 138 | 295 | *11 | 102.86 | 87.90 |
| Darling Downs | | | | ••• | | 18 | 13 | 31 | 13 | 14 | 27 | † 4 | 72.22 | 107.69 |
| Darling Downs | Centr | al | | | | 68 | 67 | 135 | 89 | 71 | 160 | *25 | 98.53 | 79.78 |
| Drayton and T | oowoor | | | | | 252 | 238 | 490 | 229 | 221 | 450 | †40 | 94.44 | 96.51 |
| East Moreton | | | | | | 128 | 110 | 238 | 120 | 135 | 255 | *17 | 85.94 | 112.50 |
| Etheridge | | | | | | 5 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 8 | +1 | 80.00 | 100.00 |
| Fassifern | | | | | | 64 | 65 | 129 | 41 | 57 | 98 | †31 | 101.56 | 139.02 |
| Gilberton | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | * 1 | | |
| Gladstone | | | | | | 24 | 30 | 54 | 31 | 29 | 60 | * 6 | 125.00 | 93.55 |
| Gympie | | | | | | 131 | 129 | 260 | 157 | 151 | 308 | *48 | 98.47 | 96.18 |
| Ipswich | | | | | | 180 | 170 | 350 | 184 | 162 | 346 | + 4 | 94.44 | 88.04 |
| Kennedy Nort | n | | | | | 126 | 123 | 249 | 157 | 147 | 304 | *55 | 97.62 | 93.63 |
| Kennedy Soutl | 1 | | | | | 2 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 7 | * 2 | 150.00 | 133.33 |
| Leichhardt | | | | | / | 14 | 15 | 29 | 20 | 22 | 42 | *13 | 107.14 | 110.00 |
| Logan | | | | | | 97 | 85 | 182 | 105 | 89 | 194 | *12 | 87.63 | 84.76 |
| Mackay | | | | | | 76 | 69 | 145 | 94 | 74 | 168 | *23 | 90.79 | 78.72 |
| Maranoa | | | | | | 66 | 67 | 133 | 88 | 91 | 179 | *46 | 101.52 | 103.41 |
| Marathon | | | | | | 15 | 16 | 31 | 32 | 34 | 66 | *35 | 106.67 | 106.25 |
| Maryborough | | | | | | 226 | 209 | 435 | 252 | 218 | 470 | *35 | 92.48 | 86.51 |
| Oxley | | | | | | 167 | 202 | 369 | 165 | 187 | 352 | +17 | 120.95 | 113.33 |
| Palmer | | | | | | 20 | 21 | 41 | 24 | 29 | 53 | *12 | 105.00 | 120.83 |
| Peak Downs | | | | | | 8 | 14 | 22 | 4 | 5 | 9 | †13 | 175.00 | 125.00 |
| Rockhampton | | | | | | 244 | 255 | 499 | 216 | 243 | 459 | †4 0 | 104:51 | 112.50 |
| Somerset | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | 100.00 | |
| pringsure | | | | | | 48 | 41 | 89 | 33 | 25 | 58 | †31 | 85.41 | 75.76 |
| Stanley | • • • | | | | | 19 | 29 | 48 | 36 | 32 | 68 | *20 | 152.63 | 88.89 |
| tanthorpe | 111 | | | | | 43 | 49 | 92 | 70 | 51 | 121 | *29 | 113.95 | 72.86 |
| St. Lawrence | | • • • | | | | 16 | 12 | 28 | 10 | 8 | 18 | †10 | 75.00 | 80.00 |
| Cambo | • • • | | | | | 14 | 16 | 30 | 16 | 11 | 27 | † 3 | 114.29 | 68.75 |
| Taroom | | | | | | 14 | 10 | 24 | 11 | 8 | 19 | † 5 | 71.43 | 72.73 |
| liaro | | | | | | 31 | 33 | 64 | 40 | 31 | 71 | * 7 | 106.45 | 77.50 |
| Cownsville | | | | | | 79 | 87 | 166 | 111 | 109 | 220 | *54 | 110.13 | 98.20 |
| Warrego | | • • • | | | | 5 | 4 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 18 | * 9 | 80.00 | 63.64 |
| Warwick | | • • • | | | | 101 | 95 | 196 | 91 | 91 | 182 | †14 | 84.06 | 100.00 |
| West Moreton | | | | | | 187 | 190 | 377 | 204 | 182 | 386 | * 9 | 101.60 | 89.22 |
| Westwood | | | | | | 31 | 24 | 55 | 23 | 19 | 42 | †13 | 77.42 | 82 61 |
| Wide Bay | • • • | • • • | | | • • • | 31 | 27 | 58 | 33 | 26 | 59 | * 1 | 87.10 | 78.79 |
| | Ton | CALS | | | | 4,000 | 3,870 | 7,870 | 4,171 | 4,025 | 8,196 | *614 | 96.75 | 96.50 |
| | | Tipec | decreas | iog in a | ome | ligtwist- | | | | | | 4000 | | 177-19-19-1 |
| | | 11038 | decreas | ocs III S | ome a | TISUTICUS | | | *** | | | †288 | | |
| | | | increase | | | | | | | | - | | | |

The largest number of births have, of course, taken place in the metropolis and suburbs. In the registry District of Brisbane there have been 1,420 births. Those showing as many as 250 births come next in order as follows:—

Maryborough, 470; Rockhampton, 459; Drayton and Toowoomba, 450; West Moreton, 386; Oxley, 352; Ipswich, 346; Gympie, 308; Kennedy North, 304; Darling Downs North, 295; East Moreton, 255.

The above-named districts in the order of increase of births over the previous year stand as follows:—

Kennedy North, 55; Gympie, 48; Maryborough, 35; East Moreton, 17; Brisbane, 11; West Moreton, 9; Darling Downs North, 2.

There has been a decrease in the number of births in several of the districts, as follows:—

Rockhampton, 40; Drayton and Toowoomba, 40; Fassifern, 31; Springsure, 31; Bowen, 17; Oxley, 17; Warwick, 14; Burnett, 14; Westwood, 13; Peak Downs, 13; Balonne, 11; Dalby, 10; St. Lawrence, 10; Caboolture, 7; Taroom, 5; Darling Downs West, 4; Ipswich, 4; Cardwell, Charleville, Cunnamulla, and Etheridge, 1 each.

The increase and decrease of the whole of the districts will be plainly seen

by the subjoined table:—

BIRTHS.—INCREASE and DECREASE in each REGISTRY DISTRICT in 1880.

| Brisbane Bundaberg Burke Clermont Cook Darling Down Darling Down Darling Down East Moreton Gilberton Gladstone Gympie Kennedy Nort Kennedy Sout | ns East ns Centra | | | | 28 11 16 | Balonne Bowen | | | adt | 11 |
|---|--------------------------------------|---------|-----------|------|----------------|------------------|--------|-----|---------|-----|
| Brisbane Bundaberg Burke Clermont Cook Darling Down Darling Down Darling Down East Moreton Gilberton Gladstone Gympie Kennedy Nort | os North os East os Centra | | | | 11 16 | Bowen | | *** | | 11 |
| Bundaberg Burke Clermont Cook Darling Down Darling Down Darling Down East Moreton Gilberton Gladstone Gympie Kennedy Nort Kennedy Sout | ns North ns East ns Centre | | | | 16 | Bowen | | | | |
| Burke Clermont Cook Darling Down Darling Down Darling Down East Moreton Gilberton Gladstone Gympie Kennedy Nort Kennedy Sout | ns North ns East ns Centre | | | | | D 11 | | | | 17 |
| Burke Clermont Cook Darling Down Darling Down Darling Down East Moreton Gilberton Gladstone Gympie Kennedy Nort | ns North ns East ns Centre | | | | | Burnett | | | | 14 |
| Clermont Cook Darling Down Darling Down Darling Down East Moreton Gilberton Gladstone Gympie Kennedy Nort Kennedy Sout | ns North ns East ns Centra | | | | 10 | Caboolture | | | 3 | 7 |
| Cook Darling Down Darling Down Darling Down East Moreton Gilberton Gladstone Gympie Kennedy Nort Kennedy Sout | ns North ns East ns Centra | | | | 60 | Cardwell | | | | 1 |
| Darling Down Darling Down Darling Down East Moreton Gilberton Gladstone Gympie Kennedy Nort Kennedy Sout | ns North ns East ns Centra | | | | 17 | Charleville | ••• | | | 1 |
| Darling Down Darling Down East Moreton Gilberton Gladstone Gympie Kennedy Nort Kennedy Sout | ns East ns Centra | | | | 2 | Cunnamulla | | | | 1 |
| Darling Down East Moreton Gilberton Gladstone Gympie Kennedy Nort Kennedy Sout | ns Centra | | | | | | | | • • • • | |
| East Moreton Gilberton Gladstone Gympie Kennedy Nort | | 1 | | | 11 | Dalby | | | | 10 |
| Gilberton Gladstone Gympie Kennedy Nort | | 11 | | | 25 | Darling Downs V | Nest | | | 4 |
| Gladstone Gympie Kennedy Nort Kennedy Sout | | | | | 17 | Drayton and Too | woomba | | | 40 |
| Gympie Kennedy Nort Kennedy Sout | | | | | 1 | Etheridge | | | | 1 |
| Kennedy Nort Kennedy Sout | | | | | 6 | Fassifern | | | | 31 |
| Kennedy Nort Kennedy Sout | | | | | 48 | Ipswich | | | | 4 |
| Kennedy Sout | | | | | 55 | Oxley | | | | 17 |
| Taial hands | | | | | 2 | Peak Downs | | | | 13 |
| Description . | | | | | 13 | Rockhampton | | ••• | | 40 |
| Logon | | | | | | | | *** | | |
| | • • • | | | | 12 | Springsure | | | | 31 |
| | | | • • • • | | 23 | St. Lawrence | | *** | | 10 |
| | | | | | 46 | Tambo | | | | 3 |
| | | | | | 35 | Taroom | | | | 5 |
| Maryborough | | | | | 35 | Warwick | | | | 14 |
| Dolmon | | | | | 12 | Westwood | | | | 13 |
| Starlow | | | | | 20 | | | | | |
| Stanthanna | | | | - 1 | 29 | | | | | 288 |
| Tiono | | | • • • | | 7 | 3 | | | | 200 |
| Darmarilla | | | | | 54 | | | | | |
| | | | *** | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 9 | | | | | |
| West Moreton | n | | | | . 9 | | | | | |
| Wide Bay | | | 111 | | 1 | | | | | |
| | Takal T | | | . - | 614 | | | | | |
| | Total In | | D | | 614 | | | | | |
| Less Decr | rease in | some 1 | Districts | | 288 | | | | | |
| 7 | | ease in | 1000 | | 326 | | | | | |

The birth-rate, calculated, as usual, upon the estimated mean population for

the year 1880, has been 36.92*.

It has been shown in previous reports that the birth-rate in Queensland has had a general downward tendency in the last few years, though in the year immediately preceding the one now under review, it was a little higher than in the year before it, and in the year just past there was again a slightly increased rate exhibited.

The mean birth-rate during the ten years 1871-1880 in Queensland has been 38.41. In Victoria during the eleven years ending 1879, the mean birth-rate is seen by Mr. Hayter's Hand Book to have been 33.84. In the same publication the birth-rates for the Australian colonies are given as follows:—

| | | | 1,000 | umber of births per 0 of mean population.† Lean of eleven years ending 1878. |
|---------------------------|---------|-----|-------|---|
| New Zealand | | | | 41.02 |
| Queensland | | | | 40.38 |
| New South Wales | | | ••• | 38.71 |
| South Australia | | ••• | | 38.06 |
| Victoria: | | | | 35.00 |
| Western Australia—7 years | | | | 32.06 |
| Tasmania | ••• | | | 29.98 |

^{*} The birth-rate exclusive of Chinese and Polynesians has been 40.44.—See Table P. of this report.
† The mode of estimating the percentages and the rates of marriages, births, and deaths in the mean population appears not to be precisely the same in several places; but the results substantially agree.

In England, exclusive of the Principality, the mean birth-rate in the ten years 1868-1877 was 35.7. In 1878 the birth-rate in England and Wales was 35.9. It has been well remarked that "if there be not a sufficient proportion of women at the fruitful or child-bearing ages in a community, the birth-rate cannot be high."* Yet in Queensland, as shown, the birth-rate is a high one, notwithstanding that the proportion of women existing in the mean population of the colony is only 67.47 to every 100 males. In England and Wales the females were slightly more numerous than the males; in South Australia, in 1879, the females were in the proportion of 91.68 to every 100 males; and in all the other principal colonies of Australia the proportion of females is much greater than in Queensland. Taking the proportion of the sexes into account, which is necessary in order to form any idea of the birth-rate, Queensland appears still better in a comparison with other British communities than by a mere regard to the rates themselves.

In the Registry District of Brisbane the birth-rate during the year under review was 41·13, estimated on the mean population. Within the boundaries of the municipality the rate was 40·2; in the suburbs of the city the rate was 44·81; and in the country districts of the colony the birth-rate was 36·15.

Table III. of Appendix A shows the number of births registered in the year 1880, and in each separate quarter of the year. It will be seen that the largest number of births was registered in the third quarter ending September, in which there were 2,113; in the second quarter ending June there were 2,087; in the first quarter ending March there were 2,022; and in the last quarter there were 1,974 births registered.

The excess of births over deaths, during the year under review, in Queensland, numbered 5,179; that is, the births were much more than double, and approaching to two and three quarters the number of deaths; the excess being at the rate of 171.66 per cent. The mean of the excess for ten years ending December, 1880, was 121.58. In the Victorian Year Book the mean in the colony of Victoria for six years ending 1878 is given as 101. For the six years referred to the mean of the excess in Queensland had been only 99.32.

Sex.—The number of males born during the year 1880 in Queensland was 4,171, the number of female births was 4,025, which is in the proportion of 103.6 boys to 100 girls.

It has been pointed out in a previous report that there is a tendency to a smaller proportion of male births in the colony. A few years since there were 106 boys to 100 girls; which was exactly in accordance with the proportions which on the careful observations of many years were found to obtain generally in Europe. The Registrar-General calls attention to a diminution in the proportion of male over female births taking place in England and Wales.

The proportion of male births in Queensland during the year under review to the number of males and females living was 3.15. The proportion of females born to the number of females living, as seen in the estimated mean population, was 4.50.

Children born out of Wedlock.—The number of illegitimate children born during the past year was 353. In the year 1879 the number returned as born out of wedlock was 339. It will be seen there has been an increase of 14 in the number of these births as compared with the previous year. The rates of the two years correspond, that is, compared with the whole number of births in the colony for the year, the percentage of illegitimate births has been 4·31, and in the former year the rate was 4·31.

In the Registry District of Brisbane the illegitimate births registered have numbered 112, showing a percentage of 7.89 on the total births in the district. In the country districts the proportion of irregular births has been 3.56. In the last report the rate for the Metropolitan District was 7.81, and in the districts outside that of Brisbane it was 3.54.

^{*} In England and Wales in 1878 the lowest birth-rates were generally in those counties where there is a comparatively low proportion of married women at the child-bearing ages. (Report of Registrar-General, 1878, page XX.)

In England and Wales the proportion of illegitimate births in 1878 was 4.7 to every 100 children born, the same as in the previous year, but "considerably lower than the average (5.8) in the 24 years 1855-78."*

In some counties in England, where the unmarried women from 20 to 40 years of age formed upwards of 40 per cent. of the general population, illegitimate births equalled from 7 to 8 per cent. of the total births.*

Twin Births.—There have been 156 twins born in Queensland during the year, 75 males and 81 females. There have been three triplet births in which there were 3 males and 6 females.

DEATHS.

There have been 3,017 deaths registered in Queensland in the year 1880; a lower number than has been recorded for six years, inclusive of the one now under review, while the population of the colony has increased during the period nearly 25 per cent.

The deaths of males during the year numbered 1,995, and that of females 1,022, which is in the proportion of 51.23 females to every 100 males. The small proportion of females to males is accounted for, principally, from the small proportion of females in the population.

The death-rate in Queensland in the year under review, calculated on the estimated mean population, has been 13.59. This is the lowest death-rate ever recorded in the colony. The season has doubtless been a healthy one in Australia generally, but there is reason to believe that the improved sanitary condition of some of our largest towns in Queensland is beginning to show already in the diminishing death-rate of the colony. This will be further alluded to under the head of "Mortality in Towns."

In the last received report of the Registrar-General of England it is seen that the death-rate in England and Wales in 1878 was 21.7 per thousand. This was less than in 1877, but precisely that of the annual average of the eight years 1871 to 1878. The mean of thirty-two years from 1847 to 1878 is given in the same report as 22.3 per thousand.

In Queensland the proportion of young children is large; because the marriage-rate and the birth-rate are high, and as a necessary consequence the death-rate is high, for, in all communities, a large proportion of the deaths are those of children. The death-rate is further swelled by the considerable number of Polynesians in the colony, the mortality among this class being very large. Exclusive of Polynesians and Chinese, the death-rate in the year has been 12.66, see Table P.

The death-rates for 1880 in the principal Australian colonies, as ascertained by figures kindly telegraphed to us, appear as follows; these figures being subject to correction,—

Victoria, 12:77; New South Wales, 14:93; South Australia, 14:85.

After making due allowance, as above shown, it appears that during the year under review Queensland has been more healthy than the other colonies of Australia; but the comparison in a series of years would, no doubt, be unfavorable to us, and this may probably be fully accounted for by the peculiar unhealthiness of our larger towns.

The following figures from the Victorian Year Book 1879-80 show the mean rates of mortality in the Australian colonies, as given for eleven years, ending 1878:—

| Queensland 1 | |
|-------------------------------|------|
| Western Australia (7 years) 1 | 5.83 |
| Tasmania 1 | 5.55 |
| Victoria 1 | 5.22 |
| New South Wales 1 | 5.10 |
| South Australia 1 | 4.96 |
| New Zealand 1 | |

The number of deaths, male and female, which have occurred in Queensland and their proportion per thousand of the mean population during ten years ending 1880, are seen in the following table.

N.
Showing the Deaths and the Proportion to Mean Population in each Year.—Return for Ten Years—1871-1880.

| | | | | POPULA | TION. | | | | | | DEATHS. | | | | Total |
|--|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | YEAR. | | ated Popula st Decembe | | Es | stimated M Populatio | | Nu | imber and | l Proport | ion. | То | tal Numb | oer. | oportion of Deaths per 1 Mean Populs |
| 50.000 | | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females | Persons. | Males. | Per 1000 | Females | Per 1000 | Males. | Females | Persons. | Propor Dea Mea |
| 1871 1872 1873 1874 1875 1876 1877 1878 1879 1880 | | 74,622 79,618 87,154 97,86) 111,272 113,883 124,924 127,608 130,867 134,216 | 50,524 53,935 59,536 65,657 70,016 73,217 78,160 82,902 86,984 91,861 | 125,146 133,553 146,690 163,517 181,288 187,100 203,084 210,510 217,851 226,077 | 72,125 77,120 83,386 92,507 104,566 112,578 119,403 126,266 129,237 132,542 | 48,231 52,230 56,736 62,596 67,836 71,616 75,689 80,531 84,943 89,422 | 120,356 129,350 140,122 155,103 172,402 184,194 195,092 206,797 214,180 221,964 | 1,192 1,238 1,371 1,777 2,658 2,249 2,156 2,724 2,098 1,995 | 9·90 9·57 9·78 11·45 15·42 12·21 11·05 13·17 9·79 8·99 | 593 698 879 1,017 1,446 1,218 1,217 1,496 1,109 1,022 | 4·93 5·39 6·27 6·56 8·39 6·61 6·24 7·23 5·18 4·60 | 1,192 1,238 1,371 1,777 2,658 2,249 2,156 2,724 2,098 1,995 | 593 698 879 1,017 1,446 1,218 1,217 1,496 1,109 1,022 | 1,785 1,936 2,250 2,794 4,104 3,467 3,373 4,220 3,207 3,017 | 14·83 14·96 16·06 18·01 23·81 18·82 17·29 20·41 14·97 13·59 |

Sex.—It will be seen by the above table that there were 1,995 deaths of males and 1,022 deaths of females during the year. The proportion of deaths of males to females was a little over 195 of the former to 100 of the latter. The mortality of the males was in the ratio of 15.05 per thousand of males living, and the mortality of females of 11.43 per thousand of females living in the estimated

mean population of the colony.

In England and Wales the average of deaths in the 25 years—1848 to 1872—was found to be as 107 males to 100 females. There, however, the inequality of the sexes is small, the number of females living being a little in excess of that of males. In Queensland there is a large excess on the other side, showing 67.47 females to 100 males in the mean population for the year 1880. Were the number of males and females equal in Queensland the proportion of deaths during the year would have been about 132 males to 100 females.

This would be a large proportion of deaths of males as compared to the mortality in the two sexes in England and Wales, where, had there been an equal number in 1878, the deaths of males would have shown 112 to 100 female deaths. "The average proportion in forty-one years was 109 to 100."

The following summary table may be useful in showing the numbers and proportions of the registered deaths, side by side with those of marriages and

births:—

Marriages, Births, and Draths.—Return for Ten Years—1871-1880.

| Year. | Persons Married. | | Births. | 87. 9.1 6686. P | | Deaths, | | Rate per 1,000 of Mean Population. | | | | Births over of Deaths. | | Males to every 100 Females. | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| heni man | | Males. | Females | Persons. | Males. | Females | Persons. | Persons Married. | Births. | Deaths. | Number. | Per Cent. | Born. | Died. | |
| 1871 1872 1873 1874 1876 1877 1878 1879 1880 | 1,940 2,250 2,768 2,680 2,974 2,783 2,954 2,888 3,208 3,094 | 2,676 2,629 2,945 3,280 3,419 3,540 3,702 3,769 4,000 4,171 | 2,529 2,645 2,775 3,103 3,287 3,363 3,467 3,628 3,870 4,025 | 5,205 5,265 5,720 6,383 6,706 6,903 7,169 7,397 7,870 8,196 | 1,192 1,238 1,371 1,777 2,658 2,249 2,156 2,724 2,098 1,995 | 593 698 879 1,017 1,446 1,218 1,217 1,496 1,109 1,022 | 1,785 1,936 2,250 2,794 4,104 3,467 3,373 4,220 3,207 3,017 | 16·12 17·38 19·32 17·27 17·25 15·14 15·14 13·97 14·98 13·94 | 43·25 40·70 40·82 41·15 38·89 37·48 36·74 35·77 36·74 36·92 | 14·83 14·97 16·06 18·01 23·80 18·82 17·29 20·41 14·97 13·59 | 3,420 3,329 3,470 3,589 2,602 3,436 3,796 3,177 4,663 5,179 | 191·6 171·9 154·2 128·4 63·4 99·11 112·54 75·28 145·40 171·66 | 105·9 99·0 106·1 105·7 104·0 105·3 106·8 103·8 103·63 | 201°C 177°3 156°C 174°7 183°8 184°C 177°2 182°C 189°18 | |
| $\left. egin{array}{l} 	ext{Total} \\ 	ext{for } 10 \\ 	ext{Years} \end{array} \right\}$ | 27,484 | 34,122 | 32,692 | 66,814 | 19,458 | 10,695 | 30,153 | 15.80 | 38:41 | 17:33 | 36,661 | 121.58 | 104:37 | 181.93 | |

The rates, exclusive of Chinese and Polynesians, will be seen in the following table:—

P.

TABLE showing the Number of Marriages, Births, and Deaths, during the Year 1880, and their Rate to the Estimated Mean Population of the Colony for the Year 1880; also, the Number of European Marriages, Births, and Deaths, and their Rate to the Estimated Mean European Population of same Date.

| | | | TOTAL M | EAN POPULATION AN | D RATES. | MEAN POPULATION AND RATES, EXCLUSIVE OF CHINESE AND POLYNESIANS. | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-----|--|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| s di a <u>v</u> censland s-ending | Office EQ1 TASE | i b | Estimated Mean Population for the Year 1880. | Number Registered during the Year 1880. | Rate per 1,000 of the Mean Population for the Year 1880. | Estimated Mean Population for the Year 1880, exclusive of Chinese and Polynesians. | Number Registered, exclusive of Chinese and Polynesians. | Rate per 1,000 of the Mean Population, exclusive of Chinese and Polynesians. | | | |
| Births Marriages Deaths | | | 221,964 | 8,196 1,547 3,017 | 36·92 6·97 13·59 | 202,655 | 8,196 1,537 2,566 | 40·44 7·58 12·66 | | | |

The table shows that there were no births among Chinese or Polynesians; that there were ten marriages and 451 deaths. It is seen also by the table that the birth-rate, calculated on the mean population by the exclusion of Chinese and Polynesians, is raised from 36.92 to 40.44. The marriage-rate, excluding the colored races, is raised from 6.97 to 7.58. The death-rate, exclusive of Chinese and Islanders, is lowered in the same way from 13.59 to 12.66.

Of the ten marriages, six were Chinese and four Polynesians.

One of the Chinamen was married to a woman born in Queensland, one to a woman from Scotland, two to women from Ireland, and two to others, of which the country is not named.

Of the four Polynesian men married, two married women born in Queensland, one a woman from England, and one was married to one from Ireland.

Mortality of Children.—The proportion of deaths of children is a consideration of great importance in connection with the general death-rate. Thus, we are informed that the death-rate at all ages in England in 1878 was 1.33 in excess of that of the previous year, and that nearly the whole of this excess was due to a higher rate of mortality among children. Any fluctuation in the mortality of young children greatly influences the mortality at all ages.*

Infantile Mortality.—The number of the deaths of children under twelve months in the year under review has been 865, this being 52 less than the number recorded in the previous year, when 917 deaths of children under one year were registered.

What is properly called infantile mortality during the year, that is, the proportion of children dying under twelve months old to the number of births, has been 10.55. The average of ten years, 1871 to 1880, has been 12.97. During the years 1875 to 1878 the infantile mortality in the colony was unusually heavy, thus swelling the average; but in the last two years the proportions have again considerably decreased, as will be seen by the following table:—

Q.
Showing Real Infant Mortality.—Return for Ten Years—1871-1880.

| 1871. | 1872. | 1873. | 1874. | 1875. | 1876. | 1877. | 1878. | 1879. | 1880. | Average annual No. of Deaths under 1 year per 100 Births. |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| 9.91 | 10.98 | 12:25 | 12.15 | 15.28 | 14:40 | 14:76 | 16.68 | 11.65 | 10.55 | 12:97 |

A comparison between the deaths of children under one year and under five years in town and country districts will be seen in Table R to this Report.

In the Australian Colonies the infantile mortality is generally lower than in Queensland. The Victorian Year Book for 1879-80 gives the means of eleven years, 1868-1878, in the several colonies, as follows:—

| 111 0110 00 0101 00- | 0 === 0 ~ ; | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------------|---|
| | | | | Proportion months | n of the deaths under twelve s to the number of births. |
| South Australia | | | | ••• | 15.14 |
| Queensland | | | • • • | • • • | 13.11 |
| Victoria | • • • | ••• | , | ••• | 12.11 |
| New South Wale | S | • • • | | | 10.61 |
| Tasmania | | | ••• | | 10.35 |
| New Zealand | | | | ••• | 9.91 |
| | | | | | |

The ratio of the deaths of children under twelve months during the year to the whole number of deaths in the colony has been 28.67 per cent. The much higher rate in the towns as compared to the other parts of the colony is shown in a subsequent part of this Report.

Mortality of Children under five years.—In Queensland, as it has been frequently shown, there is a very large proportion of children under five years living, this being consequent upon the high marriage and birth-rates.* The proportion of deaths of children under five years is thus increased, and it is doubtful whether this, being taken fairly into account, is not of itself a sufficient explanation of the comparatively high rate of mortality of children in the colony.

It is, however, the large number of deaths of children in the centres of population which maintains the high death-rate of children under five; and this corresponds with what is noted from year to year in older countries.

In the last received report of the Registrar-General of England it is seen that the proportional number of children under five years of age dying in 1878, to a thousand children living of the same age, was 66.7.

The proportional number in twenty large towns is also given. Liverpool stands lowest on the hygienic scale, with 103.6 deaths of children under five to a thousand living, and the average of the towns is 83.73.

The number of children living under five years in Queensland, as nearly as this can be now estimated, is 34,017, and the number of deaths under this age in the colony in the year 1880 was 1,213. This gives a proportion of 35.66 per thousand of such deaths to every one thousand children living under five years of age. This compares very favorably with the previous year, when the rate, estimated in the same way, was 41.67.

Mortality in Towns.—The following table shows the mortality of children in the Metropolitan and Country Districts in 1880:—

Showing Mortality of Children from One Month to Five Years in the Metropolitan and Country Districts, 1880.

| | metal. | Deat | ths of Ch | i!dren un | der One | Year. | | and perc der 1 ye | | | and percenter 2 year | | | and perc | |
|----------------------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|------------------------|
| District and Sex. | Total Number of Deaths in 1880. | Under 1 month. | One month and under 2 months. | Two months and under 3 months. | Three months and under 6 months. | Six months and under 12 months. | Total Deaths under 1 year. | to total Deaths in the | Percentage to total Deaths in the Colony. | Total Deaths under 2 years. | Percentage to total Deaths in the District. | Percentage to total Deaths in the Colony. | Total Deaths under 5 years. | Per- centage to total Deaths in the District. | to total Deaths in the |
| Brisbane Dis- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males Females | 286 241 | 29 20 | 11 15 | 10 11 | 31 23 | 25 24 | 106 93 | 37·06 38·59 | 5·31 9·10 | 120 109 | 41·96 45·23 | 6·02 10·67 | 133 124 | 46·50 51·45 | 6·67 12·13 |
| Total | 527 | 49 | 26 | 21 | 54 | 49 | 199 | 37.76 | 6.60 | 229 | 43.45 | 7.59 | 257 | 48.77 | 8.52 |
| Country Districts— Males Females | 1,709 781 | 136 109 | 36 28 | 18 30 | 78 47 | 75 79 | 373 293 | 21·83 37·52 | 18·70 28·67 | 454 370 | 26·57 47·38 | 22·76 36·20 | 518 438 | 30·31 56·08 | 25·96 42·86 |
| Total | 2,490 | 245 | 64 | 48 | 125 | 154 | 666 | 26.75 | 22.07 | 824 | 33.09 | 27:31 | 956 | 38.39 | 31.69 |
| Grand Total | 3,017 | 294 | 90 | 69 | 179 | 203 | 865 | 10 | 28.67 | 1,053 | 1, | 34.90 | 1,213 | | 40.21 |

The whole number of children who have died in the year under twelve months old is seen to have been 865, and of these 199 died in the Metropolitan District of Brisbane.

The whole of the deaths of children under five years numbered 1,213, of which 257 died in the Brisbane District.

The death-rate of children under one in the Metropolis and suburbs, as compared to the whole number of deaths in the District, was 37.76 per cent. In the colony,

^{* &}quot;There is no doubt that an exceptionally large proportion of children in a population conduces to a high death-rate, inasmuch as the mortality at early ages, even in a community living under comparatively healthy conditions, is much higher than among adults."—Report of Registrar-General of England, 1877, page xxx.

exclusively of the Brisbane District, the proportion was 26.75 to the total deaths not within the Metropolis and suburbs. This is lower in the town, and slightly higher in the country districts, than in the former year.

The death-rate of children under five years in Brisbane and its suburbs as compared to the total deaths in the District was 48.77 per cent, as against 51.99 in 1879. In the country, including all other large towns but Brisbane, it was 38.39 as against 40.42 in 1879.

A remarkable reduction has taken place in the mortality of towns in England, as seen by a table by the Registrar-General in the last received report, that for 1878, showing a comparison between the death-rates in twenty large towns in the three years 1876-78, contrasted with those of the previous five years. Some of these, showing the largest reductions, are seen as follows:—

| | In the 5 years 1871-5. | In the 3 years 1876-8. |
|---------|------------------------|--|
| ••• | 25.8 per 1000 | 28.1 |
| | 26.1 ,, | 22.8 |
| | | 23.0 |
| | 26.4 | 23.1 |
| | 26.4 | 23.7 |
| | " | 23.7 |
| | | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |

In the above-named towns the mortality is very large, but in another table showing the mortality in fifty large town-districts, it is seen, that in thirteen of them the death-rate was below twenty per thousand. In thirty-one the rate was between 20 and 26, and in six it ranged from 26 to 29.

It appears that the death-rate in Melbourne, Victoria, is less than the average of twenty-three of the larger towns in the United Kingdom, including London, Edinburgh, Glasgow and Dublin, the mean mortality of which is given as 24·40.* The average annual death-rate of Melbourne and suburbs, in the eight years 1871-8, is given as 20·80; the average annual death-rate of the whole colony of Victoria in eleven years ending 1878 being given as 15·22: thus, the difference between the death-rates of the capital city and the whole colony is seen to be 5·58 per thousand. In England and Wales there appears to be a much smaller difference in the mortality between town and country districts than in Victoria, as seen by a comparative table in the last received Report of the Registrar-General, page xxiv, where it is seen, in a comparison extending over thirty-two years, that the difference between the death-rates in town districts and in the whole of the country is only about 2·0 per thousand. In some exceptional years it rose to about 5 per thousand, but the mean difference in the years 1847-78 was 2·1 per thousand.

A comparison of the death-rates between town and country in the other Australian colonies, including this of Queensland, taken over a series of years, bears out the idea that the sanitary condition of large towns receives less attention on this side of the globe than has for some years past been bestowed on this vital question in England and Wales, for it should be borne in mind that the great improvement referred to has been brought about by improved sanitary arrangements.

It is so far very satisfactory to see that what has been done in this way in the metropolis of Queensland has been fruitful of good, and that the past year again shows a diminished death-rate in Brisbane and its suburbs.

The following summary table shows the mortality in the metropolis of Queensland for each month of the year, as already published from month to month in the *Government Gazette*. It exhibits the death-rate in each month of the year 1880; the annual death-rate to which the rate each month is equal; the rate in the Metropolitan district as compared to the annual death-rate of the colony, and the true infantile mortality or the proportion of deaths of children under one year to the births in the Registry district of Brisbane and in the whole colony, together with the infantile mortality for ten years from 1871 to 1880.

SUMMARY of Monthly Reports of Vital Statistics of Brisbane and Suburbs, showing the Death-rate in each month of the year 1880; the Annual Death-rate to which the rate each month is equal; the Death-rate in the Metropolitan District as compared to the Annual Death-rate of the Colony; also the true Infantile Mortality, or Deaths of Children under one year, as compared to the Births, in the Registry District of Brisbane and in the whole of Queensland, and the Infantile Mortality for Ten Years, viz., from 1871 to 1880.

S.

| Perion of Registry Period | Estimated | | | Popula | Number of tion, also M Dis | Deaths a lean Shad trict dur | e Tempe | rature in | the Brish | aths to pane Regist | try | Brisban Cole | e Distri | er 1,000 in et and th ne year 1 n Populat | e whole 880, | | ntage of | ns of Child | lren under | - | on of otal Births. | | Morta | antile |
|--|------------------------------|--|---|---|--|------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|-----------|--|-----------------------|--|--|----------------------------|------------|------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|----------------|
| Month Portion of Registry District South Portion of Registry District Dist | Dane Registry | | | Number | and percen | itage of I | Deaths | | | | | | | | T . 41 | to | total Bi | rths | year t | o Children | born during | | in Que | Years |
| Marrieral Suburban 19 Suburban 11 | | Month. | | | | | | | | al (Percent | age). | 0: | Distric | t. | whole | Di | istrict, 18 | 80. | In the | Brisbane I | district. | | | |
| Second Part Part | | | District. | 1 | Mean | | | in the | III Caci | | | | | | on | | | | | | | | | |
| Saburban 18 | Suburban. Registry District. | | | of | Shade Tempera- ture of the | Municipal. | Suburban, | District each | Municipal. | | whole | Municipal. | Suburban. | whole | Popula- tion of | Municipal, | Suburban. | whole | Municipal. | Suburban. | whole | | Year. | R: p Ce |
| June | * 7,409 * 32,012 | February { March { April { | Suburban Total Municipal Suburban Total | $\begin{array}{c} 18 \\ -44 \\ 31 \\ 12 \\ -43 \\ 24 \\ 19 \\ -43 \\ 33 \\ 13 \\ -46 \\ 27 \\ 18 \end{array}$ | 76·3 75·3 75·7 70·1 | 0·12 0·10 0·13 | 0·24 0·16 0·26 0·18 0·24 | 0·14 0·13 0·13 0·14 | 1·44 1·20 1·56 1·32 | 2·88 1·92 3·12 2·16 2·88 | 1.68 1.56 1.56 | | | | | 10·78 10·78 15·96 10·99 | 11·76 16·00 17·39 7·89 22·58 | 14·09 20·19 12·00 13·64 | | | | | 1872 1873 1874 | 12 |
| $ \left\{ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | + 7,842 + 33,884 | July { August { September { October { November { | Municipal Suburban Total | $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | 63·4 63·4 63·2 71·6 | 0·10 0·09 0·11 0·08 0·12 0·14 | 0·18 0·14 0·15 0·13 0·23 0·36 | 0·12 0·10 0·12 0·10 0·12 0·15 0·15 0·19 | 1·20 1·08 1·32 1·44 1·68 1·20 | 2·16 1·68 1·80 1·56 2·76 4·32 3·24 | 1·44 1·20 1·44 1·08 1·80 | ::: 12.59 ::: ::: ::: ::: ::: ::: ::: : | ‡24·16 | ‡15·26 | ‡13·59 | 7·53 8·33 8·16 12·12 16·85 23·46 13·10 | 5·88 7·41 7·14 13·79 36·67 | 7·09 8·08 7·94 12·50 27·03 | 13:56 | 15:36 | 14.01 | 10.55 | 1876 1877 1878 1879 1880 | 14 14 16 |

^{*} Population on the 1st January, 1879.—During the first six months of the year the percentages were calculated on this population, that being the latest procurable.
† Population on the 1st January, 1880.—The percentages for the last six months of the year were calculated on this population, the Vital Statistics for 1879 being by that time complete and an estimate of the population to the end of that year arrived at.
‡ These percentages are calculated on the Mean Population for 1880 estimated after the close of the year.

The table shows that the death-rate in the whole metropolitan district has been 15·26, in the municipality 12·59, and in the suburban portion 24·16. The rate in the suburbs is a little lower than in the previous year, but it is remarkable that the death-rate in the city is lower than the death-rate in the colony as a whole, the latter being, as before shown, and as shown in the table for comparison, 13·59.

The following figures show how great an improvement has taken place in the

municipality of Brisbane during the last four years, from 1877 to 1880:—

| | | Mortality in Queensland. | | Mortality in the Municipality of Brisbane. |
|------|---|--------------------------|-----|--|
| 1877 | • • • | 17.29 | | 23.19 |
| 1878 | | 20.41 | | 22.63 |
| 1879 | • | 14.97 | ••• | 16.31 |
| 1880 | ••• | 13.59 | | 12.59 |

The reduced death-rate in Brisbane is, no doubt, greatly attributable to the fact that many persons with families have recently gone to reside in the suburbs: hence the improvement is not seen in the same degree in a comparison between the death-rate in the same periods between the suburbs of Brisbane and in the colony generally. This is shown in the following figures:—

| | | Mortality in Queensland. | t | Mortality in he Suburbs of Brisbane. |
|------|--|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1877 | | 17.29 | • • • | 37.08 |
| 1878 | | 20.41 | Topological | 38.06 |
| 1879 | | 14.97 | | 24.78 |
| 1880 | | 13.59 | | 24.06 |

It will be seen that the mortality in the suburbs during the past year has been nearly double that of the city; still the death-rate in the suburbs has decreased during the four years with some regularity, and it is now much less than when these comparisons first began to be made. There is good reason to believe that improved drainage and other salutary changes effected in Brisbane have been the means of saving many lives.

The death-rate in the larger towns of Queensland for the year 1880, calculated on the estimated mean population, will be seen as follows:—

| Mackay | • • • | • • • | ••• | | | 29.03* | per thousand |
|---------------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------------|
| Maryborough | • • • | | | ••• | | 23.39* | ,, |
| Roma | ••• | | | ••• | | 22.77 | ,, |
| Warwick | ••• | | | ••• | • • • | 21.43 | ,, |
| Toowoomba | ••• | ••• | • • • | ••• | | 17:37 | ,, |
| Ipswich | ••• | • • • | ••• | • • • | | 16.35 | ,, |
| Brisbane Mur | nicipalit | ty and | Suburb | S | | 15.26 | ,, |
| Dollher | | | | | | 15.17 | ,, |
| Rockhampton | | | | • • • | | 15.14 | ,, |
| Townsville | • • • | | | | | 14.93 | ,, |
| Brisbane Mun | icipalit | y | • • • | | | 12.59 | Herre , |
| Charters Towe | ers | | *** | • • • | | 12.39 | ,, |
| Cooktown | ••• | • • • | • • • | | • • | 12.13 | ,, |
| | | | | | | | |

The Seasons of the year.—The greatest mortality during the year under review occurred in the first quarter, when 813 deaths were entered in the register. The deaths in the fourth quarter were 796; then follows the second quarter, ending June, with 753 deaths. The third quarter shows the least number of deaths, 655 only having been registered in the quarter of the year ending September.

By the above table (S) it will be seen that the greatest number of deaths in the Metropolitan district occurred in the month of November, showing 64; the next in order was October, 50; December, 48; April, 46; May, 45; January, 44; February and March, each 43; August, 40; June 37; July, 35; September, 32. Thus November seems to have proved the most, and September the least unhealthy of the months of the year.

^{*} These are no doubt swelled by the deaths of Polynesians.—See subsequent remarks.

The deaths in each of the twelve months of the year were equal to annual death-rates as follows:—

| | January | ••• | | | | 9941 | 1.68 |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|------------|---------|------|
| | February | | | • • • | A. Towel | idio of | 1.56 |
| | March | | | | brie in | (2 910) | 1.56 |
| | April | • • • | | ••• | .i.worle e | pit ya | 1.68 |
| | May | | | | uring i | malair | 1.68 |
| | June | • • • | | • • • | | | 1.44 |
| | July | • • • | | • • • | • • • | ••• | 1.50 |
| | August | | • • • | | • • • | ••• | 1.44 |
| | September | • • • | • • • | | ••• | ••• | 1.08 |
| | October | | | ••• | ••• | ••• | 1.80 |
| | November | | • • • | | | | 2.28 |
| | December | | | | • • • | | 1.68 |
| , | 77 . | | 1 1 1 | 1 1 . | 17 | • | 1 1 |

The following summary table shows births, marriages, and deaths in the municipality of Brisbane, in the whole Metropolitan district, and in the whole colony for the year 1880:—

Showing BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, and DEATHS for 1880, and the proportion to every 1,000 of the Mean Population.

| District. | Estimated Mean | .beds. | TOTAL NUMBER | | PROPORTION TO EVERY 1,000 OF THE MEAN POPULATION. | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---|---------------|----------------|--|--|--|
| | Population. | Births. | Marriages. | Deaths. | Births. | Marriages. | Deaths. | | | |
| Municipality of Brisbane Suburban | 26,534 7,990 | 1,062 358 | 351 50 | 334 193 | 40·02 44·81 | 13·23 6·26 | 12:59 24:16 | | | |
| Metropolitan District Country | 34,524 187,440 | 1,420 6,776 | 401 1,146 | 527 2,490 | 41·13 36·15 | 11·62 6·11 | 15·26 13·28 | | | |
| Total Colony | 221,964 | 8,196 | 1,547 | 3,017 | 36.92 | 6.97 | 13.59 | | | |

Mortality of Polynesians.—Table IX. in appendix A shows the nationality of all males and females who died in Queensland in the year under review. It is seen that the deaths of South Sea Islanders during the year numbered 387, of whom 373 were males, and 14 were females. The deaths of Polynesians during the year were in the proportion of 62.89 per thousand to the number of Islanders estimated as living in the colony in the middle of the year, which was 6,153.

Estimating these in the usual way as being all between the ages of fifteen and thirty-five years, and taking an estimate made in 1877 of the number of Europeans and others living in the colony, not including Polynesians, as the basis of calculation, it was found that the death-rate of persons between these ages, exclusive of Polynesians, was 13.03 per thousand, but the death-rate of South Sea

Islanders during the year, as shown above, was 62.89 per thousand.

Deaths in Public Institutions.—It is generally found on inquiry that a considerable proportion of deaths in the General Hospital of Brisbane is among persons who have been resident in the Brisbane registry district, so that the death-rate of the metropolitan district is but little swelled by deaths in this institution beyond what is properly chargeable to the district. Such deaths in the Brisbane Hospital and other institutions for the year 1880 are seen as follows:—

| | | | Males. | Females. | Total. |
|-------------------------|---------|--------------|--------|----------|--------|
| General Hospital | | | 55 | 23 | 78 |
| Lady Bowen Hospital | | | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Children's Hospital | | | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| Diamantina Orphanage | | • • • | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Infants' Asylum | | ••• | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| Lunatic Reception House | | 1998.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lock Hospital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gaol | 4 | The state of | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| Immigrants Depot | | | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Fortitude Valley Gaol | 1 2 200 | | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| | • • • | | | heading | |
| | | | 68 | 34 | 102 |

Marine Births and Deaths.—The subjoined table shows the births and deaths which have taken place on board vessels which arrived in Queensland during the year 1880:—

U.

MARINE BIRTHS and DEATHS, 1880.

| Number | .80 788 ,60,017 | ,000 | ARRIVALS | . Tell | 21111 | ві | RTHS. | | DEATHS. | | | | | |
|----------|---|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------|----------|----------|-----------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Vessels. | | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Rate per cent. of Arrivals. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Rate per cent. of Arrivals | | |
| | Britich Ships— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 18 | Immigrant Vessels Short Ships | 1,502 109 | 1,728 65 | 3,230 174 | 11 | 15 | 26 | ·80 | 7 | 8 2 | 15 2 | ·46 ·15 | | |
| | Total | 1,611 | 1,793 | 3,404 | 11 | 15 | 26 | .76 | 7 | 10 | 17 | •50 | | |
| 22 | Polynesian Ships— Immigrant Vessels | 1,837 | 160 | 1,997 | | | | | 12 | 2.0.23 | 12 | .60 | | |
| | Ships arriving from Hong Kong, bringing chiefly Chinese | 156 | 12 | 168 | | | | | | | | 00001 1I | | |
| | | 3,604 | 1,965 | 5,569 | 11 | 15 | 26 | ·47 | 19 | 10 | 29 | .52 | | |
| | Excess of Ma Excess of Fer | le Deat | hs over E | Births | | ••• | 01045 | | 8 | _ | | | | |
| | Excess of Tot | | | | | | | | | 5 | 3 | | | |

It is seen that the number of births in ships arriving from Great Britain was 26, eleven males and fifteen females, and that the number of deaths in these vessels was 17, seven males and ten females. In the Polynesian ships there were no births, but there were 9 deaths, all males. In ships arriving from Hongkong, bringing chiefly Chinese, neither births nor deaths were reported.

It will be seen that the total births and deaths were equal, and were in the proportion of 0.47 of total arrivals. The excess of male deaths over births was five, and this was exactly balanced by an excess of female births over deaths, which was

also five.

CAUSES OF DEATH.

In Appendix A to this report will be found a series of tables from XI. onwards showing the causes of deaths in connection with ages and sexes, &c., shown as follows:—

Table XI.—Causes of deaths arranged in the order of their degree of fatality.

Table XII.—Causes of deaths of males at different periods of life, with the classes and orders of the disease.

Table XIII.—Causes of deaths of females.

Table XIV.—Causes of deaths of males and females together.

Table XV.—Causes of deaths of all persons in each month of the year.

Table XVI.—Causes of deaths of males in each Registry District.

Table XVII.—Causes of deaths of females in each Registry District.

Table XVIII.—Causes of deaths of males and females together in each Registry District.

Table XIX.—Causes of deaths of males at different periods of life in the

Registry District of Brisbane.

Table XX.—Causes of deaths of females at different periods of life in the Registry District of Brisbane.

Table XXI.—Causes of deaths of males and females together at different

periods of life in the Registry District of Brisbane.

Table XXII.—Causes of deaths of males and females together in the Registry

District of Brisbane in each month of the year 1880.

The causes of deaths in the order of their degree of fatality, No. XI., is so arranged as to show a comparison between the years 1879 and 1880.

Phthisis, Class II.—Tubercular diseases, Order 2, has again proved the most fatal in Queensland during the year; the number of deaths thus caused having been 301, or twenty more than in 1879.

The deaths from phthisis in the five years ending 1880 have been:—

In proportion to total deaths, for each 10,000, 749.93, 667.06, 623.22, 876.21, and 997.68.

In proportion to mean population, for each 10,000, 14·12, 11·53, 12·72, 13·12, and 13·56.

It will be seen that the proportion of deaths from phthisis has considerably increased during the last two years, and during the year under review is more than half as much again as in 1878. The mean for ten years ending 1880 has been 12·15 for each 10,000 of the mean population of the colony. In England and Wales during the last quarter of a century the deaths from phthisis have been declining in number; but the rate is still very high: in the five years from 1870 to 1874 it had fallen to 22·83 for each 10,000 of the mean population.

It is unsatisfactory to see that deaths from pulmonary consumption are more common in Queensland than in the other Australian colonies, excepting only Victoria. It is, however, important to observe that the considerable number of Polynesians in the population of Queensland to a great extent accounts for the large number of deaths from this disease in the colony. Out of the 387 deaths of Polynesians during the year 1880, 123 of them were from phthisis, which is in the proportion of 31.78 per cent.

It is believed that may persons suffering from phthisis are attracted to the Australian colonies in the belief that the warm and dry climate will prove beneficial; and it is of some importance to observe what proportion of persons dying from the disease are born in these colonies, and how long others have been resident in Australia. The following table will be useful in showing the nationalities of persons who have died from phthisis in 1880, and the length of time they had lived in Australia.

V. Showing the Length of Residence and the Nationality of 301 Persons who Died from Phthisis in 1880.

| | Under 3 Months. | 3 Months and under 6 Months. | 6 Months to 9 Months. | 9 Months to 1 Year. | 1 Year and under 2 Years. | 2 to 3. | 3 to 4. | 4 to 5. | 5 to 10. | 10 to 15. | 15 to 20. | 20 to 25. | 25 to 30. | 30 to 35. | 35 to 40. | 40 to 45. | 45 to 50. | Duration of Residence Unspecified. | Total. |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--|-----------|--|----------|---|-----------------|---|-----------|--|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| Queensland New South Wales Victoria England and Wales Scotland Ireland Germany Norway Denmark Italy India Jamaica China Polynesia Unspecified | 1 7 | 2 2 8 | 2 13 | 10 | 66 3 2 1 | 5 1 1 1 35 | 1 2 1 1 5 | 6 5 2 1 1 2 | 1 | 2 4 1 1 1 1 1 | 1 3 1 14 5 11 2 | 2 5 1 3 1 | 1 | 2 2 4 1 | 1 | 1 1 1 2 | 1 1 | 1 1 6 1 3 1 | 12 7 2 63 19 45 8 2 3 1 1 1 8 123 6 |

The table shows that of the 301 deaths from phthisis during the year 1880, there were 31 cases in which the duration of residence was unspecified; of the remaining 270, 45.55 per cent. were deaths of Polynesians. The death-rate from this disease, exclusive of Islanders, in the year 1880 was 8.25 per each 10,000 of the exclusive mean population of the colony.

It is seen by the table that 12 who died from this disease were born in Queensland, 21 in Australasia, 63 in England and Wales, 19 in Scotland, 45 in Ireland, 24 in other countries and states, exclusive of Polynesia, and 6 in which the nationality is unspecified.

Convulsions, Class III., Local Diseases, Order 1, is the next in order of its degree of fatality during the year 1880, as seen in Table XI. The deaths under this head for the year 1880 numbered 229, a decrease of 24 in the number of deaths from this cause in 1879. In the five years ending 1880 the deaths from this cause have been:—

In proportion to total deaths for each 10,000, 689·36, 812·33, 893·36, 788·90, and 759·03.

In proportion to mean population for each 10,000, 12.98, 14.04, 18.23, 11.81, 10.32.

Dysentery, Class I., Zymotic Diseases, Order 1, has been the cause of death in 214 instances during the year. The deaths from this malady in 1879 were 206.

The deaths from dysentery in the five years ending 1880 have been:—

In proportion to total deaths for each 10,000, 859.53, 702.64, 1,021.23, 642.34, and 709.31.

In proportion to mean population for each 10,000, 16·18, 12·15, 20·84, 9·61, and 9·64.

Diarrhæa, Class I., Zymotic Diseases, Order 1.—The deaths from diarrhæa in the year 1880 have numbered 118, or 43 less than in 1879.

In the quinqennium the deaths from this cause have been:

In proportion to total deaths for each 10,000, 758.58, 732.29, 609.00, 502.03, and 391.12.

In proportion to mean population for each 10,000, 14.28, 12.66, 12.43, 7.52, and 5.32.

Bronchitis, Class III., Local Diseases, Order 3.—There have been 85 deaths from bronchitis in the year, which is 31 more than in 1879.

In the five years ending 1880 the deaths from bronchitis have been:—

In proportion to each 10,000 of total deaths, 204·79, 151·20, 128·46, 168·38, 281·74.

In proportion to each 10,000 of the mean population, 3.85, 2.61, 3.72, 2.52, 3.83.

Teething, Class IV., Developmental Diseases, Order 1.—The deaths recorded as occasioned by teething during the year have been 77, which is a decrease of 26 on the number of the former year.

Deaths from teething during the five years have been:—

In proportion to each 10,000 of total deaths, 317.28, 337.98, 298.60, 321.17, and 255.22.

In proportion to each 10,000 of the mean population, 5.97, 5.84, 6.09, 4.81, 3.47.

Typhus, Typhoid, and Infantile Fever, Class I., Zymotic Diseases, Order I.—During the year 1 death is returned as caused by typhus, 45 by typhoid, and 9 by infantile fever. This is together a decrease of 77 upon the number of deaths reported as thus caused in 1879.

In the five years the deaths returned as caused by typhoid fever have been:— In proportion to each 10,000 of total deaths, 207.67, 311.29, 466.82, 308.70, and 149.15.

In proportion to each 10,000 of mean population, 3.99, 5.38, 9.53, 4.62, and 2.03.

Childbirth, Class IV., Developmental Diseases, Order II.—There have been 37 deaths from parturition during the year, or 7 more than from the same cause in the previous year. The deaths thus caused in the year under review have been 1 in every 222 births. In the former year the proportion was 1 in every 262.

In the five years ending 1880 the deaths in confinements have been:—

In proportion to each 10,000 of total deaths, 86.53, 112.66, 87.68, 93.55 and 122.64.

In proportion to each 10,000 of the mean population, 1.63, 1.95, 1.79, 1.40, and 1.67.

Apoplexy, Class III., Local Diseases, Order I.—Thirty-six deaths have occurred from this cause in 1880, or 7 less than in the former year.

The deaths from apoplexy in the quinquennium ending 1880 have been as follows:—

In proportion to each 10,000 of total deaths, 98.07, 88.94, 104.27, 134.08, and 119.32.

In proportion to each 10,000 of mean population, 1.87, 1.54, 2.13, 2.01, and 1.62.

Diphtheria, Class I., Zymotic Diseases, Order I.—There have been 30 deaths caused by diphtheria in the year, or 5 more than in 1879.

In the five years the deaths from this disease have been:—

In proportion to each 10,000 of total deaths, 155.75, 130.45, 40.28, 77.95, and 99.44.

In proportion to every 10,000 of mean population, 2.93, 2.26, 0.82, 1.17, 1.35.

Old Age, Class IV., Developmental Diseases, Order III.—Thirty persons have been returned as having died of old age during the year 1880, which is 3 more than as returned for 1879.

Violence, Class V.—As manyas 298 deaths during the year may fairly be classed under this head, exclusive of 10 deaths returned as from sun-stroke. This is in the proportion of 98.77 per thousand in the total deaths, or nearly one-tenth of the whole.

Out of the 298 deaths from violence, 255 have been accidental, as follows:—
Drowning 100, falls from horses 30, burns 25, fractures 9, poisoning 9, falls from drays 8, falls of earth 8, runs against trees 6, falls of trees 6, suffocations 6, falls down shafts 6, fall from heights 5, by machinery 5, kicks from horses 5, scalding 5, gun-shots 5, falls of pieces of timber 4, snake bites 4, overlain in beds 2, injuries on railway 2, injured by bullocks 2, explosion 1, injured by shark 1, cut 1.

Of the remainder of violent deaths 22 were suicides, 13 murders, 4 were

homicides, and 4 executions.

The following table shows, in fuller detail, the number of deaths in Queensland from the most common causes, with their proportions per 10,000 of the total deaths, and per 10,000 of the mean population for each of the years 1876 to 1880, arranged in the order of their degree of fatality in the year 1880.

W

Table showing the Number of Deaths from certain Causes; also their proportion per 10,000 of the Total Deaths and Mean Population respectively for each of the Years 1876-80.—Return for Five Years, arranged in the order of their Degree of Fatality for 1880.

| order of their | Degre | e of Fat | ality fo | or 1880 |), | | | | | | | | , , , , | | |
|---|---|---|--|--|---|--|---|---|---|--|---|--|--|---|--|
| | | 1876. | | | 1877 | | | 1878 | | | 1879 | | 100 | 1880. | |
| [Most Common Causes of Death. | Number of Deaths. | Proportion per 10,000 of Total Deaths. | Proportion per 10,000 of the Mean Population. | Number of Deaths. | Proportion per 10,000 of Total Deaths. | Proportion per 10,000 of the Mean Population. | Number of Deaths. | Proportion per 10,000 of Total Deaths. | Proportion per 10,000 of the Mean Population. | Number of Deaths. | Proportion per 16,000 of Total Deaths. | Proportion per 10,000 of the Mean Population. | Number of Deaths. | Proportion per 10,000 of Total Deaths. | Proportion per 10,000 of the Mean Population. |
| Phthisis Convulsions Dysentery Heart Disease | 260 239 298 97 263 117 94 75 71 110 147 74 72 30 34 43 54 24 33 28 | 749·93 689·36 859·53 279·78 758·58 337·47 271·13 216·33 204·79 317·28 424·00 213·44 207·67 86·53 98·07 124·03 155·75 69·22 95·18 80·76 | 14·12 12·98 16·18 5·27 14·28 6·56 5·10 4·07 3·85 5·97 7·98 4·02 3·99 1·63 1·87 2·93 2·93 1·30 1·79 1·52 | 225 274 237 80 247 135 78 80 51 114 84 85 105 38 30 38 44 27 1 | 667·06 812·33 702·64 237·18 732·29 400·24 231·25 237·18 151·20 337·98 249·04 252·00 311·29 112·66 88·94 112·66 130·45 80·05 2·96 14·82 | 11·53 14·04 12·15 4·10 12·66 6·92 4·00 2·61 5·84 4·36 4·36 5·38 1·95 1·54 1·95 2·26 1·38 ·05 ·26 | 263 377 431 115 257 163 79 109 77 126 114 63 197 37 444 38 17 28 | 623·22 893·36 1021·33 272·51 609·00 386·26 187·20 258·29 128·46 298·60 270·14 149·29 466·82 87·68 104·27 90·05 40·28 66·35 2·37 9·48 | 12·72 18·23 20·84 5·56 12·43 7·88 3·82 5·27 3·72 6·09 5·51 3·05 9·53 1·79 2·13 1·84 ·82 1·35 ·05 -19 | 281 253 206 73 161 83 109 86 54 41 103 72 45 6 99 27 30 43 41 25 51 1 | 876·21 788·90 642·34 227·63 502·03 258·81 339·88 268·16 168·38 321·17 224·51 140·32 18·71 308·70 84·19 93·55 134·08 127·84 77·95 46·77 3·12 | 13·12 11·81 9·61 3·41 7·52 3·88 5·09 4·02 2·52 4·81 3·36 2·10 0·28 4·62 1·26 1·40 2·01 1·91 1·17 0·70 0·05 | 301 229 214 124 118 100 91 85 77 61 57 1 45 9 37 36 32 30 28 | 997·68 759·03 709·31 411·00 391·12 341·40 331·46 301·62 281·74 255·22 202·19 188·93 3·31 149·15 29·83 122·64 119·32 106·07 99·44 92·81 | |
| Total Deaths of each Year from all Causes Mean Population of each Year | 3,467 | 184, | | 3,373 | | ,092 | 4,220 | 206,7 | | 3,207 | 214, | 180 | 3,017 | 221,9 | 64 |

The following table is a Return for ten years, showing the proportions of deaths, as compared to total deaths, which have occurred from all diseases from 1871 to 1880, arranged each under proper order and class:—

Table comparing the Percentage which the several Causes of Deaths bear to the Total Deaths in each year.

Return for Ten Years, 1871 to 1880.

| Causes of Death. | | | 1871. | 1872. | 1873. | 1874. | 1875. | 1876. | 1877. | 1878. | 1879. | 1880, |
|---|---|---------|------------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| I.—ZYMOTIC DISEASES. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D: | | | 22.12 | 20.56 | 25.02 | 27.59 | 37.18 | 29.59 | 26.83 | 30.17 | 24.63 | 20.08 |
| a T il i' D' | | | •44 | .57 | .53 | .43 | 12 | 25 35 | •39 | •40 | •44 | •50 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Dietic Diseases | | | 1.28 | 1.39 | 1.60 | 2.39 | 1.22 | 1.70 | 1.54 | 1.54 | 1.34 | 1.63 |
| 4. Parasitic Diseases | | | .66 | .10 | .58 | .47 | .58 | .55 | .71 | .57 | ·12 | .38 |
| TOTAL | | | 24.50 | 22.62 | 27.73 | 30.89 | 39.10 | 32.10 | 29.47 | 32.68 | 26.53 | 22.54 |
| II.—Constitutional Diseases. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 2.18 | 2.17 | 2.22 | 2.39 | 1.88 | 3.14 | 2.88 | 2.80 | 2.47 | 3.3 |
| 1. Diathetic Diseases | | • • • • | | | | | | | | | | 11.40 |
| 2. Tubercular Diseases | | | 9.02 | 8.78 | 9.24 | 7.84 | 7.60 | 9.40 | 8.98 | 7.70 | 10.63 | 11.4 |
| TOTAL | | | 11.20 | 10.95 | 11.47 | 10.24 | 9.48 | 12.55 | 11.86 | 10.50 | 13.10 | 14.7 |
| III LOGAT Drangers | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| III.—Local Diseases. | | | 15.07 | 15.00 | 19,00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 11.10 | 19.55 | 13.08 | 13.31 | 13.2 |
| 1. Diseases of the Nervous System | | | 15.91 | 15:03 | 12.93 | 12.63 | 10.65 | 11.16 | 12.57 | | 2.81 | 4.7 |
| 2. Diseases of the Organs of Circulation | l | | 4.31 | 4.03 | 3.69 | 3.28 | 2.58 | 3.35 | 3.23 | 3.06 | | |
| 3. Diseases of Respiratory System | | | 7.28 | 8.42 | 8.09 | 5.01 | 5.41 | 6.20 | 6.43 | 7.04 | 7.05 | 9.1 |
| 4. Diseases of Digestive Organs | | | 5.26 | 6.46 | 6.00 | 5.55 | 4.34 | 6.29 | 5.16 | 5.24 | 6.33 | 5.8 |
| 5. Diseases of Urinary Organs | | | 1.28 | .57 | 1.02 | .79 | .97 | .72 | 1.01 | .64 | 1.06 | .8 |
| 6. Diseases of Organs of Generation | | | .22 | .26 | .09 | .11 | .07 | .11 | .15 | .21 | | .0 |
| 7. Diseases of Joints | | | .27 | .20 | .18 | •29 | .22 | .11 | .15 | .10 | .28 | .0 |
| B. Diseases of Integumentary System | | | .16 | .15 | .22 | .32 | .22 | .9 | ·12 | .21 | .12 | .3 |
| TOTAL | | | 35.19 | 35.17 | 32.22 | 28.27 | 24.46 | 28.03 | 28.82 | 29.58 | 30.96 | 34.2 |
| IV.—Developmental Diseases | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Diseases of Children | | | 3.86 | 5.53 | 3.91 | 4.12 | 4.53 | 4.44 | 5.43 | 4.74 | 5.18 | 5.1 |
| 2 7: | | | 1.23 | 1.39 | .58 | 1.07 | .83 | .89 | 1.19 | .90 | 1.03 | 1.2 |
| | | | 2.35 | 2.22 | 1.38 | 1.93 | 1.07 | 1.79 | 2.31 | 2.06 | 1.81 | 2.2 |
| 3. Diseases of Old People 4. Diseases of Nutrition | | | 7.95 | 8.10 | 10.00 | 9.66 | 8.58 | 8.08 | 9.66 | 9.12 | 8.07 | 8.2 |
| | | | 15.39 | 17:25 | 15.87 | 16.78 | 15.01 | 15.20 | 18.59 | 16.82 | 16.09 | 16.9 |
| TOTAL | | | 10 00 | 17 20 | 1001 | | | 1020 | 1000 | | - | |
| V.—VIOLENCE. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Accident or Negligence | , | | 9.30 | 9.50 | 8.84 | 9.70 | 7.65 | 7.59 | 7.26 | 6.71 | 9.95 | 9.2 |
| 2. Wounds in Battle | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Homicide | | | .78 | 1.39 | .62 | .75 | .44 | .29 | .59 | .59 | .47 | .20 |
| 4 8 | | | •44 | .46 | .98 | .36 | .56 | .69 | .80 | .68 | 1.25 | .73 |
| 4. Suicide | | | | .05 | | .07 | | .03 | .06 | .07 | .03 | .13 |
| TOTAL | | *** | 10.52 | 11.41 | 10.44 | 10.88 | 8.65 | 8.60 | 8.71 | 8.05 | 11.70 | 10.6 |
| TOTAL | • | ,,, | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | .07 | | | .03 | | | |
| Violent deaths, not classed Sudden deaths, cause not ascertained | | | ·11 ·05 | | | ·07 ·93 | .15 | .03 | | ••• | 25 | •26 |
| Deaths, cause ill-defined and unspecified | | | 2.91 | 2.58 | 2.27 | 1.93 | 3.14 | 3.49 | 2.52 | 2.37 | 1.37 | .68 |
| TOTAL | | | 3.07 | 2.58 | 2.27 | 2.93 | 3.29 | 3.52 | 2.55 | 2.37 | 1.62 | .88 |

It will be apparent from the table that deaths from diseases of the miasmatic order of the zymotic class have been in a smaller proportion during the year 1880 than in any former year during the decennium, showing 20.09 per cent. to the whole number of deaths in the year.

This is a class of diseases frequently called preventable, because they are the outcome, very generally, of impurity, and may be greatly lessened, if not entirely got rid of, by a rigid attention to cleanliness. They are prevalent in Australia, chiefly in towns; and, wherever there is an absence of proper drainage, good ventilation and pure water, such conditions are at once plainly marked by the presence of miasmatic disease.

It is to be regretted, in spite of the healthy climate of Australia, that diseases of this description are much more common in these colonies than in England and Wales; and there can be no doubt that this is in consequence of the comparatively neglected condition of our centres of population.

The following figures show a comparison as to the prevalence of miasmatic diseases between Queensland and England and Wales in ten years from 1869 to 1878.

T.

Deaths from Miasmatic Diseases and proportion to Total Deaths—England and Wales to Queensland—Mean for 10 Years, 1869 to 1878.

| | | | EN | GLAND A | ND WA | LES. | | QUEENSI | AND. |
|------|------|-------|----|---------|-------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | | Year. | | | | Miasmatic Diseases. | Total Deaths. | Miasmatic Diseases. | Total Deaths. |
| 1869 | | | | | | 104,670 | 494,828 | 418 | 1,761 |
| 1870 | | | | | | 114,468 | 515,329 | 392 | 1,645 |
| 1871 | | | | | | 117,093 | 514,879 | 395 | 1,785 |
| 1872 | | | | | | 103,478 | 492,265 | 398 | 1,936 |
| 1873 | | | | | | 83,332 | 492,520 | 563 | 2,250 |
| 1874 | | | | | | 105,118 | 526,632 | 771 | 2,794 |
| 1875 | | | | | | 99,113 | 546,453 | 1,526 | 4,104 |
| 1876 | | | | | | 89,647 | 510,315 | 1,026 | 3,467 |
| 1877 | | | | | | 79,640 | 500,496 | 905 | 3,373 |
| 1878 | | | | | | 97,867 | 539,872 | 1,273 | 4,220 |
| | | | | | | 994,426 | 5,133,589 | 7,667 | 27,335 |

Proportion of Miasmatic to Total Deaths—Mean 10 years, 1869-78—England and Wales, 19·37.
Ditto Queensland 28·05.

The mean of the deaths from miasmatic diseases in England and Wales in the ten years ending with 1878, as taken from the last received reports, is seen to have been 19.37, while the mean in Queensland during the same period has reached 28.05.

Nothing could more plainly reveal the unsatisfactory condition existing among us than these figures. It is important, however, to observe that deaths from preventable diseases have greatly diminished during the last five years, in Queensland, and the improvement will doubtless be still greater when sanitary works already projected or contemplated are carried out in our principal towns. The question is now in able hands, and the writings and labors of our medical men, in connection especially with the General and Local Boards of Health, already producing good fruit, will, it is believed, in a few years prove the means of bringing about a great improvement, and of doing away with the reproach of Queensland, among the Australian colonies, as one of the most unhealthy of the group. A careful examination of the facts and figures, as published from year to year in these reports, will serve to convince any one that we owe this bad distinction to the fact that our large towns have been suffered to grow up to a great extent uncontrolled as to all essential sanitary arrangements, and minutely sub-divided in a way which has enriched a few speculators in town-land at the expense of health and life to thousands.

The greatly diminished death-rate in the large towns in England and Wales, where sound sanitary works have been carried out, demonstrates the immediate and necessary connection existing between cleanliness and the minimising of such diseases as are here referred to. With the great advantage which Australia possesses in its dry and healthy climate, there can be no doubt that a sufficient expenditure of money in house and main drainage, a full water supply in all towns, and a proper system of closet management in our houses,* with approved deodorizing works for the treatment of street refuse, are alone necessary, and that when our large towns are thus brought under efficient sanitary regulations the vital statistics of these colonies will show that Australia is still, what it formerly was, one of the healthiest countries in the world.

> I have the honor to be, Sir, Your most obedient Servant,

> > HENRY JORDAN, Registrar-General.

Registrar-General's Office,

March 18th, 1881.

Class No. I .- ZYMOTIC DISEASES.

ORDER No. 1.—MIASMATIC DISEASES.

- 1. Small-pox.
- 1A. Chicken-pox
- Measles.
 Scarlatina.
- 3A. Diphtheria.
- Quinsy.
- 5. Croup.
- 6.
- Whooping Cough.

 Fevers Typhus.
 Typhoid.
 Infantile. 7.
- 8. Erysipelas.
- Metria.
- 10. Carbuncle, Boil, &c.
- Influenza, Coryza, Catarrh. 11.
- 12. Dysentery.
- Diarrhoea. 13.
- Cholera. 14.
- Ague. 15.
- 16. Remittent Fever, Fever, &c.
- Rheumatism.
- Others.

ORDER No. 2.--ENTHETIC DISEASES.

- 1. Syphilis.
- Gonorrhæa, Stricture of the Urethra.
- 3. Hydrophobia.
- Glanders.
- Others.

ORDER No. 3.-DIETIC DISEASES.

- Privation.
- Want of Breast-milk.
- Purpura and Scurvy. 3.
- Alcoholism $\begin{cases} a \text{ Delirium Tremens.} \\ b \text{ Intemperance.} \end{cases}$ 4.
- Others.

ORDER No. 4.—PARASITIC DISEASES.

- Thrush.
- Worms
- 2A. Hydatid. 3. Others.

Class No. 2.—CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.

ORDER No. 1.—DIATHETIC DISEASES.

- Gout.
- Dropsy.
- 3. Cancer.
- 3A. Tumor. 3B. Polypus.
- 4. Noma
- Mortification. 5.
- Others.

ORDER No. 2.—TUBERCULAR DISEASES.

- Scrofula.
- Tabes Mesenterica.
- Phthisis.
- 3A. Homoptysis.
- 4. Hydrocephalus.
- Others.

Class No. 3.-LOCAL DISEASES.

ORDER No. 1.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.

- Cephalitis.
- Apoplexy.
 Paralysis.
- Insanity. 4. 5. Chorea.
- Epilepsy.
- Convulsions.
- Brain Disease, &c.

LOCAL DISEASES—continued.

ORGANS OF CIRCULATION.

- Pericarditis.
- Aneurism.
- Heart Disease, &c.

ORDER No. 3.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.

- Laryngitis.
- 2. Bronchitis.
- 3. Pleurisy.
- Pneumonia. 4
- 4A. Congestion of the Lungs, Pulmonary Apoplexy.
- Asthma.
- 6. Lung Disease, &c.

ORDER No. 4.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE ORGANS.

- Gastritis.
- Enteritis
- 3. Peritonitis.
- 1 Ascites.
- Ulceration of the Intestines.
- 6. Hernia.
- Ileus.
- Intussusception.
- 9 Stricture of Intestines.
- 10. Fistula.
- Stomach Disease, &c. 11.
- Pancreas Disease, &c. 12.
- 13. Hepatitis.
- 14. Jaundice.
- 15. Liver Disease, &c.
- 16. Spleen Disease, &c.

ORDER No. 5.—DISEASES OF THE URINARY ORGANS.

- Nephritis.
- Ischuria.
- 3. Nephria.
- 4. Diabetes. 5. Stone.
- 6. Cystitis.
- Kidney Disease, &c.

ORDER No. 6.—DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF GENERATION.

- Ovarian Dropsy. Uterus Disease, &c.

ORDER No. 7.—DISEASES OF JOINTS AND BONES.

- Arthritis.
 Ostitis, Periostitis, &c.
- 2. Joint Disease, &c.

ORDER No. 8.—DISEASES OF THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.

- 1. Phlegmon.
- Ulcer.
- Skin Disease, &c.

Class No. 4.—DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.

ORDER NO. 1.—DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES OF CHILDREN.

- Premature Birth.
- Cyanosis.
- Spina Bifida. 3.
- Other Malformations.
- Teething.
- Others.

ORDER No. 2.—DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES OF ADULTS.

- Childbirth.
- 3. Others.

DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES continued.

ORDER No. 3.—DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES OF OLD PEOPLE.

- 1. Old Age.
- 2. Senile Decay.

ORDER No. 4.—DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES OF NUTRITION.

- Atrophy.
- 2. Debility.

Class No. 5,-VIOLENCE.

ORDER No. 1.—ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.

- Fractures, Contusions, &c. Gunshot Wounds.
- Cuts, Stabs, &c. 3.
- Burns. 4.
- 5. Scalds.
- 6. Sunstroke.
- 7.
- Poison.
 Bite of a snake or poisonous insect.
- 9. Drowning.
- 10. Suffocation.
- 11. 12.
- 13.
- 14. Other Accidents as certified.
- 15. 16.
- 17. 18.

ORDER NO. 2.—WOUNDS IN BATTLE.

- 1. Gunshot and Others. Sword or Bayonet.
- Others.

- ORDER No. 3.—HOMICIDE. { A by Whites. B by Blacks.
- Murder. Manslaughter.

- ORDER No. 4.—SUICIDE.
- Gunshot Wounds.
- Cuts, Stabs, &c.
- 3. Poison. 4. Drowning.
- 5. Hanging. Otherwise.

ORDER No. 5.—EXECUTION. 1. Hanging.

Class No. 5a.—CAUSE NOT DEFINED.

No. 1.—DEATHS, CAUSE NOT ASCERTAINED.

- Found Dead.
- 2. Sudden Death.

No. 2.—DEATHS, CAUSE ILL-DEFINED.

- 1. Accidental Death.
- 2. Inflammation.
- Natural Causes.
 Visitation of God.

No. 3.—DEATHS UNSPECIFIED.

1. Unspecified.

INDEX TO TABLES.

| H | lead. | | | Particulars given in Table. | Table. | Page. |
|-------------------|----------|-------|----------------------|---|-------------|------------------|
| | | | | APPENDIX A. | | |
| Population | on | ••• | Synoptical 7 | Table from 1856 to 1880 | • • • | 1 |
| Arrivals | | | Table showi | ng number of Persons who Arrived in Colony by Sea during | | |
| Departur | es | 600 | 1880 | ing number of Persons who Departed from Colony by Sea | 1 | 3 |
| Population Births | | | during Estimated, | g 1880 | 1 2 3 | 4 5 5 |
| Marriage | s | | Number Re | gistered in 1880, showing the Denominations | 4 | 6 |
| " | ••• | ••• | Showing th | e Nationality of the Persons Married various Ages of the Persons Married | 5 6 | 7 8 |
| Deaths in | | | | e Number Registered during each Quarter according to Dis- | | |
| Doublis II | 1 001011 | | onowing in | tricts | 7 | 9 |
| ,,, | *** | • • • | " | Number of Children, Male and Female, under Five years | 8 | 10 11 |
| " | | *** | " | Nationality of Persons whose deaths were Registered Occupations of Persons whose Deaths were Registered | 10 | 12 |
| " | *** | *** | - "" | Causes of Deaths, arranged in order of Degree of Fatality | 11 | 13 |
| " | *** | ••• | ,, | Causes of Deaths of Males at different periods of life, | | |
| | | | | Registered during the year | 12 | 14 & 15 |
| " | • • • | ••• | " | Causes of Deaths of Females at different periods of life, Registered during the year | 13 | 16 & 17 |
| ,, | ••• | ••• | ,, | Causes of Deaths of Persons at different periods of | 14 | 18 & 19 |
| ,, | • • • | | ,, | life, Registered during the year Causes of Deaths, Males and Females, Number Registered | | |
| ,, | • • • | | ,, | each Month | 15 | 20 & 21 |
| | | | | Districts | 16 | 22, 23, 24, & 25 |
| " | • • • | ••• | " | Causes of Deaths of Females in the several Registry Districts | 17 | 26, 27, 28, & 29 |
| " | ••• | ••• | " | Causes of Deaths of Persons in the several Registry Districts | 18 | 30, 31, 32, & 33 |
| Deaths i | n Bris | bane | ,, | Causes of Deaths, Males, within the District of Brisbane | 19 | 34 & 35 |
| ,, | | | ,, | Causes of Deaths, Females, within the District of Brisbane | 20 | 36 & 37 |
| " | | | ,, | Causes of Deaths, Persons, within the District of Brisbane | 21 | 38 & 39 |
| " | ••• | ••• | " | Causes of Deaths, Males and Females, within the District of Brisbane, Number Registered each Month | 22 | 40 & 41 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | APPENDIX B. | | |
| | | | District Reg | gistrars, List of, for 1880 | | 42 |
| | | | | | | |

APPENDIX TO REGISTRAR-GENERAL'S REPORT ON THE VITAL STATISTICS OF QUEENSLAND FOR THE YEAR 1877.

APPENDIX A.

SYNOPTICAL TABLE.

SYNOPSIS of the VITAL STATISTICS of QUEENSLAND, from the Year 1856 to 1877 inclusive.

| | | P | OPULATION | ON THE 31st | DECEMBER O | F EACH YEA | AR, ITS INC | | NUMERIO | AL AND CEN | TESIMAL, AN | D PROPORT | TION | 1 | MEAN POP | ULATION | OF EACH | YEAR, IT | s NUMERIO | AL AND CE | NTESIMA | L INCREAS | Е, | BIR | OF EA | CH YEA | AR, AND | ON TO MODITIES THEIR | EAN POPUI NUMERICA REASE. | LATION AL |
|--|----|---|---|---|--|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|---|--|--|---|--|---|---|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--|---|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
| YEAR | 3. | POPULATIO | N ON THE 31 | ST DECEMBER. | NUMERICAL I POPULATIO DECEM | N OF 31st | CENTESIM INCREASE I OF 31ST | N POPUL | ATION S | of each year. of each year. s to Popula- December of arising from Births over | is to Popu- December r, arising of Births | to Popula- December r, arising of Births | crease to of 31st each year of Births | | POPULATION ACH YEAR, | OF | | AL INCREAS | | - | EAN POPUL | | omales to | egistered | egistered | egistered | ease* or sirths of | rease* or Births of | oportion bear to tion of | e Births |
| | | Males, | Females. | Persons, | Males. Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | n st | le addition on of 31st each yea n excess r Deaths. | ladditions n of 31st each yea m excess | Centesimal inc Population December of from excess over Deaths. | Males, | Females. | Persons. | Males, | Females. | Persons, | Males, | Females. | Persons. | Proportion of Fe each 100 Males population of e | Male Births r each year. | Female Births r | Total Births re | Numerical Incr Decreaset of I | simal Increased in the reased | Centesimal Pr total Births Mean Popula each year. | Number of Female Births to each 100 Male Births |
| 1856 1857 | | 11,254 12,462 | 7,290 8,190 9,029 | 20,652 | 1,208 900 814 839 | | | 2.34 1 | 1·31 65 8·00 68 | | | 457 | 2:47 | 11,858 | 7,740 | | | | | | | | 65.23 | 381 | 374 | 755 | | | 3.85 | 98.1 |
| 1858 1859 1860 | | 13,276 13,854 16,817 | 9,666 11,239 | 23,520 28,056 | 578 637 2,963 1,578 | 1,215 4,536 | 4·35 21·46 | 7·06 3·27 1 | 5·44 69 9·29 66 | 77 325 83 325 | 411 433 | 597 738 758 | 2·69 3·30 3·22 | | 9,347 2 10,453 2 | 5,788 | 1,011 696 1,770 | 738 1,106 | 1,880 1,434 2,876 | 8·53 5·41 13·04 | 11·23 8·57 11·83 | 9·59 6·68 12·55 | 65·27 68·90 68·16 | 487 547 646 | 488 522 590 | 975 1,069 1,236 | * 94 | *29·13 * 9·64 *15·62 | 4·53 4·50 4·57 | |
| 1861 1862 1863 | | 20,811 27,186 37,579 | 13,556 17,891 24,061 | 45,077 61,640 | 3,994 2,317 6,375 4,335 10,393 6,170 | 10,710 16,563 | 30·63 3 38·23 3 | 1.97 3 | $ \begin{array}{c cccc} 2.09 & 65 \\ 1.16 & 62 \\ 6.74 & 64 \end{array} $ | 14 38° 03 296 | 518 650 | 924 905 946 | 3·29 2·63 2·09 | 23,998 | 12,397 8 15,724 8 20,976 5 | 9,722 | 3,479 5,184 8,384 | 1,944 3,327 5,252 | 5,423 8,511 13,636 | 22·69 - 27·55 34·94- | 18·59 26·84 33·40 | 21·03 27·27 34·33 | 65·89 65·56 64·78 | 739 903 1,094 | 799 | 1,423 1,702 2,221 | *279 | *15·13 *19·60 *30·49 | 4·56 4·29 4·16 | 88.4 |
| 1864 1865 1866 | | 45,516 53,316 57,307 | 28,520 34,488 38,894 | 87,804 | 7,937 4,459 7,800 5,968 3,991 4,406 | 13,768 | 17.14 20 | 93 1 | $ \begin{array}{c c} 0.11 & 62 \\ 5.68 & 64 \\ 9.56 & 67 \end{array} $ | 69 80% | 992 | 1,440 1,799 1,765 | 2·34 2·43 2·01 | 49,416 | 26,290 6 31,504 8 36,691 9 | 0,920 | 9,166 7,868 5,896 | 5,314 5,214 5,187 | 14,480 13,082 11,083 | 28·31 18·94 11·93 | 25·33 19·83 16·46 | 27·14 19·28 13·69 | 63·27 63·75 66·33 | , | 1,738 | | *649 | *29·80 *22·51 *16·85 | 4·25 4·36 4·48 | 95·8 96·8 93·0 |
| 1867 1868 | | 59,836 65,843 66,571 | 40,013 41,584 43,326 | 107,427 109,897 | 2,529 1,119 6,007 1,571 728 1,742 | 7,578 2,470 | 10.04 | 3·92 4·19 | 3·79 66 7·59 63 2·30 65 | 12 1,105 09 1,265 | 1,630 | 2,731 2,661 2,893 | 2·85 2·66 2·63 | 62,839 | 39,453 9 40,799 10 42,455 10 | 3,638 | 3,260 4,267 3,368 | 2,762 1,346 1,656 | 6,022 5,613 5,024 | 5·89 7·28 5·36 | 7·53 3·41 4·06 | 6·55 5·73 4·84 | 67·36 64·92 64·13 | | 2,193 | 1 | † 16 | * 8·48 † 0·36 * 4·35 | 4·57 4·30 4·28 | 96.78 93.07 92.98 |
| 1870 1871 1872 | | 69,629 74,622 79,618 | 45,938 50,524 53,935 | 125,146 133,553 | 3,058 2,612 4,993 4,586 4,996 3,411 | 9,579 8,407 | 7.17 | 9.98 | $5.16 \mid 66 \\ 8.28 \mid 67 \\ 6.72 \mid 67$ | 70 1,484 74 1,385 | 1,765 1,936 1,947 | 3,260 3,420 3,329 | 2·96 2·73 2·66 | 72,125 | 44,632 11 48,231 12 52,230 12 | 0,356 | 1,893 4,025 4,995 | 2,177 3,599 3,999 | 4,070 7,624 8,994 | 2·86 5·91 6·93 | 4·88 8·06 8·29 | 3·75 6·76 7·47 | 65·39 66·87 67·71 | 2,676 | | 5,205 | *300 | * 5·39 * 6·12 * 1·15 | 4·35 4·32 4·07 | 91·98 94·50 100·98 |
| 1873 1874 1875 | | 87,154 97,860 111,272 | 59,536 65,657 70,016 | 163,517 181,288 | 7,536 5,601 10,706 6,121 13,412 4,359 | 13,137 16,827 17,771 | 12·28 10 13·70 0 | 0.28 1 | 9·83 68 1·47 67 0·86 62 | 09 1,508 92 761 | 1,841 | 3,470 3,589 2,602 | 2·60 2·44 1·59 | 92,507 104,566 | 56,736 14 62,596 15 67,836 17 | 5,103 2,402 | 6,266 9,121 12,059 | 4,506 5,860 5,240 | 10,772 14,981 17,299 | 8 12 10·93 13·03 | 8·63 10·3 3 8 37 | 8·33 10·69 11·14 | 67.66 | 2,945 3,280 3,419 | 3,103 | 6,383 | *663 | * 8.64 *11.59 *5.06 | 4·08 4·12 3·89 | 94·23 94·60 96·14 |
| 1876 1877 | | 113,883 | 73,217 | 203,084 | 2,611 3,201 11,041 4,943 | 5,812 | 8.84 | 3:34 | 3·21 64 7·87 62 | 57 1,546 | | 3,436 | 1.89 | 119,403 | 71,616 18 | | 8,012 6,825 | 3,780 4,073 | 11,792 | 7·66 5·72 | 5.57 | 6·84 5·59 | 63.39 | | 3,363 | | | | 3·75 3·67 | 93.65 |
| | | | | | TO MEAN POP D CENTESIMA | L INCREASE | | INFANT | | | EASE, NUMER | CICAL AND | CENTESIMAL | | MARRI | AGES, TI | IEIR INCR | REASE OR | DECREASE, | NUMERICA | L AND CE | ENTESIMAL, | , AND TH | EIR PRO | PORTION | N TO ME | 1 | 1 | | |
| YEAR | | egistered ea | as register | register | Deaths prease* Deaths | oportion total x to Mean of each year. | of Female Deaths. | eaths unde | of age. | years of age | ths cars | in Deaths of John Spears of Proportion | te bear to the of each year. portion Deaths below 5 years to Mean Populatives. | portion D under 1 rths, she e mortali | | | | - | CHURC | H, OR REGIST | RY OFFICE. | | | - | 1.1 | | 10 | crease* or in Total | ase* Tc | roportion total bear to Mean of each year. |
| | | Male Deaths r year. | Female Death cach year. | | ## _## | l Prope bear on of | 100 E | I Jo | ars | w 5 y | H _ Q | 2 | aths aths Pro ren ear | Proj ren Bi | Sng | | ans | 45 . | cho- | nal | 3ap | ģ | , d | 6 | ans | - | iage | set ges. | | nal proj ages be ation of |
| 1856 | | W | Femi | Total D each ye | Decreaser cach year. Centesimal Decreaser each year. | Centesimal Deaths Populatic | Number o | Number 1 year. | Below 2 ye | 2 and und Total belo | Numerical Decrease Children age. | Decreased Children age. | Centesimal P of Childre of age bear batton of e lation of e lation of e | Child Child Total | Church of J | Church of Rome. | Presbyteri | Wesleyan Methodis Primitive | Methodis United Met | Congregatio Baptist, | Particular B | Lutheran. | testant Churc Hebrew. | German Ind pendent. | Bible Christi | Registration Act. | Total Marr | Numerica Decrea Marria | Centesimal Decrease† Marriages | Centesimal pa Marriages Population |
| 1857 | | 200 | 98 | Total each each Numer Numer | | Contesima Deaths C: Deaths Populati | Number to each | : : Number | Below | 2 and und Total belo | Numerical Decrease Children age. | | Centesimal Centesimal of Child of Child of Child | Child Child Total | Churchool No Returns Ditto | : Church of | | Wesleyan Methodis Primitive | | Congregatio | : Particular tist. | | testant Churc | | | : : Registration Act. | Total Marr | Numerica Decrea | Centestmal Decrease Marriage | Centesh Marri Popul |
| 1858 1859 1860 | | 200 275 220 321 | 98 103 111 157 | 100 mm/s | 80 *26·84 47 †12·48 47 *44·41 | 1.52 1.76 1.39 1.777 | Number to each | | Below 179 | | | | | Centesimal of Child to Total true infa | No Returns | } | | | | | Particular tist. | | | · | | | | * 40 * 13 | | |
| 1858 1859 1860 1861 1862 | | 200 275 220 321 357 516 798 | 98 103 111 157 143 281 477 | 1900 1900 1900 1900 1900 1900 1900 1900 | | misotnood 1.52 1.76 1.39 1.77 1.60 2.02 2.39 | 49·00 37·45 50·45 48·91 40·05 54·45 50·89 | 141 136 222 329 | 179 169 296 488 1 | 29 208 19 188 66 362 40 623 | † 20 *174 *266 | 4 † 9.61 3 *92.55 4 | 3·51 0·77 7·60 0·59 5·42 0·89 | Contestmal Contestmal of Children of Child | No Returns Ditto Ditto Ditto | } | 46 47 86 | | | | Particular tist, | 3 | | | | 58 51 68 | 161 201 214 278 320 570 | * 40 * 13 * 64 * 42 | *24·84 * 6·46 | 0.82 0.93 0.90 |
| 1858 1859 1860 1861 1862 1863 1864 1865 | | 200 275 220 321 357 516 798 900 987 1,446 | 98 103 111 157 143 281 477 546 746 916 | Tropy Tropy 298 . 378 * 331 † 478 *1 500 * 797 *2 1,275 *4 1,446 *1 1,733 *2 2,362 *6 | | 1·52 1·76 1·39 1·77 1·60 2·02 2·39 2·13 2·14 2·56 | 49·00 37·45 50·45 48·91 40·05 54·45 50·89 60·66 75·58 63:39 | 141 136 222 329 365 580 690 | | 29 208 19 188 66 362 40 623 19 639 17 903 74 1,182 | | 4 † 9·61 3 *92·55 4 *73·48 4 * 1·75 4 *41·31 5 | 3.51 0.77 7.60 0.59 5.42 0.89 9.25 1.16 4.19 0.94 5.10 1.11 0.04 1.28 | { { | No Returns Ditto Ditto Ditto 57 80 141 153 154 158 | \$\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\ | 46 47 86 171 194 204 | | | | Particular tist. | | | | 1 | | 161 201 214 278 320 570 774 951 1,074 | * 40 * 13 * 64 * 42 * 250 * 204 * 177 | *24·84 * 6·46 *29·19 *15·11 *78·12 | 0·82 0·93 0·90 1·03 1·02 1·43 |
| 1858 1859 1860 1861 1862 1863 1864 1865 1866 1867 1868 | | 200 275 220 321 357 516 798 900 987 1,446 1,088 1,165 1,149 | 98 103 111 157 143 281 477 1546 1746 1916 256 657 16634 16612 156 157 158 158 158 158 158 158 158 158 158 158 | TEGEL | | 1·52 1·76 1·39 1·77 1·60 2·02 2·39 2·13 2·14 2·56 1·78 1·62 | 49·00 37·45 50·45 48·91 40·05 54·45 50·89 60·66 75·58 63·39 60·39 54·42 53·26 | | | | *174 *266 * 11 *264 *179 †235 † 52 † 68 | 4 † 9·61 3 *92·55 4 *73·48 4 *41·31 5 *19·82 5 † 19·97 5 † 5·49 4 † 7·59 4 | 3.51 0.77 7.60 0.59 5.42 0.89 9.25 1.16 4.19 0.94 5.10 1.11 6.04 1.28 4.21 0.97 9.74 0.86 6.96 0.76 | { . | No Returns Ditto Ditto Ditto 57 80 141 153 154 158 184 134 135 | \$\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\ | 46 47 86 171 194 204 161 141 161 160 | | | | 9 10 3 Earticular tist. | 3 5 25 31 40 56 61 55 43 51 | | | | 58 51 68 106 123 124 1132 1114 90 | 161 201 214 278 320 570 774 951 1,074 1,068 935 863 | * 40 * 13 * 64 * 42 *250 *204 *177 *123 | **24.84 ** 6.46 **29.19 **15.11 **78.12 **35.79 **22.86 **12.93 | 0.82 0.93 0.90 1.03 1.02 1.43 1.45 1.46 1.33 |
| 1858 1859 1860 1861 1862 1863 1864 1865 1866 1869 1870 1871 | | 200 275 220 321 357 516 798 900 987 1,446 1,088 1,165 1,149 1,060 1,192 1,238 | 98 103 111 157 143 281 477 546 746 916 657 634 612 585 593 698 | Type will will will will will will will wil | | 1.52 1.76 1.39 1.77 1.60 2.02 2.39 2.13 2.14 2.56 1.78 1.73 1.62 1.46 1.48 1.50 | 49·00 37·45 50·45 48·91 40·05 54·45 50·89 60·66 75·58 63·39 60·39 54·42 53·26 55·19 49·74 56·38 | | | | *174 *266 *11 *264 *179 +235 + 52 + 68 + 61 *26 *100 | 4 † 9·61 3 *92·55 4 *73·48 4 * 1·75 4 *41·31 5 *19·82 5 †19·97 5 † 5·49 4 † 7·59 4 † 7·38 4 * 3·39 4 | 3·51 0·77 7·60 0·59 5·42 0·89 9·25 1·16 4·19 0·94 5·10 1·11 6·04 1·28 4·21 0·97 9·74 0·86 6·96 0·76 6·56 0·63 4·37 0·65 6·07 0·69 | { { 11·41 9·55 13·04 14·81 12·66 16·42 16·72 12·91 12·38 11·35 10·72 9·91 10·98 | No Returns Ditto Ditto Ditto 57 80 141 153 154 158 184 135 146 171 219 214 | \$\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\ | 46 47 86 171 194 204 161 141 161 160 139 145 176 | | | | Particular | | 4 | | | | 161 201 214 278 320 570 774 951 1,074 1,068 935 863 903 879 970 1,125 | * 40 * 13 * 64 * 42 *250 *204 *177 *123 † 6 †123 † 72 * 40 † 24 * 91 * 155 | *24·84 * 6·46 *29·19 *15·11 *78·12 *35·79 *22·86 *12·93 †0·56 †13·16 †7·70 * 4·64 † 2·66 *10·35 *15·98 | 0·82 0·93 0·90 1·03 1·02 1·43 1·45 1·46 0·95 0·83 0·83 0·78 0·81 0·87 |
| 1858 1859 1860 1861 1862 1863 1864 1865 1866 1867 1869 1870 | | 200 275 220 321 357 516 798 900 987 1,446 1,088 1,165 1,149 1,060 1,192 1,238 1,371 1,777 2,658 | 98 103 111 157 143 281 477 546 746 916 657 634 612 585 593 698 879 1,017 1,446 4 | Type Type Type Type Type Type Type Type | | 1.52 1.76 1.39 1.77 1.60 2.02 2.39 2.13 2.14 2.56 1.78 1.73 1.62 1.46 1.48 1.50 1.60 1.80 2.38 | 49·00 37·45 50·45 48·91 40·05 54·45 50·89 60·66 75·58 63·39 60·39 54·42 53·26 55·19 49·74 56·38 64·11 57·23 | | | | ************************************** | 4 † 9·61 3 *92·55 4 *73·48 4 * 1·75 4 *41·31 5 *19·82 5 †19·97 5 † 5·49 4 † 7·59 4 † 7·38 4 *3·39 4 *12·62 4 *22·86 4 *9·94 4 *51·36 4 | 3.51 0.77 7.60 0.59 5.42 0.89 9.25 1.16 4.19 0.94 5.10 1.11 0.04 1.28 4.21 0.97 9.74 0.86 6.69 0.76 6.656 0.68 4.37 0.65 | { 11·41 9·55 13·04 14·81 12·66 16·42 16·72 12·91 12·38 11·35 10·72 9·91 | No Returns Ditto Ditto Ditto 57 80 141 153 154 158 184 135 146 171 219 | \$\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\ | 46 47 86 171 194 204 161 141 161 160 139 145 176 203 1 235 214 | | | | Particular Particular | 3 5 25 31 40 56 61 55 43 51 51 73 109 109 118 92 | 4 | | | | 161 201 214 278 320 570 774 951 1,074 1,068 935 863 903 879 970 1,125 1,354 1,340 | * 40 * 13 * 64 * 42 *250 *204 *177 *123 † 6 †123 † 72 * 40 † 24 * 91 | **24·84 ** 6·46 **29·19 **15·11 **78·12 **35·79 **22·86 **12·93 †0·56 †13·16 †7·70 ** 4·64 † 2·66 **10·35 | 0·82 0·93 0·90 1·03 1·02 1·43 1·45 1·46 0·95 0·83 0·83 0·78 0·81 |

Table No. I.

Table showing the Arrivals by Sea during each Quarter of the Year 1880.

| ter. | Whence. | 1 | Brisba | ne. | Man | | Bur | nda- | Baff | | Glad | | Rock | | St | | Mac | kay. | Boy | ven. | | ns- le. | | | Card well | l- c | Cairn | s. D | Port | s. t | ook- own. | Thi | arsd: land | | rmar ton. | | veer's land. | то | TAL ARRI | VALS. |
|-----------------|--|----|---|--|------------------------|--------------------------|-----|------|------|------|------|----|------------------------------|--------------------------|----|----|-------------------------------|-----------------|--------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------|----|------|--------------|--------|-------|------|------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----|------------------|------|--------------|---|-----------------|---|---|---|
| Quarter. | | | м. | F. | М. | F. | М. | F. | м. | F. 1 | ı. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. N | 1. | F. N | 1. 1 | F M | 1. F | . м | . F. | М. | | F. N | . F | M | F. | Males | Female | Persons. |
| First Quarter. | United Kingdom Singapore Hong Kong Java Other Foreign Countries New South Wales South Australia South Sea Islands (Whites) Ditto (Blacks) Total First Quarter | 1. | 153 6 4 ,104 4 20 69 | 208 5 474 1 9 | 49 | | | | | | | | 3 205 1 | 65 1 | | | 20 1 36 | 10 7 | 21 | 6 | 3 169 2 | | | | | | | | 5 8 | 3 9 | 7 | 5 | 2 4 9 2 | i | | | | 302 9 21 2 4 1,641 7 23 105 2,114 | 338 6 626 2 16 | 640 15 21 2 4 2,267 9 23 121 |
| Second Quarter. | United Kingdom United States Singapore Hong Kong New Caledonia Other Foreign Countries New South Wales South Australia South Sea Islands (Whites) Ditto (Blacks) Total Second Quarter | 1 | 153 1 2 8 ,003 2 5 249 ,423 | 176 437 1 24 | 40 7 182 | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 59 3 | | | 20 1 76 | 4 8 | 30 | 5 | 5 78 2 | | | | | | 2 | i | | 36 15 17 3 | 3 1 5 2 | 50 | 7 | 2 | | 3 | | 436 1 9 63 5 22 1,412 9 13 507 | 468 4 1 557 6 39 | 904 1 9 67 5 23 1,969 15 13 546 3,552 |
| Third Quarter. | United Kingdom Singapore Hong Kong Java Other Foreign Countries New South Wales Victoria New Zealand South Australia South Sea Islands (Whites) Ditto (Blacks) | | 305 6 879 4 1 1 3 44 ,243 | 331 1 2 303 1 2 | 54 | 17 23 | | | | | | | 136 2 9 190 | 172 58 | | | 4 4 322 | 1 26 | 27 | 6 | 140 1 22 51 | 222 | | | | | | i | 4 | 22 23 1 | 3 5 1 | 43 | 3 | i | | | | 581 24 43 2 3 1,273 4 1 5 7 659 | 650 1 6 417 1 1 51 | 1,231 25 49 2 3 1,690 5 2 5 7 710 |
| Fourth Quarter. | United Kingdom Hong Kong Other Foreign Countries New South Wales South Australia South Sea Islands (Whites) Ditto (Blacks) Total Fourth Quarter | | 152 937 | 196 365 561 | 17 201 | 17 | | | | | | | iii5 | 39 | | | 281 281 | 3 34 | | ïi | 63 24 | | | 8 | 4 | 3 | i : | | 3 8 | 12 12 11 | 2 2 | 37 | _ | | i i | | | 292 29 3 1,239 35 4 566 | 337 2 452 54 | 629 31 3 1,691 35 4 620 |
| | | - | ,115 | | | - | | - | | | | | ,127 | | | | | 93 | | | | | | 8 | | | | 5 2 | | | 31 | - | - - | 8 2 | | - | | 9,361 | 4,035 | 13,396 |

Table No. I.—continued.

Table showing the Departures by Sea during each Quarter of the Year 1880.

| ters. | Whither. | Brish | bane. | Ma | ry- ugh. | Bun | | Baffle Creek | | Glad- tone. | | ck- pton. | St | | Macl | kay. | Bow | en. | Towns ville. | | rbert ver. | Card well. | Ca | irns. | Po Doug | ort glas. | Coo | | Thurs Islan | | Norm | | Swe | | TOTAL | DEPART | CURES. |
|------------------|--|---|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----|----|-----------------|-------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|----|----|-------------|--------------------------|-----|-------------------|------------------------|------|---------------|---------------|----|-------|----------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|----|------|----|-----|----|--|---|--|
| Quarters | Stated Lynton Oquator 7 | м. | F. | М. | F. | м. | F. | м. 1 | F. 10 | r. F. | М. | F. | м, | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | м. Г | . м. | F. | м. ғ. | м. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | Males. | Females | Persons |
| First Quarter. | United Kingdom Singapore Hong Kong Other Foreign Countries New South Wales South Australia South Sea Islands (Whites) Ditto (Blacks) | 7 1 32 807 1 1 24 | 4 355 | 83 | | | | | | | 9 153 | 9 3 55 | | | 20 | 6 | 10 | ··· ··· 8 1 | 25 4 | i | | | | | 4 | | 141 1 16 | | | 2 | | | | | 15 35 192 5 1.266 1 3 307 | 13 3 525 1 14 | 28 35 195 5 1,791 1 4 321 |
| | Total First Quarter | 873 | 359 | 240 | 57 | | | | | | 170 | 67 | | | 148 | 14 | 10 | 8 1 | 59 4 | 1 | | | | | 4 | | 158 | 5 | 62 | 2 | | | | | 1,824 | 556 | 2,380 |
| 1 | British possessions other than Australian Colonies | | | | | | | . | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | 1 | | 1 | ••• | 1 |
| Second, Quarter. | Singapore Hong Kong Java Other Foreign Countries New South Wales Victoria South Australia South Sea Islands (Whites) Ditto (Blacks) | 1 21 626 7 127 | 267 | 44 | | | | | | | 90 | 24 1 | | | 16 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 78 29 | 2 | | 7 | | | 5 | | 189 1 22 6 | | 11 6 8 44 | 3 | | | 2 | | 22 226 6 9 935 7 6 8 305 | 1 3 344 1 16 | 22 227 9 9 1,279 8 6 8 321 |
| | Total Second Quarter | 782 | 273 | 152 | 25 | | | | | | 102 | 25 | | | 87 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 99 2 | 2 | | | | | 5 | | 218 | 4 | 69 | 4 | | | 3 | | 1,525 | 365 | 1,890 |
| Third Quarter. | United Kingdom Singapore Hong Kong Java Other Foreign Countries New South Wales South Australia South Sea Islands (Whites) Ditto (Blacks) | 23 833 833 1 31 | 2 345 1 | 59 | 31 | | | | | | 12 | 25 | | | | | 15 | 6 1 | 15 2 | 7 | | | 2 | | 12 | 2 | 169 | 1 9 13 | 20 1 4 70 | ii | | | | | 35 220 37 4 1,240 178 6 443 | 2 1 1 9 450 | $\begin{array}{c} 2\\ 36\\ 221\\ 46\\ 4\\ 1,690\\ 178\\ 6\\ 455 \end{array}$ |
| | Total Third Quarter | 890 | 348 | 194 | 35 | | | | | | 119 | 25 | | | 282 | 7 | 15 | 6 1 | 57 2 | 3 | | | 2 | 1 | 12 | 2 | 397 | 23 | 95 | 1 | | | | | 2,163 | 475 | 2,638 |
| Fourth Quarter. | United Kingdom Other British Possessions Singapore Hong Kong Java Other Foreign Countries New South Wales South Australia Victoria South Sea Islands (Whites) Ditto (Blacks) | 11 51 7 1,156 3 106 | 10 1 563 2 | | | | | | | | 10 3 | 90 | | | 17 1 115 | 10 14 | 12 | i l | 31 2 38 36 55 | 0 | | | | | 12 11 11 | 1 | 235 12 167 | 6 3 1 | 2 18 4 30 | | 2 | 1 | | | 11 2 32 320 27 4 1,606 222 1 4 447 | 10 1 6 1 722 5 20 | 21 3 32 326 28 4 2,328 227 1 4 467 |
| | Total Fourth Quarter | 1,334 | 576 | 282 | 28 | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | _ | | | 7 | | | | 414 | | 54 | | 2 | _1 | | | 2,676 | 765 | 3,441 |
| | Total for Year | 3,879 | 1,556 | 868 | 145 | | | | | . | 570 | 207 | | | 650 | 55 | 45 | 17 6 | 61 12 | 8 | | | 9 | | 34 | 3 | 1,187 | 42 | 280 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 3 | | 8,188 | 2,161 | 10,349 |

| Badha Caona Greek seems | | (camp) | | | Bellevier. | Males. | Females. | Persons. |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--------|---------|-------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Total Arrivals Total Departures | | | | | o | 9,361 8,188 | 4,035 2,161 | 13,396 10,349 |
| Exce | ess of Arri | vals | T. mbla | Ι | | 1,173 | 1,874 | 3,047 |

Table No. II.

Showing the Estimated Population on 31st December, 1879; the Number of Births, Deaths, and Marriages Registered in Queensland during the Year 1880; the Estimated Population, and the Estimated Mean Population of the Colony for the Year 1880.

| | ed Populati ecember, 18 | | Birt | hs Regist in 1808. | | ages sered in | Deat | ths Regis in 1880. | | | ed Populati ecember, 18 | | Estimated 31st I | d Mean Po December, | pulation, 1880. |
|---------|----------------------------|----------|--------|-----------------------|----------|------------------|--------|-----------------------|----------|---------|----------------------------|----------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females | Persons. | Regist 1880. | Males. | Females | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. |
| 130,867 | 86,984 | 217,851 | 4,171 | 4,025 | 8,196 | 1,547 | 1,995 | 1,022 | 3,017 | 134,216 | 91,861 | 226,077 | 132,542 | 89,422 | 221,964 |

BIRTHS.

Table No. III.

SHOWING the NUMBER of BIRTHS REGISTERED in each QUARTER of the Year 1880.

| REGISTRY D | STRICT. | | FIRST Q | UARTER. | SECOND | QUARTER. | THIRD 6 | QUARTER. | FOURTH | QUARTER. | TOTAL OF | EACH SEX. | GRANI TOTAL |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|----------------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|
| | | | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | |
| | | | 7 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 28 | 35 | 6 |
| alonne | | | 3 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 21 | 27 | 4 |
| ackall owen | | | 9 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 28 | 30 | 5 |
| risbane | | | 167 | 176 | 213 | 168 | 162 | 191 | 171 | 172 | 713 | 707 | 1,42 |
| undaberg | | | 16 | 20 | 18 | 22 | 22 | 25 | 25 | 18 | 81 | 85 13 | 16 |
| irke | | | 2 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 3 14 | 1 7 | 53 | 43 | 9 |
| ırnett | | | 12 | 8 25 | 8 | 12 | 19 23 | 16 21 | 14 | 24 | 77 | 85 | 16 |
| boolture | *** | *** | $\frac{22}{1}$ | 1 | 18 | 15 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 13 | 1 |
| ardwell | ••• | ••• | 3 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 14 | 13 | 2 |
| narleville ermont | ••• | | 20 | 23 | 23 | 28 | 14 | 22 | 23 | 20 | 80 | 93 | 17 |
| ook | ••• | • • • • | 16 | 10 | 20 | 22 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 12 | 65 | 59 | 12 |
| innamulla | | | 3 | 4 | | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 12 | 1 |
| alby | | | 16 | 11 | 15 | 12 | 20 | 8 | 7 | 12 | 58 | 43 | 10 |
| arling Downs North | | | 15 | 15 | 13 | 10 | 19 | 9 39 | 11 41 | 5 27 | 58 157 | 138 | 29 |
| arling Downs East | | | 34 | 41 3 | 36 | 31 | 46 | 39 5 | 3 | 27 | 137 | 138 | 29 |
| arling Downs West | | | 4 19 | 16 | 26 | 19 | 28 | 17 | 16 | 19 | 89 | 71 | 16 |
| arling Downs Centr | al | • • • • | 49 | 61 | 59 | 56 | 63 | 62 | 58 | 42 | 229 | 221 | 45 |
| rayton and Toowoo | | *** | 28 | 22 | 31 | 28 | 33 | 38 | 28 | 47 | 120 | 135 | 25 |
| ast Moreton theridge | *** | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | 4 | 4 | |
| ssifern | ••• | *** | 12 | 16 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 20 | 7 | 10 | 41 | 57 | 9 |
| lberton | | | | 1 | | | 10 | | | | 31 | 1 | 0 |
| adstone | | | 4 | 5 | 4 | 9 | | 4 | 13 | 11 35 | 157 | 29 151 | 6 30 |
| ympie | | | 48 | 31 | 29 | 41 | 42 51 | 44 48 | 38 47 | 33 | 184 | 162 | 34 |
| swich | | | 40 | 39 32 | 46 | 42 35 | 32 | 45 | 35 | 35 | 157 | 147 | 30 |
| ennedy North | | | 46 | 1 | 44 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| ennedy South | ••• | | 9 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 22 | 4 |
| eichhardt | | | 21 | 27 | 31 | 21 | 29 | 24 | 24 | 17 | 105 | 89 | 19 |
| ogan ackay | ••• | | 25 | 17 | 29 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 21 | 21 | 94 | 74 | 16 |
| aranoa | | | 17 | 22 | 29 | 30 | 20 | 19 | 22 | 20 | 88 | 91 34 | 17 |
| arathon | | | 7 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 7 71 | 7 44 | 252 | 218 | 47 |
| aryborough | | | 53 | 61 | 63 | 53 | 65 42 | 60 43 | 44 | 55 | 165 | 187 | 35 |
| cley | | | 54 | 39 | 25 7 | 50 8 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 24 | 29 | |
| lmer | | | 9 | 10 | 3 | 1 | | 2 | | 2 | 4 | 5 | |
| ak Downs | | | 1 40 | 74 | 51 | 59 | 73 | 57 | 52 | 53 | 216 | 243 | 48 |
| ockhampton | *** | 034 | 40 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 2 | SIEWO |
| merset | ••• | ••• | 10 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 33 | 25 | |
| ringsure anley | *** | *** | 11 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 36 | 32 | 16 |
| anthorpe | | | 19 | 9 | 16 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 21 | 16 | 70 | 51 8 | 15 |
| Lawrence | ••• | | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 1 | 5 8 | 2 | 16 | 11 | - |
| mbo | | | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 3 | 4 3 | 4 | 5 | | 11 | 8 | W. 9 |
| room | *** | | | 9 | 3 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 17 | 10 | 40 | 31 | |
| aro | *** | | 9 | 24 | 24 | 28 | 24 | 31 | 28 | 26 | 111 | 109 | 22 |
| wnsville | | | 35 | 5 | 4 | | 3 | 2 | 3 | | 11 | 7 | |
| arrego | ••• | *** | 25 | 28 | 28 | 21 | 19 | 16 | 19 | 26 | 91 | 91 | 18 |
| rwick | ••• | | 53 | 37 | 56 | 48 | 49 | 41 | 46 | 56 | 204 | 182 | 38 |
| est Moreton estwood | | | 2 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 8 3 | 23 33 | $\frac{19}{26}$ | - 4 |
| de Bay | | | 5 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 33 | 20 | |
| m | | | 1,009 | 1.013 | 1,078 | 1,009 | 1,069 | 1,044 | 1,015 | 959 | 4,171 | 4,025 | 8,19 |
| TOTAL | ••• | | 1,000 | 1,010 | | | | | | | | | |

MARRIAGES.

Table No. IV.

Showing the Number of Marriages Registered during the Year 1880.

| Registry Dist | riet. | | Church of England. | Church of Rome. | Presbyterian and United Presbyterian | Wesleyan Methodist. | Primitive Methodist. | United Methodist Free Church, | Congregational. | Baptist. | Particular Baptist. | Lutheran. | Burnett Protestant Church. | Hebrew Church. | German Independent Church. | Bible Christian. | Registration and Justice Marrying Act. | Total in 1880. |
|--|-------|-----|---|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|------------------|--|---|
| Balonne Blackall Bowen Brisbane Bundaberg Burke Burnett Caboolture | | | 1 7 103 13 | 4 3 61 5 1 | 1 108 4 | 27 | 14 3 | 2 | 1 13 4 | 11 1 | 9 | 12 1 1 3 | | | | 5 | 8 16 2 33 3 5 4 | 14 20 9 401 29 5 6 |
| Cardwell Charleville Clermont Cook Cunnamulla Dalby Darling Downs Darling Downs Darling Downs | East | | 5 14 7 1 9 | 16 6 10 | 10 1 6 3 | | 2 | | "i | | | | | | | | 3 2 9 10 1 | 5 3 42 30 1 18 1 16 7 |
| Darling Downs Drayton and To East Moreton Etheridge Fassifern Gilberton Gladstone Gympie | Cent | ral | 2 9 5 2 2 13 | 33 14 | 1 7 1 6 | 10 8 10 | 3 1 7 | | 1 4 1 6 9 | 4 | 1 | 1 16 6 | | | | | 2 1 3 5 5 2 | 5 88 23 3 14 7 61 |
| Ipswich Kennedy North Kennedy South Leichhardt Logan Mackay Maranoa Marathon Maryborough | | | 12 29 1 18 9 1 14 | 22 15 7 8 7 19 | 12 2 4 3 1 15 | 11 10 3 16 | 8 3 | 10 | 8 7 | 4 15 | | 6 3 1 17 | | | | | 10 9 1 9 13 6 | 98 63 28 31 38 18 |
| Oxley Palmer Peak Downs Rockhampton Somerset Springsure Stanley Stanthorpe | | ••• | 5 1 1 27 5 9 | 4 23 | 2 25 2 1 | 4 2 | 2 24 | | 2 2 4 | 6 1 | | 1 | | | | 3 | 13 9 1 1 | 120 |
| St. Lawrence Tambo Taroom Tiaro Townsville Warrego Warwick West Moreton | ••• | | 2 26 10 | 1 14 13 2 | 1 5 | 12 5 2 | | | 13 5 | | | 1 | | | | | 2 1 1 11 3 2 | 3 3 |
| Westwood Wide Bay | | ••• | 370 | 294 | 222 | 130 | 70 | 12 | 81 | 50 | 11 | 14 | | 3 | | 8 | 213 | 1,54 |

Table No. V.

Showing the Nationality of 1,547 Husbands and 1,547 Wives Married during the Year 1880.

| | | NATIONALITY OF | WIVES. | |
|--|---|--|--|--|
| | AUSTRALIAN COLONIES. | GREAT BRITAIN. EUROPE. | AMERICA. AF | FRICA. POLYNESIA. |
| | Queensland. New South Wales. Victoria. South Australia. Western Australia. Tasmania. | England and Wales. Scotland. Ireland. Germany. France. Norway. Sweden. Denmark. Holland. | Austria. Spain. British Possessions in Europe. British America. United States. Born of European Parents. | Natives. Born of European Parents. Natives. Other Countries not named. At Sea. Unspecified. |
| Australia Australia Australia Australia Great Britain Great Britain Great Britain Germany France Norway Sweden Denmark Holland Italy Switzerland Austria Poland Russia Spain Greece British Possessions in Europe British America United States Africa Born of European Parents Natives China Polynesia Born of European Parents Natives Countries not named above At Sea Countries unspecified | | | | |
| TOTAL | 291 96 51 5 2 8 | 419 85 414 115 1 4 2 22 2 | 3 1 3 5 2 | 2 3 4 5 1 1,544 |

This Table may be read thus:—Following the first line horizontally across the table, it appears that 135 men, natives of Queensland, were married during the year, of whom 61 were married to Queensland women, 8 to women natives of New South Wabes, 7 to natives of Victoria, 2 to natives of South Australia, and so on. Following the first column downwards, it appears that 291 women, natives of Queensland, were married, of whom 61 were married to men natives of the Colony, 26 to natives of New South Wales, 12 to Victorians, 3 to natives of South Australia, and so on.

Table No. VI. SHOWING the Various Ages of 1,547 Husbands and 1,547 Wives Married in Queensland during the Year 1880.

| AGE. | | edited - 46.00 | n |
|---|---|--|---|
| | lstoT sdsuH | 11311111111111111111111111111111111111 | 1,547 |
| cified. | odsuA | | 1 unspe- |
| | 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 52 54 55 57 64 | | 9 5 8 4 6 5 1 1 2 4 1 2 1 |
| | 37 | | 16 |
| | 36 | | 15 |
| | 35. | | 16 |
| | 34 | | 9 34 |
| es. | 33 | | 3 22 |
| Wives. | 1 32 | | 2 13 |
| ges of | 30 31 | | 31 12 30 31 |
| Ag | 29 3 | : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : | 28 29 3 |
| | 28 | : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : | 28 28 |
| | 27 | : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : | 33 |
| | 56 | : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : | 09 26 |
| | 25. | : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : | 68 |
| | 24 | :u :w@@4@r@@@@@@@aua4@4uw :gluunuu : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : | 108 |
| | 23 | :u :nulua4000110004010440101 | 126 |
| | 22 | :: ELOSATATION ON PARACA : ULL :: : LLL :: : : : : : : : : : : : | 165 |
| | 21 | :::97988833311 - 11 ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::: | 269 |
| | 20 | : | 201 |
| | 19 | | 133 |
| A 8 1 2 3 4 3 4 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 | 18 | 1 | 127 |
| 100 | 17 | и ю ы ю р р ю о 4 н н ю ы н н н | 65 1 |
| 1 | 16 | [Honuludoudoudou] old | 26 |
| | 15 | | 15 |
| | 13 14 | | 13 14 |
| | AGE. 1 | umspecified 6633 874 875 875 875 875 875 875 875 875 875 875 | Wives |
| | | Ages of Husbands. | Total V |

DEATHS.

Table No. VII.

Showing the Number of Deaths Registered in Queensland in each Quarter of the Year 1880.

| REGISTRY D | ISTRICT | r. | | FIRST 6 | QUARTER. | SECOND | QUARTER. | THIRD | QUARTER. | FOURTH | QUARTER. | | OF EACH EX. | GRAND TOTAL. |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--|---------------|----------|----------|----------|----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|--------|----------------|-----------------|
| | | 30.00 | | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | TOTAL. |
| Balonne | | | | 2 | | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 16 | 4 | 20 |
| D1 -111 | | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 12 | $\frac{2}{2}$ | 20 | 6 | 26 |
| Daman | | | | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 2 | | 15 | 5 | 20 |
| Duighana | | • • • • | | 73 | 57 | 77 | 51 | 54 | 53 | 82 | 80 | 286 | 241 | 527 |
| 7 J. l | | | | 10 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 11 | | 13 | 3 | 41 | 13 | 54 |
| Dunles | | | | 1 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 7 | | 3 | 1 | 17 | 4 | 21 |
| 2 | | | | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | | 4 | 2 | 12 | 5 | 17 |
| Y-114 | | | | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 18 | 10 | 28 |
| | | | , | 4 | | 2 | | 3 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 16 | 3 | 19 |
| | | | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | 1 | 4 | | 13 | 1 | 14 |
| | | | | 13 | 5 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 42 | 20 | 62 |
| | | | | 10 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 2 | 12 | 3 | 44 | 20 | 64 |
| | | | | | 2 | 5 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 10 |
| Dalby | T | | | 7 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 12 | 26 |
| Darling Downs N | | | | 7 | 2 5 | 2 | 1 | 7 | | 1 | | 17 | 3 | 20 |
| Darling Downs I | Wast | | | 3 1 | | 11 | 8 | 6 | 3 3 | 10 | $\frac{2}{2}$ | 30 | 18 | 48 8 |
| Darling Downs V Darling Downs (| Contro | | | $\frac{1}{2}$ | | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 5 | 3 | 15 | 5 | 20 |
| Drayton and Too | Woon | aha | | 24 | 21 | 10 | 19 | 15 | 13 | 28 | 14 | 77 | 67 | 144 |
| 17 7 7 1 | | | | 13 | 8 | 11 | 4 | 15 | 3 | 22 | 9 | 61 | 24 | 85 |
| 7/1 .1 | | | | 4 | | 4 | 1 | 2 | | 5 | | 15 | 1 | 16 |
| D | | | ••• | 1 | | 3 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 16 |
| Y:11 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 2 | | 1 | | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| Madakana | | | | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 12 |
| ٧ | | | | 11 | 6 | 13 | 6 | 13 | 7 | 23 | 12 | 60 | 31 | 91 |
| 1 | | | | 21 | 20 | 17 | 21 | 16 | 9 | 16 | 9 | 70 | 59 | 129 |
| Kennedy North | | | | 20 | 12 | 16 | 4 | 11 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 58 | 29 | 87 |
| Kennedy South. | | | | | | 2 | | | | 1 | | 3 | | 3 |
| | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| | | | | 10 | 3 | 16 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 12 | 5 | 44 | 16 | 60 |
| Mackay | | | | 32 | 12 | 37 | 8 | 25 | 3 | 30 | 13 | 124 | 36 | 160 |
| Maranoa | | | | 6 | 6 | 17 | 9 | 11 | 3 | 15 | 5 | 49 38 | 23 | 72 42 |
| | | | | 6 | 1 23 | 15 47 | 16 | 11 59 | $\frac{2}{15}$ | 6 54 | 21 | 235 | 75 | 310 |
| | | | | 75 15 | 15 | 15 | 8 | 14 | 6 | 24 | 22 | 68 | 51 | 119 |
| D-1 | | | • • • • | 2 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 9 | | 8 | 2 | 28 | 5 | 33 |
| D1- D | | | ••• | 3 | | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | - | 7 | | 7 |
| D 11 / | | | | 24 | 19 | 26 | 15 | 21 | 15 | 29 | 13 | 100 | 62 | 162 |
| Somerset | | • • • | | 5 | | 7 | | 4 | | 4 | | 20 | | 20 |
| Outrop miner | | | | 3 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 16 | 4 | 20 |
| Than lan | | | | 2 | 5 | 5 | | 2 | 3 | 6 | | 15 | 8 | 23 |
| Stanthorpe . | | | | 8 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 22 | 10 | 32 6 |
| St. Lawrence . | 8 | | | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| Γ ambo | | | | 3 | 2 | 6 | | 11 | 2 | 3 | | 23 | 4 | 27 |
| | | | | 2 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| | | | | 8 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | | 22 | 11 45 | 33 100 |
| | | | | 17 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 7 | 55 | 45 | 100 |
| | | | • • • | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 13 | 5 | $\begin{vmatrix} 1\\14 \end{vmatrix}$ | 1 | 54 | 21 | 75 |
| Warwick | | | • • • | 14 | 6 | 13 12 | 9 | 7 | 5 13 | 7 | $\frac{1}{4}$ | 40 | 31 | 71 |
| | | | | 14 | 10 | | 4 | 2 | | | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| | | | | $\begin{array}{c c} & 1 \\ & 19 \end{array}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | | 24 | 7 | 31 |
| v | •• | | | | | | | 444 | 211 | 532 | 264 | 1,995 | 1,022 | 3,017 |
| TOTAL | | ••• | ••• | 515 | 298 | 504 | 249 | | - | | | | | 0,017 |
| TOTAL EACH | н Qu. | ARTER | | 8 | 13 | 051 | 753 | | 655 | J | 796 | 3, | 017 | |

DEATHS.

Table No. VIII.

Showing the Number of Deaths of Children, under Five Years of Age, Registered during the Year 1880.

| | REGISTRY | DISTRICT. | | | | UNDER T | WO YEARS. | | EARS AND IVE YEARS. | | NDER FIVE | MBER OFDEATHS CH DISTRICT |
|--|----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------|
| | | | | | | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | TOTAL NUMBER O IN EACH DIST |
| 2.1. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Balonne Blackall | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| Bowen | | | | | | 2 | 4 | | | 2 | 4 | |
| Brisbane | | | | | | $\frac{2}{120}$ | 3 | 10 | 1.5 | 3 | 3 | 0= |
| Bundaberg | | • • • • | | | | 10 | 109 | 13 | 15 1 | 133 | 124 | 25 |
| Burke | | | | ••• | | 3 | 4 | | | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| Burnett | | | | | | 1 | 2 | *** | | 1 | 2 | |
| Caboolture | | | | | | 8 | 1 | | | 8 | 1 | |
| Cardwell | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Charleville | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | |
| Clermont | | | | | | 8 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 11 | 8 | 1: |
| Cook | | | | | | 6 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 10 | 1 |
| Cunnamulla | | | | | | | 2 | | 1 | | 3 | |
| Dalby | | • • • • | | | | 7 | 6 , | | | 7 | 6 | 1: |
| Darling Downs Non Darling Downs Eas | th | | | | | 9 | 2 | 1 | | 10 | 2 | 1: |
| Darling Downs Ras Darling Downs We | at | | | | | 13 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 15 | 2 |
| Darling Downs We Darling Downs Cen | tral | | | | | $\frac{1}{7}$ | 2 | | | 1 | 2 | |
| Drayton and Toowo | omba | | | | | 42 | 21 | 1 | 1 = | 8 | 3 | 1 |
| East Moreton | | | | | • • • • | 15 | 31 12 | $\frac{6}{2}$ | 5 5 | 48 | 36 17 | 84 |
| Etheridge | | | | ••• | • • • • | 1 | | | | 17 | | 34 |
| Fassifern | | | | | | 8 | 2 | | 2 | 8 | 4 | 15 |
| Gilberton | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 14 |
| Fladstone | | | | | | 2 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | î | | 3 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | |
| ympie | | | | | | 22 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 23 | 20 | 4: |
| pswich | | | | | | 29 | 26 | 4 | 5 | 33 | 31 | 64 |
| Kennedy North | | | | | | 20 | 13 | 3 | 2 | 23 | 15 | 38 |
| Kennedy South Leichhardt | • • • • | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | |] |
| Logan | | | | • • • • | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | 2 | |
| Tackay | ••• | | | • • • • | | 14 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 16 | 9 | 25 |
| Iaranoa | | | • • • • | ••• | | 19 10 | 17 13 | 2 | 4 | 21 | 21 | 42 |
| Iarathon | | | ••• | | | 5 | 15 | | 1 1 | 10 | 14 | 24 |
| Taryborough | | | | | | 39 | 39 | $\frac{1}{6}$ | 5 | $\begin{array}{c} 6 \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 44 \end{bmatrix}$ | 89 |
| Oxley | | | | | | 27 | 22 | 3 | 3 | 30 | 25 | 55 |
| Palmer | | | | | | 2 | 3 | ,, | 9 | $\frac{30}{2}$ | 3 | f |
| Peak Downs | | | | | | 1 | | | | ī | | 1 |
| Rockhampton | | | | | | 27 | 30 | 4 | 5 | 31 | 35 | 66 |
| omerset | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 |
| pringsure | | | | | | 4 | 1 | 1 | | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| tanley tanthorpe | ••• | | • • • • | | | 3 | 4 | | | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| t. Lawrence | ••• | | | | | 15 | 7 | | | 15 | 7 | 22 |
| 'ambo | | | • • • • | | | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | 1 | | 2 | 1 | 9 |
| aroom | | | ••• | | | | | 1 | | 3 | | |
| liaro | | | | | | 4 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 5 | | 1/ |
| 'ownsville | | | | | | 16 | 24 | 2 | 5 | 18 | $\frac{9}{29}$ | 14 47 |
| Varrego | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 10 | $\begin{array}{c c} 29 \\ 1 \end{array}$ | 411 |
| Varwick | | | | | | 18 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 25 | 13 | 38 |
| Vest Moreton | | | | | | 21 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 24 | 13 | 37 |
| Vestwood | | | | | | 3 | | | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Vide Bay | ••• | ••• | ••• | ••• | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 8 |
| | | TOTAL | | | 1 | 574 | 479 | 77 | 83 | 651 | 562 | 1,213 |

Table No. IX.

Showing the Nationality of Males and Females who Died in Queensland during the Year 1880.

| | | | | | | | i | 1 | - | 1 | | | | | Name and Address of the Owner, where the Owner, which is the Owner, where the Owner, which is the Owner, where the Owner, which is the Ow | | .). | | 1 | | - | 1 | | | | . [| | 1 = | 1 1 | 1 | | | 1 | - | | - | | |
|---|---|--|---------------------|------|-----------|-----|-----------------|-----|-----------|----|--------------|-------------|---|---|--|--|---|----------|----|---------|-----------------------|----|----------|--------------------------------|----|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------|--|--------|------|------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---|--|---|--|
| REGISTRY DISTRICT. | Oneensland. | | New South Wales. | | Victoria. | | South Australia | | Tasmania. | | new zealand. | England and | | Sootland | эсопани. | Troland | Troigna. | Germany. | | France. | Norway and Sweden. | | Denmark. | Other Foreign Countries not | | British America | United States of America. | India (and other | British Possess- sions not speci- fled), | China. | | Polynesia. | 7 7 7 7 | At bea. | Country not Specified. | | TOTA | L. |
| | М. | F. | М. | F. N | I. F | . M | I. F | - M | F. | М. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | м. Е | м. | F. | м. | м. | F. | м. F | м. | F. | м. | F. M | F. | М. | F. : | M. F. | М. | F | M. F | М. | F. | Per |
| Peak Downs Rockhampton Somerset Springsure Stanley Stanthorpe St. Lawrence Tambo Taroom Tiaro Townsville Warrego Warwick West Moreton Westwood Wide Bay | 146 100 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 15 2 4 4 3 9 17 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 | | | | | | | | | | 1 2 | 111 9 2 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 2 3 3 1 5 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 | 1 | 2 2 28 2 3 1 1 1 1 5 6 6 2 2 2 3 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 | 2 1 33 1 2 2 2 1 3 4 4 1 13 3 100 4 4 6 7 7 8 2 2 1 1 1 1 6 6 4 4 4 4 1 1 1 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i | | 2 2 3 3 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 | 166 200 155 2866 411 17 122 188 166 133 422 444 177 300 44 177 155 111 155 111 14 49 388 2355 668 288 235 55 664 400 3 3 3 3 22 22 23 3 3 3 22 22 23 3 3 3 | 6 5 241 133 4 4 5 100 200 200 3 122 3 8 4 4 5 67 24 1 1 5 5 9 29 9 3 16 6 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 | 2 2 2: 52 5 5 2 2: 11: 1: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: |

Table No. X.

Table showing the Occupations of 3,017 Persons who Died in Queensland during the Year 1880.

| | 1 | | | | School Section | | THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN | - | 1 | - | - Accordance in the | - | | E VOICEONGASON | 1 | 1 | 1 | terminon | NS W. | | | - | | 1 | | |) | | | | 1 |) | | | | (| | , | |
|--|-------------------|------------|---------------------|-----------|--|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------|---|---|----|-----------------|--|---|-----------|----------|-------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------------|---|-----------|-----------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|---|--------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|--------|------------|-----------|----|----------------------|---|--|
| | and Sub- | | ary. | LEA | RNEI | PRO | FESS] | | Lite | 220 | | | | | Artificers, Workmen. | nen. | | MI | NEKS. | | | PASTO | | | | RICULT | | | z | .ts. | | PUI | BLIC I | BURTI | IEN. | | ied. | | |
| REGISTRY DISTRICT. | Civil Officers an | ordinates. | Naval and Military. | Clerical. | Judicial and Legal. | Medical and Surgical. | Other Educated | Professions. | tu Ar ar Scien | re, ts, | Chil | dren. | | e and nerce. | Mechanics, Artif | Unskilled Workmen, | Gold, &c. | Conner | Tin. | Coal and Baser Metals. | Graziers. | Superintendents | Shepherds. | Stockmen. | Sugar Planters. | Farmers. | Farm Laborers and Servants. | Domestic Duties, | 1 | Domestic Servants, | Mariners. | Persons receiv- ing Public Sup- | port. | Criminals. | Lunatics. | | Calling Unspecified. | то | TAL, |
| | M. | F. | м. | м. | м. | м. | М. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | M. | F. | M. | М. | M | . М | и. М. | м. | м. | м. | м. І | и. м | г. м. | м. | М. | F. | M. | F. | M. | м. | F. M | I. M | . F. | м. | F. | м. | Y. |
| Burke Burnett Caboolture Cardwell Charleville Clermont Cook Cunnamulla Dalby Darling Downs North Darling Downs East Darling Downs West Darling Downs Central Drayton and Toowoomba East Moreton Etheridge Fassifern Gilberton Gladstone Gympie Ipswich Kennedy North Kennedy | | | | | · | 1 | | | 1 | | 4 2 2 3 3 142 12 12 13 11 11 11 8 11 11 8 11 11 11 8 12 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 | 4 4 4 3 3 137 8 4 4 2 3 3 11 10 11 2 3 8 8 8 2 2 4 15 15 17 2 2 4 7 2 6 3 3 3 11 15 16 1 4 4 6 6 12 | 1 | | 21 1 22 3 3 3 2 4 2 5 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 3 6 4 7 7 3 3 10 10 10 10 10 100 | 2/2 2/3 3/3 3/3 3/3 3/3 3/3 3/3 3/3 3/3 | | 2 3 3 | | | 1 1 2 | | 1 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 | | 11 | | | 2 2 2 93 4 3 7 7 2 2 1 1 8 8 8 3 1 1 2 2 7 6 6 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 3 1 1 3 1 3 1 1 2 2 1 3 1 1 1 5 5 1 5 5 1 5 5 5 1 5 5 5 5 5 | "1 "2 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " | | 15 | | | | | 1 | | 16 20 15 286 41 17 12 18 16 13 42 44 17 30 4 15 77 61 11 4 8 60 70 58 3 2 44 49 49 8 235 68 28 7 100 20 16 15 16 15 16 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 | 4 6 5 5 2411 133 4 4 5 5 100 200 3 12 200 200 3 12 3 12 3 12 3 1 |

Table No. XI.

CAUSES of DEATHS in QUEENSLAND, during the Year 1880, arranged in the order of degree of FATALITY.

| CAUSE OF DEATH. | | No. of I Males Fems Register each o | and ales, ed from cause. | Total Deaths from each Cause in 1880. | Total Deaths from each Cause in 1879. | or Decrease† | CAUSE OF DEATH. | Male Fem Register | Deaths, s and lales, red from cause. | Total Deaths from each Cause in 1880. | Total Deaths from each Cause in 1879. | * or Decrease† |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---|-----------------------------------|--|--|--------------------|---|-------------------------|--|--|--|--------------------|
| | | Males. | Females. | Total De Cause | Total De Cause | Increase* in 1880. | | Males. | Females. | Total De Cause | Total De Cause | Increase* in 1880. |
| | | | | | | | Brought forward | 1,857 | 965 | 2,822 | 2,846 | |
| Phthisis Convulsions | | 234 116 | 67 113 | 301 229 | 281 | * 20 | Whooping Cough | 3 | 3 | 6 | 78 | † 72 * 2 |
| Dysentery | ••• | 181 | 33 | 214 | 253 206 | † 24 * 8 | Quinsy Gunshot (Suicide) | 3 6 | 3 | 6 | 4 5 | * 2 * 1 |
| Debility | *** | 84 | 61 | 145 | 175 | + 30 | Murder by Blacks | 6 | | 6 | 6 | |
| Heart Disease Diarrhœa | | 88 59 | 36 59 | 124 118 | 73 161 | * 51 † 43 | Fall down Shaft | 5 3 | 1 | 6 5 | 4 | * 2 |
| Atrophy | | 52 | 51 | 103 | 84 | * 19 | Fall from a Height Machinery | 5 | 2 | 5 | 5 | * 2 |
| Drowning (Accidental) | | 88 | 12 | 100 | 109 | † 9 | Kick of a Horse | 3 | 2 | 5 | 8 | + 3 |
| Pneumonia Bronchitis | • • • | 70 48 | 21 37 | 91 85 | 86 54 | * 5 * 31 | Scalds | 3 4 | 2 | 5 5 | 12 7 | † 7 † 2 |
| Teething | | 45 | 32 | 77 | 103 | + 26 | Gunshot Wound (Accident) Other Malformations | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | † 2 * 2 |
| Premature Birth | | 44 | 26 | 70 | 55 | * 15 | Insanity | 4 | 1 | 5 | 5 | |
| Remittent Fever | • • • | 47 23 | 14 34 | 61 57 | 72 45 | † 11 * 12 | Metria | 2 | 5 3 | 5 5 | 8 | † 3 |
| Croup Cancer | • • • • | 26 | 25 | 51 | 39 | * 12 | Erysipelas Cuts (Suicide) | 5 | | 5 | 9 | † 4 |
| Cephalitis | | 30 | 20 | 50 | 33 | * 17 | Executions (Judicial) | 4 | | 4 | 1 | * 3 |
| Typhoid Fever Dropsy | | 26 | 19 14 | 45 | 99 | † 54 * 5 | Manslaughter Killed by piece of Timber | 3 4 | 1 | 4 4 | 2 4 | * 2 |
| Dropsy Liver Disease | ••• | 29 | 11 | 40 | 44 | † 4 | Snakebite, &c | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | * 1 |
| Senile Decay | | 23 | 16 | 39 | 31 | * 8 | Ascites | 2 | 2 | 4 | 7 | † 3 |
| Congestion of Lungs Childbirth | | 27 | 12 37 | 39 | 21 30 | * 18 * 7 | Mortification Hanging (Suicide) | $\frac{3}{2}$ | 1 | 4 3 | 10 | * 3 |
| Apoplexy | | 29 | 7 | 36 | 43 | + 7 | Drowning (Suicide) | 3 | | 3 | 8 | + 5 |
| Enteritis | | 25 | 9 | 34 | 43 | + 9 | Poison (Suicide) | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 | † 3 # 1 |
| Paralysis Brain Disease | | 25 24 | 8 8 | 33 | 35 41 | † 2 † 9 | Spleen Disease Intussusception | 2 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 1 | * 1 * 2 |
| Old Age | | 13 | 17 | 30 | 27 | * 3 | Ulceration of Intestines | 3 | | 3 | 10 | + 7 |
| Diphtheria | | 13 | 17 | 30 | 25 | * 5 | Otherwise (Suicide) | 2 | | 2 2 | 2 | 4 1 |
| Fall from a Horse Alcoholism | • • • • | 29 22 | 1 6 | 30 28 | 31 15 | † 1 * 13 | Navel Hæmorrhage Blood Poisoning | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 2 | † 1 |
| Burns (Accident) | | 10 | 15 | 25 | 19 | * 6 | Overlain in Bed | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | † 1 |
| Lung Disease | *** | 19 | 6 | 25 23 | 24 18 | * 1 * 5 | Killed on Railway | 2 | | 2 2 | 5 | † 3 * 2 |
| Influenza Jaundice | ••• | 12 | 8 | 19 | 16 | * 3 | Killed by a Bullock Cyanosis | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | † 2 |
| Peritonitis | | 9 | 10 | 19 | 21 | † 2 | Cystitis | 2 | | 2 | 2 | |
| Tabes Mesenterica | • • • | 10 | 9 7 | 19 | 26 15 | † 7 * 3 | Hernia | 2 2 | | 2 2 | 5 | † 3 * 2 |
| Gastritis Pleurisy | | 13 | 5 | 18 | 13 | * 5 | Gout Purpura | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | + 2 |
| Ileus | | 14 | 1 | 15 | 16 | + 1 | Others, Class I., Order I | 1 | 1 | 1- | 3 | † 1 |
| Epileps y Scrofula | • • • | 9 | 6 4 | 15 15 | 17 | † 1 † 2 * 5 | Spina Bifida Ulcer | 1 | | 1 1 | 1 1 | |
| Nephria | | 11 | 3 | 14 | 13 | * 1 | Joint Disease | 1 | | 1 | 2 | + 1 |
| Syphilis | | 10 | 4 | 14 | 10 | * 4 | Ostitis | 1 | | 1 | 4 | † 3 * 1 |
| Rheumatism Sunstroke | • • • | 6 8 | 5 2 | 11 10 | 10 26 | * 1 + 16 | Uterus Disease Ovarian Dropsy | | 1 | 1 | | * 1 |
| Asthma | | 8 | 2 | 10 | 20 | + 10 | Stone | 1 | | 1 | | * 1 |
| Aneurism | | 8 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 4 - | Diabetes | 1 | | 1 | 6 5 | † 5 † 4 |
| Privation Fractures | | 10 9 | | 10 9 | 15 12 | † 5 † 3 | Nephritis Stricture of Intestines | 1 | | 1 | | * 1 |
| Skin Disease | | 7 | 2 | 9 | 2 | # 7 | Others, Class II., Order II. | 1 | | 1 | 6 | + 5 |
| Thrush | | 6 | 3 | 9 9 | 4 9 | * 5 | Worms | 1 1 | * 1 1 | 1 | | * 1 + 2 |
| Want of Breast Milk | | 6 5 | 3 4 | 9 | 27 | † 18 | Gonorrhea Carbuncle | | 1 | 1 | 3 | * 1 |
| Poison (Accident) | | 6 | 3 | 9 | 13 | + 4 | Typhus | 1 | | 1 | 6 | + 5 |
| Dray or other Vehicle | • • • • | 7 | 1 | 8 8 | 10 | † 2 * 1 | Traumatic Tetanus Amputation | | 1 | 1 1 | 6 | † 5 * 1 |
| Fall of Earth Kidney Disease | | 8 5 | 3 | 8 | 8 | . 1 | Amputation Inhaling Chloroform during | 1 1 | *** | 1 | *** | * 1 |
| Hepatitis | | 3 | 5 | 8 | 8 | | surgical operation | | | | | 44 |
| Pericarditis | • • • | 7 | 1 | 8 | 7 | * 1 | Explosion of Dynamite | 1 1 | *** | 1 | 114 | * 1 |
| Hydrocephalus Murder by Whites | • • • | 5 7 | 3 | 8 7 | 18 7 | † 10 | Injured by a Shark Cuts, Stabs (Accident) | | 1 | 1 | | * 1 |
| injury at Birth | | 5 | 2 | 7 | 3 | * 4 | Paramenia | | 1 | 1 | 2 | + 1 |
| Laryngitis | | 4 | 3 | 7 | 8 | + 1 | Deaths from Causes in 1879 | *** | | | 16 | † 16 |
| Run against a Tree | | 6 | | 6 | 2 5 | * 4 * 1 | not occurring in 1880 | | | | | |
| Suffocation (Accident) | | 4 | 2 | 6 | 8 | + 2 | | 1,978 | 1,012 | 2,990 | 3,155 | |
| stomach Disease | | 3 | 3 | 6 | 15 | + 9 | Cause of Death ill-defined | 4 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 10" |
| Ague Cholera | | 5 3 | 1 3 | 6 | 14 7 | † 8 † 1 | Cause of Death unspecified | 13 | 6 | 19 | 44 | † 25 |
| Cholera | ••• | | | | | 1 1 | Total Number of Deaths ? | 1,995 | 1,022 | 3,017 | 3,207 | †190 |
| Carried forward | | 1,857 | 965 | 2,822 | 2,846 | | from all Causes in 1880 | 1,000 | 1,022 | 0,017 | 0,201 | 1100 |

TABLE No. XII.

CAUSES of DEATHS of MALES at different periods of life, Registered in Queensland during the Year 1880.

| CLASS II—Order II. 1 | CAUSES of DEA' | 1115 01 | JULA | | 1 | | 1 | | MATERIAL PROPERTY. | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | | 1 | | | | 1 | - | 1 | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|--|---|------------|----|-----|--------|-----|--------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|-------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|----------|-------|------|-----|
| CLASS L-Order L 1 | CLASS, ORDER, AND DIS | EASE. | | er I year. | | 3. | £. | .0 | l under 5 years. | 10. | 15. | 20. | 25. | 30. | 35. | . 40. | 145. | 50. | 55. | . 60. | 65. | 70. | 75. | nd upwards. | ecified. | an' | | T |
| A. Spishers Common Declared Street De | | | | Unde | | 100 | 3 to 4 | 100 | Tota | 5 to | 10 to | 15 to | 20 tc | 25 to | 30 to | 35 to | 40 to | 45 to | 50 to | 55 to | 60 to | 65 to | 70 to | 75 an | Unsp | Male | Fems | |
| A. Spishers Common Declared Street De | CT ASS I —Order | r | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | , | | 90 | 18940 | | |
| CASS II—Order III. Proposed Signature of the Pethylan Signature of th | 3A. Diphtheria | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Tright T | 5. Croup | | | | 5 | | 3 | | 22 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ••• | 23 | 34 | |
| R. Enforced Service (1988) 1 | 7. Typhus | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 |
| EXPENSIONS OUTPUINDED DIA CONTRIBUTION OUTP | 7A. Typhoid Fever 7B. Infantile | | } | | | | | 1 | 4 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | 4 | |
| Sedement | 8. Erysipelas | | | | | | • • • | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Dysolitory 15 17 3 5 3 5 3 5 3 5 3 5 3 5 3 5 3 5 5 | 10. Carbuncle, Boil, &c. | | ••• | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 11 | |
| Choken | 12. Dysentery | | ••• | 15 | 17 | 3 | 2 | | | 3 | | 11 | | | 4 | | | | | 3 | 2 | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Elemente Never, Pever, Acc. | 14. Cholera | ••• | | *** | | | | | 2 | | | | ••• | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | |
| CHASS I.—Order II. COMPANIE T. COMPANIE T. | 16. Remittent Fever, Fever, &c. | | | ••• | | 1 | | 1 | 2 | | 2 | 4 | | 1 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 47 | 14 | |
| Symbols Symb | 17. Rheumatism 18. Others | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Symbols Symb | CLASS L-Order T | r. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS II. Content Class III. Content Class | 1. Syphilis | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Privation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - | | | - | | 110 | | | | - |
| Yang of Pease Milk | 1 Drivetien | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | 4 | | | |
| According Chelitum Tremens | 2. Want of Breast Milk | | | 6 | | | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | 3 | |
| CLASS II—Order IV. Continue March March | 4. Alcoholism \ Delirium Treme | ns } | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2.4 | | 1 | | | |
| Thresh Worns, Itylatia, &c. CLASS II—Order I. CLASS II—Order II. CLASS II—Ord | | | | | | | | | - | | - | | - | | | | | | _ | | | - | - | | - | | | |
| Worms, Hysicia, &c. | | 7. | | 0 | | | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | 9 | |
| CLASS II.—Order I. Scriber Funor, and Polypus | O TIT T 7 / 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Consist | TOTAL OF CLASS I | | | 87 | 40 | 12 | 12 | 5 | 156 | 11 | 7 | 19 | 44 | 25 | 13 | 26 | 19 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 70 | 447 | 233 | 6 |
| Consist | | Miles and the second se | *************************************** | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - | | | | - | | | | | _ |
| Dropsy | | [. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 0 | | |
| CAMSS II.—Order II. Seronlab Total of Class III.—Order II. Chass III.—Order II. Seronlab Total of Class III.—Order II. Chass I | 2. Dronsy | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | 2 | | ï | 2 | 2 | | | 3 | | 30 | 14 | |
| Seronla | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Seronla | CLASS IIOrder I | I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Phthisis and Hemoptysis | . Scrofula | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | 2 | | | |
| Hydrocephalus Others Total of Class II. | Phthisis and Homontysis | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | | | 25 | | 30 | 30 | 22 | | | | | 3 | | | | 39 | | | 30 |
| CLASS III.—Order I. Chability | l. Hydrocephalus 5. Others | | | 3 | | | 1 | | 5 | | | | | | ••• | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 3 | |
| Cephalitis | TOTAL OF CLASS I | [| | 14 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 23 | 2 | 1 | 30 | 44 | 34 | 32 | 29 | 21 | 18 | 12 | 13 | 9 | 2 | 4 | | 44 | 322 | | 4 |
| Cephalitis | | Armier (Dominalization) | | | | | | | | _ | | | - | | | | | - | - | - | | | | | | | | |
| Apoplexy | CLASS III.—Order | T | | В | 4 | 1 | | | 11 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | | 2 | 3 | 1 | | | | | | 30 | 20 | |
| Insultity | 2. Apoplexy | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | 6 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 2 | | | 29 | 7 | |
| CLASS III.—Order III. | Insanity . | | • • • • | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | | 4 | 1 | |
| CLASS III.—Order II. Pericarditis | 7. Convulsions | | | 99 | 5 | 5 | 3 | | 113 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 1 1 | | | 116 | 113 | 2 |
| Pericarditis | . Brain Disease, &c. | | | 7 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 3 | | 3 | | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | | 111 | 24 | 8 | _ |
| Aneurism | | I. | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | , | | | | | | | | | * . | | | | | |
| CLASS III.—Order III. Laryngitis Strong-bridge in the image in the i | Aneurism | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 8 | 2 | |
| Laryngitis | . Heart Disease | | | | | | | | | *** | 1 | | | | 12 | 13 | | 7 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 5 | | 1 | 6 | | 36 | 1 |
| Bronchtits | | | | , | 0 | | | | 9 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pacumonia Neumonia Neimonia Neumonia Neumonia Neumonia Neumonia Neumonia Neumonia Neimonia Ne | . Bronchitis | | | 19 | 5 | 2 | 2 | | 28 | 2 | | 1 | | | | | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | 48 | 37 | |
| Apoplexy | 4. Pneumonia | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 3 | 7 | | | | 2 | | 1 | | | | |
| Ashmat | Apoplexy . | | | 6 | 1 | 2 | | | 9 | | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | | | | | 3 | | | | 3 | 27 | 12 | |
| CLASS III.—Order IV. Gastritis | Tung Disease | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | 3 | $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$ | | $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$ | | | 1 | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Enteritis | CLASS IIIOrder I | V. | | _ | | | | _ | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | - | 11 | | | | | _ |
| Peritonitis | l. Gastritis . | | | | | | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 7 | |
| Ulceration of the Intestines | . Peritonitis | | | 1 | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 9 | 10 | |
| Registric Regi | . Ulceration of the Intestines | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | 1 | | 3 | 1 | |
| This stricture of Intestines | 7. Ileus | | | 1- | | 1 | | | 2 | | | 2 | | | | 3 | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | 14 | 1 | |
| Aundice | 2. Stricture of Intestines | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jaundice | . Hepatitis | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 3 | 3 5 | |
| CLASS III.—Order V, Nephritis | . Jaundice | | | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | | | | | | 11 | 8 | |
| . Nephritis | Calesa Diagram 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Nephria < | | V. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Diabetes | 3. Nephria | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Cystitis | 5. Stone | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| | 6. Cystitis | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | *** | | | | | | | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| 0 | Classic & Rassess A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1.0 |
| | Carriou forward, | ** *** | ••• | 1/2 | 41 | 14 | J | 4 | 220 | 0 | -1 | 49 | 00 | 04 | 07 | 92 | 12 | 17 | 98 | 22 | 27 | 14 | 9 | 7 | 24 | 666 | 353 | 1, |

TABLE No. XII.-continued.

CAUSES of DEATHS of MALES at different periods of life, Registered in Queensland during the Year 1880-continued.

| | - OTHER PROPERTY OF THE PERTY O | MARKET CHANGE | - | | CALCULATION OF | | APPENDENCE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN 1 | 1110000 | - | COLUMN STATES | | | | - | | 1 | - | and mark succession | | 1 | 0 | | 1 | | 1 | | | and the same of the |
|--|--|---------------|-----|----------|----------------|-------|--|---------|----------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|--------------|----------|----------|---------------------|
| | | | | F. | | | | | 5 years | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ds. | | | TOTAL | 3. |
| CLASS, ORDER, AND D | ISEASE | | | l year. | | | | | under ! | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | upwards. | led. | | | |
| | | | | Under 1 | to 2. | to 3, | to 4. | to 5. | tal un | 010. | to 15. | to 20. | to 25. | to 30. | to 35. | to 40. | to 45. | to 50. | to 55. | to 60. | to 65. | 0 70. | 0 75. | ng n | Unspecified. | es. | Females. | Persons. |
| | | | , | Un | 1 1 | 2 t | 3 t | 4 t | Total | 5 to | 101 | 15 t | 20 t | 25 t | 30 t | 35 t | 40 t | 45 t | 50 t | 55 t | 60 t | 65 to | 70 to | 75 and | Uns | Males. | Fem | Pers |
| Brought forw | ard | | | 172 | 27 | 14 | 5 | 2 | 220 | 8 | 4 | 24 | 39 | 32 | 57 | 52 | 42 | 47 | 38 | 22 | 27 | 14 | 9 | 7 | 24 | 666 | 353 | 1,019 |
| CLASS III.—Orde | r VI. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Ovarian Dropsy 2. Uterus Disease | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 1 | 1 |
| CLASS III.—Order | · VII | | | | | | - | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | | | | | | | | | | - |
| 1A. Ostitis, Periostitis, &c. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 |
| 2. Joint Disease | | ••• | ••• | | | | | 1 | 1 | | *** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| CLASS III.—Order 2. Ulcer | VIII | [. | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| 3. Skin Disease, &c. | | | | 4 | 1 | | | | 5 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 7 | 2 | 9 |
| Total of Class | s III. | ••• | ••• | 177 | 28 | 14 | 5 | 3 | 227 | 8 | 4 | 24 | 40 | 32 | 57 | 52 | 43 | 47 | 38 | 22 | 28 | 14 | 9 | 7 | 24 | 676 | 357 | 1,033 |
| CLASS IV.—Orde | er I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Premature Birth Cyanosis | | | | 144 | | | | | 44 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 44 | 26 1 | 70 2 |
| 3. Spina Bifida 4. Other Malformations | | | | 1 2 | | 1 | *** | | 1 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 3 | 2 | 1 5 |
| 5. Teething | | | | 26 | 18 | 1 | | | 45 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 45 | 32 | 77 |
| CLASS IV.—Order | r II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - | - |
| 2. Childbirth | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 37 | 37 |
| CLASS IV.—Order | · III. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Old Age 2. Senile Decay | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | 2 4 | | 2 4 | 7 4 | 2 | 13 23 | 17 16 | 30 39 |
| CLASS IVOrder | r IV. | | | | | | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | _ | | | |
| 1. Atrophy 2. Debility | | | | 46 70 | 3 | 1 | | | 50 71 | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | | ï | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 52 84 | 51 61 | 103 145 |
| TOTAL OF CLASS | | | | 190 | 21 | 4 | | | 215 | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | -6 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 4 | 266 | 244 | 510 |
| | | | | | - | -2- | et/Statem | | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | | _ | | - | _ | | | | | |
| CLASS V.—Order 1 Fractures, Contusions, &c. | r I. | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | 9 | | 9 |
| 2. Gunshot Wounds 3. Cuts, Stabs, &c. | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| 4. Burns 5. Scalds | | | | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 8 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | ï | | | | | | 10 | 15 2 | 25 5 |
| 6. Sunstroke 7. Poison | | | ••• | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | | ··· | | | | | ïi | 8 6 | 2 3 | 10 9 |
| 8. Bite of a Venomous Reptile 9. Drowning | or Ins | sect | | | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 1 10 | 1 18 | | 1 8 | 5 | 5 | 3 | | 2 | | | | | 3 88 | 1 12 | 100 |
| 10. Suffocation11. Killed by a fall from a horse | e | ••• | | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 | | | 1 | 1 5 | 4 | 1 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | 4 29 | 2 1 | 6 30 |
| 12. Killed by a kick from a hors 13. Killed by a bullock | se | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | ··· | | | | | 3 2 | 2 | 5 2 |
| 14. Killed by machinery 15. Killed on railway | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 5 2 | | 5 2 |
| 16. Killed by a shark17. Killed by the fall of a tree | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | ··· | | | 2 | | | | | 1 6 | | 1 6 |
| 18. Killed by being run against 19. Killed by a fall down a shaf | a tree | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | 6 5 | | 6 |
| 20. Killed by a fall of earth 21. Killed by an explosion of dy: | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 4 | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | 8 1 | | 8 |
| 22. Killed by a dray or other ve 23. Killed by inhaling the fume | ehicle es of c | chlorof | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | 7 | 1 | 8 |
| administered during surgic 24. Killed by a piece of timber | | ration | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 4 | | 1 4 |
| 25. Killed by a fall from a heigh26. Overlain in bed | ıt | | | ï | | | | | ï | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 3 | 2 1 | 5 2 |
| 27. Amputation28. Traumatic Tetanus | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ::: | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 29. Injury to spine 30. Blood poisoning | | | | | | | | ï | ï | | ::: | | | | | ï | | | 1 | | | | | , | ::: | 2 | | 2 |
| 31. Navel hæmorrhage 32. Injury at birth | | | | 5 | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | 2 2 | 7 |
| * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS VOrder | III. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - | | | | | |
| 1. Murder { By Whites By Blacks | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | 1 3 | | | " | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | 7 6 | | 7 6 |
| 2. Manslaughter | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| CLASS VOrder | IV. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 0 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gunshot Wounds Cuts, Stabs, &c. | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ï | 1 | | | | | | ï | 6 5 | | 6 5 |
| Suicide Poison Drowning | | | ::: | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | ï | | | 2 3 | 1 | 3 |
| Hanging Otherwise | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | ï | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2 2 | | 3 2 |
| CLASS VOrder | ٧. | | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| l. Execution, hanging | | *** | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | | 4 |
| TOTAL OF CLASS | v. | | | 10 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 28 | 9 | 15 | 16 | 26 | 39 | 28 | 31 | 18 | 22 | 11 | 3 | в | | 2 | 1 | 12 | 267 | 55 | 322 |
| Deaths, cause ill-defined | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 2 | | | | 2 3 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| Deaths, cause unspecified | *** M. ATT. | CATISE | | 479 | 95 | 41 | 23 | 13 | 851 | 30 | 27 | 91 | 1 157 | 131 | 1 36 | 1 140 | 104 | 104 | 77 | 57 | 58 | 25 | 24 | 24 | | 13 | 1,022 | 3 017 |
| TOTAL DEATHS OF MALES FROM | H ALL | CAUSE | | 210 | 80 | 31 | 20 | 10 | 1001 | 30 | 41 | 81 | 101 | 101 | .00 | A SEC | | | " | - | | 20 | W.3 | M/A | 200 | 1,000 | 1,022 | 3,017 |
| | - | | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |

TABLE No. XIII.

CAUSES of DEATHS of FEMALES at different periods of life, Registered in Queensland during the Year 1880.

| | | | | | | | | | years. | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | S. | | | TOTALS | s. |
|---|--------|----------|------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|------------|-----------|-------|
| CLASS, ORDER, AND DE | SEASE. | | | Under 1 year. | 1 to 2. | 2 to 3. | 3 to 4. | 4 to 5. | Total under 5 | 5 to 10. | 10 to 15. | 15 to 20. | 20 to 25. | 25 to 30. | 30 to 35. | 35 to 40. | 40 to 45. | 45 to 50. | 50 to 55. | 55 to 60. | 60 to 65. | 65 to 70. | 70 to 75. | 75 and upwards. | Unspecified. | Females. | Males. | |
| CLASS I.—Order | I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | |
| a. Diphtheria | | | | | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 5 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 17 3 | 13 | |
| Quinsy Croup | | | | 5 | 11 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 32 | 1 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 34 | 3 23 | |
| Whooping Cough | | | | 3 | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | |
| Typhus Typhoid Fever | | | } | | 1 | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 4 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | 19 | 26 | |
| B. Infantile) Erysipelas | | |) | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | 4 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 3 | 5 2 | 1 |
| Metria | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 5 1 | | 1 |
| Carbuncle, Boil, &c. Influenza, Corza, Catarrh | | | | 8 | | | | | 8 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 11 | 12 | |
| Dysentery | | | | 14 38 | 7 8 | 1 2 | 1 | | 22 49 | | | | 1 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | 2 4 | 1 | 1 | "i | | * 33 59 | 181 59 | ı |
| Diarrhœa Cholera | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | -30 | | | | | 3 | 3 | ı |
| Ague | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | ··· | | ï | | 2 | 1 | ··· | | | | | | 1 14 | 5 47 | ı |
| Remittent Fever, Fever, &c. Rheumatism | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | 5 | 6 | ı |
| Others | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | - |
| CLASS IOrder | II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Syphilis Stricture of the | ··· | H mo | | 2 | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 10 | |
| Gonorrhea, Stricture of th | e tret | unra | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - |
| CLASS I.—Order | III. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Privation | | | | 3 | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 10 | |
| Want of Breast Milk Purpura and Scurvy | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Alcoholism { Delirium Trem Intemperance | iens } | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | 1 | | | | | 6 | 22 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - |
| CLASS I.—Order | IV. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thrush Worms, Hydatia, &c. | | | | 3 | *** | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 6 | |
| TOTAL OF CLASS | | | | 83 | 31 | 15 | 6 | | 146 | 11 | 4 | | | 5 | | | 8 | 2 | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 233 | 447 | - |
| TOTAL OF CLASS | 1. | | ••• | 00 | 91 | 10 | 0 | 11 | 140 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 13 | 9 | 13 | _ | - 8 | | 1 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 200 | 117 | _ |
| CLASS II.—Order | . Т. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gout | 1. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 11 6.21 | | 2 | |
| Dropsy | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | ï | 1 | | | | 2 | 2 | | | 1 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | 14 | 30 | |
| Cancer, Tumor, and Polypus Mortification | | | ••• | 1 | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 2 | | | | 25 | 26 | |
| | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - |
| CLASS II.—Order | 11. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - | | | |
| Scrofula Tabes Mesenterica | ••• | | | 3 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 3 9 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 9 | 11 10 | |
| Phthisis and Hœmoptysis Hydrocephalus | | | | 1 2 | | | 1 | 1 | 3 | | | 3 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | 67 | 234 | |
| Others | | | | | *** | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 5 | |
| TOTAL OF CLASS | II. | | | 13 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 19 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 8 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 2 | | | 123 | 322 | - |
| | | | | | | | _ | | | _ | - | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | - |
| CLASS IIIOrde | r I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cephalitis Apoplexy | | | | 6 | 6 | | 2 | | 14 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | 1 | ·:: | | | | | | | | 20 | 30 | |
| Paralysis | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 3 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 2 | 1 | | 1 | 7 8 | 29 25 | |
| Insanity Epilepsy | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | 2 | | | | | 1 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 6 | 4 9 | 1 |
| Convulsions Brain Disease, &c. | | | | 79 | 18 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 110 | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 113 | 116 | |
| Diam Discuso, wo. | ••• | | ••• | 4 | | | | | 4 | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | 8 | 24 | - |
| CLASS III.—Order | r II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | De la | | | | | |
| . Pericarditis . Aneurism | | | | 1 | | | | | ··· | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 2 | 7 8 | |
| Heart Disease | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | ï | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 4 | 4 | ï | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 36 | 88 | |
| CLASS III.—Order | III. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - |
| Laryngitis | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 3 | 4 | |
| . Bronchitis . Pleurisy | | ••• | | 13 | 7 | 2 | | 2 | 24 | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 1 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | | | 37 | 48 13 | |
| . Pneumonia | | | | 4 | 4 | 3 | | | 11 | 2 | | | 1 | | 2 | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | 21 | 70 | |
| A. Congestion of the Lur Apoplexy | 198, 1 | ••• | пагу | 4 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 8 | | | | | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 12 | 27 | |
| . Asthma . Lung Disease | | | •• | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | ··· | | 1 | | | | | | 2 6 | 8 | 1 |
| CLASS III.—Orde | | | | | | - | | | _ | | | | | | 1 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | - |
| . Gastritis | | | | 3 | | 1 | | | 4 | | | | | 1 | | | 0 | | | | | | | | | - | 11 | ı |
| . Enteritis | | | | 3 | 1 | | | 1 | 5 | ï | | • 1 | | | ï | 2 | 2 | | | | | | ··· | | | 7 9 | 11 25 | 1 |
| . Peritonitis . Ascites | | | | 1 | | ••• | | | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 10 2 | 9 2 | 1 |
| . Ulceration of the Intestine. . Hernia | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 3 | 1 |
| . Ileus | *** | | | ï | | | | | ï | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 14 | |
| . Intussusception . Stricture of Intestines | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| . Stomach Disease, &c. | | | | 2 | | | | | 2 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | ••• | | | | 3 | 1 3 | 1 |
| . Hepatitis . Jaundice | *** | | | 6 | | | | | 6 | | | | | | 1 | | | 2 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 5 | 3 11 | 1 |
| Liver Disease, &c Spleen Disease, &c. | | *** | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | 8 | 29 | 1 |
| | | | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 2 | |
| CLASS III.—Orde | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | I II A | | | 1 |
| S. Nephria L. Diabetes | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 3 | "11 | 1 |
| 5. Stone | | | | | | | | | *** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| 3. Cystitis 7. Kidney Disease | | | | | 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | 1 |
| | | ••• | ~** | 100 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | 3 | | _ |
| Carried forward | *** | ••• | ••• | 128 | 39 | 17 | 7 | 5 | 196 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 15 | 23 | 24 | 15 | 12 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 353 | 666 | 1 |
| | - | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 100 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | اعتبر |

TABLE No. XIII.-continued.

CAUSES OF DEATHS of FEMALES at different periods of life, Registered in Queensland during the Year 1880-continued.

| | | | | | | | | | years | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 200 | | | TOTAL | |
|--|--|--|-----|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|------------------|---------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|--|---|--|
| | CLASS, ORDER, AND DIS | SEASE. | | Under 1 year. | 1 to 2. | 2 to 3. | 3 to 4. | 4 to 5. | Total under 5 | 5 to 10. | 10 to 15. | 15 to 20. | 20 to 25. | 25 to 30. | 30 to 35. | 35 to 40. | 40 to 45. | 45 to 50. | 50 to 55. | 55 to 60. | 60 to 65. | 65 to 70. | 70 to 75. | 75 and upwards, | Unspecified. | Females. | Males. | Persons. |
| | Brought forward | | | 128 | 39 | 17 | 7 | 5 | 196 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 15 | 23 | 24 | 15 | 12 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 353 | 666 | 1,019 |
| 1 | CLASS III.—Order Ovarian Dropsy | VI. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| | Uterus Disease | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| | CLASS III.—Order V . Ostitis, Periostitis, &c. Joint Disease | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ••• | | | | | | | | | 1 1 | 1 1 |
| | CLASS III.—Order V | III. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Ulcer Skin Disease, &c | | | 2 | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 7 | 9 |
| | TOTAL OF CLASS I | II. | | 130 | 39 | 17 | 7 | 5 | 198 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 15 | 23 | 24 | 16 | 12 | 10 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 357 | 676 | 1,033 |
| 2. 3. 4. | | I. | | 26 1 2 20 | 9 | | | | 26 1 2 32 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 26 1 2 32 | 44 1 1 3 45 | 70 2 1 5 77 |
| | CLASS IV.—Order | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 5 | 14 | 7 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | 1 37 | | 1 37 |
| | CLASS IV.—Order I | | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Old Age Senile Decay | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ï | 5 | 3 | 8 3 | 5 4 —— | | 17 16 | 13 23 | 30 39 |
| | CLASS IV.—Order I | | | 43 52 | 3 5 | 4 | 1 | | 51 57 | | | 1 | | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 51 61 | 52 84 | 103 145 |
| | TOTAL OF CLASS I | V | *** | 144 | 17 | 7 | 1 | | 169 | | 1 | 1 | 6 | 16 | 7 | 7 | 4 | | | 1 | 7 | ő | 11 | 9 | | 244 | 266 | 510 |
| 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. | CLASS V.—Order : Fractures Contusions, &c. Gunshot Wounds Cuts, stabs, &c. Burns Scalds Sunstroke Poison Bite of a Venomous Reptile of Drowning Suffocation Killed by a fall from a horse Killed by a billock Killed by a bullock Killed by machinery Killed on railway | r Insect | | 1 2 | 1 2 1 | 3 | 3 2 | | 5 2 1 1 5 2 1 | 2 1 1 2 1 1 | 3 1 | 3 2 | | 2 1 | 1 1 | 1 | ··· | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 15 2 2 3 1 12 2 | 9 4 10 3 8 6 3 88 4 29 3 2 5 2 | 9 5 1 25 5 5 10 9 4 100 6 30 5 5 2 5 2 1 |
| 19. 20. 21. 22. | Killed by a shark Killed by the fall of a tree Killed by being run against a Killed by a fall down a shaft Killed by a fall of earth Killed by an explosion of dyn Killed by an explosion of dyn Killed by inhaling the funes administered during surgical Killed by a fall from a height filled by a fall from a height | tree amite icle of chlorofor operation | | | | | | | | in i | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 1 1 2 | 6 6 5 8 1 7 | 6 6 8 1 8 1 4 5 |
| 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. | | | | 1 2 2 | | | | | 1 2 2 | | | | | | | i i | | | | | | | | | | 1 1 2 2 | 1 1 2 5 | 2 1 1 2 2 7 |
| | CLASS V.—Order 11 Murder { By Whites By Blacks Manslaughter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 7 6 3 | 7 6 4 |
| Sui | cide CLASS V.—Order IV Gunshot Wounds Cuts, Stabs, &c. Poison Drowning Hanging Otherwise | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | ::: | | | 1 1 | 6 5 2 3 2 2 | 6 5 3 3 3 2 |
| 1. | CLASS V.—Order V Execution, hanging | | - | | 4 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 22 | 10 | 4 | 5 | | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | | | 1 | | · | | | | 55 | 4 267 | 322 |
| Dec | TOTAL OF CLASS V. | | | 3 | | | | | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 4 | |
| Dea | tons, cause in-defined this, cause unspecified TAL DEATHS OF FEMALES FROM | | | 5 | 93 | 44 | 21 | 18 | 5 | 32 | 18 | | 39 | 41 | 52 | 52 | 51 | 34 | 21 | 16 | 27 | 19 | 24 | 13 | 2 | 1,022 | 13 | |

^{*} Order II., Class V., Wounds in Battle, omitted.

TABLE No. XIV.

CAUSES of DEATHS of PERSONS at different periods of life, Registered in Queensland during the Year 1880.

| | di sama puna profesiona di sama | | | | | | | years. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | rds. | | | TOTAL, | |
|----------------------|--|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------------|----------------------------|---|--|--|---|
| | CLASS, ORDER, AND DISEASE. | | Under 1 Year. | 1 to 2. | 2 to 3. | 3 to 4. | 4 to 5. | Total under 5 | 5 to 10. | 10 to 15. | 15 to 20. | 20 to 25. | 25 to 30. | 30 to 35. | 35 to 40. | 40 to 45. | 45 to 50. | 50 to 55. | 55 to 60. | 60 to 65. | 65 to 70. | 70 to 75. | 75 and upwards. | Unspecified. | Persons. | Males. | |
| | CLASS I.—Order I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A. B. | Diphtheria Quinsy | | 1 2 15 5 2 2 | 5 1 16 1 1 2 2 | 5 9 3 | 6 1 5 1 | 5 9 1 | 22 4 54 6 2 8 4 | 6 2 3 5 1 | 2 | 2 3 | 1 14 1 | 4 | 6 | i i | 2 | | 3 | | 1 | ···· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· · | | | ···· ···· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· | 30 6 57 6 1 45 9 5 | 13 3 23 3 1 26 5 2 | |
| | Metria Carbuncle, Boil, &c Influenza, Corza, Catarrh Dysentery Diarrhoea Cholera Ague Remittent Fever, Fever, &c | | 15 29 72 1 | 1 24 16 2 | 2 4 3 | 2 2 1 | 1 | 18 59 93 3 1 3 | 3 1 | 1 2 4 2 | 11 1 1 5 2 | 1 24 5 7 | 2 9 7 | 2 6 1 1 5 | 14 1 2 6 2 | 2 6 2 4 | 5 3 1 5 | 44 1 6 | 3 2 4 | 1 4 4 1 | 1 2 1 2 | 1 2 2 | i i i i i i | 61 2 2 | 5 1 23 214 118 6 6 6 61 11 | 12 181 59 3 5 47 | |
| | CLASS I.—Order II. Syphilis | ••• | 6 | | | | | 6 | | | | 1 | 1 2 | | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 14 | 10 | - |
| | Gonorrheea, Stricture of the Urethra | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | - |
| 2. | CLASS I.—Order III. Privation Want of Breast Milk Purpura and Scurry Alcoholism { Delirium Tremens } Intemperance } | | 9 1 | | | | | 9 1 | | | | 1 2 | 1 3 | 1 2 | 1 5 | 2 7 | 1 2 | | | 3 | | | | 4 | 10 9 2 28 | 10 6 1 22 | |
| | CLASS I.—Order IV. Thrush Worms, Hydatia, &c TOTAL OF CLASS I | | 9 | 71 | 27 | 18 | 16 | 9 | 22 | 11 | 24 | 57 | 30 | 26 | 34 | 1 27 | 18 | 15 | 13 | | 6 | 6 | 3 | 71 | 9 1 680 | 6 1 447 | |
| - | Millionidgodrolde-Austraans den geverende ververende ververend au verd gestigsbesiedelijde v | *************************************** | | - | | | | | | | | - | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | - |
| 3. | CLASS II.—Order I. Gout Dropsy Cancer, Tumor, and Polypus Mortification | | 1 1 | | | | | 4 1 | 1 1 | 2 1 | 2 1 | 3 1 | 3 | 2 1 | 6 1 1 | 1 2 4 | 1 12 1 | 2 12 | 2 5 | 4 5 1 | 3 3 | 1 44 | 3 1 | 3 | 2 44 51 4 | 2 30 26 3 | |
| 2. | CLASS II.—Order II. Scrofula Tabes Mesenterica | | 4 11 5 | 2 | 4 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 4 19 | | | 2 | 50 | 2 | 2 | 1 29 | 27 | 1 | | | 1 | | 'ï | | 2 39 | 15 19 301 | 11 10 | |
| 1. | Phthisis Hœmoptysis Hydrocephalus Others Total of Class II | | 1 = | 3 | 4 | 1 | | 7 7 42 | 1 1 4 | 3 | | 54 | 39 | 41 46 | 1 39 | | 19 34 | 6 | 9 | 5 16 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 44 | 301 | 234 5 1 322 | _ |
| | Management to the second secon | esperance. | | | | | | | _ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - |
| 2. 3. 4. 3. | CLASS III.—Order I. Cephalitis Apoplexy Paralysis Insanity Epilepsy Convulsions Brain Disease, &c | ••• | 12 1 178 11 | 10 23 2 | 1 15 | 2 5 | 2 | 25 1 223 13 | 1 6 1 | 2 2 2 | 2 2 1 1 | 5 1 3 | 2 1 2 2 | 1 2 7 1 2 | 5 4 2 2 1 | 1 7 4 2 1 | 2 7 2 | 3 4 5 | 1 1 2 2 | 5 1 3 | 3 2 1 | 2 2 | 1 1 | 1 | 50 36 33 5 15 229 32 | 30 29 25 4 9 116 24 | |
| | CLASS III.—Order II. Pericarditis Aneurism Heart Disease | | 1 3 | | | | | 1 4 | ï | 3 | 7 | 1 7 | 1 2 7 | 1 1 16 | 1 3 18 | 1 12 | 1 ii | 1 10 | 1 1 9 | 1 4 | 6 | ï | 2 | 1 6 | 8 10 124 | 7 8 88 | |
| | CLASS III.—Order III. Laryngitis Bronchitis | | 1 32 | 3 12 | 4 | 1 2 | 2 | 5 52 | 2 | | 1 | ӕ | | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 4 | | 3 | 5 | 1 | | ï | | 7 85 | 48 | - |
| Α. | Pleurisy Pneumonia Congestion of the Lungs, Pulmo Apoplexy Asthma Lung Disease | onary | 10 | 5 3 | 2 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 20 17 1 | 3 | | 1 3 1 4 | 2 9 2 4 | 1 9 2 3 | 1 11 3 2 3 | 2 4 1 1 | 4 5 3 2 . 2 | 8 3 1 2 | 1 7 1 1 4 | 2 2 | 3 1 | 2 | | "i | 3 3 2 | 18 91 39 10 25 | 13 70 27 8 19 | |
| | CLASS III.—Order IV. Gastritis Enteritis Peritonitis Asoites | | 8 13 2 | 1 3 1 | 1 2 | | 1 1 | 11 19 3 | 1 1 | | | 1 3 2 | 1 1 | 2 3 | 3 2 4 | 2 1 1 | 3 1 | | ï | | ï | 1 1 | | 2 1 | 18 34 19 | 11 25 9 | |
| | Ulceration of the Intestines Hernia Hernia Hernia Hernia Hernia Hernia Hernia Hernia Hernia Hollia Hernia Hollia Hernia Hollia Hernia Hollia Hernia Hollia H | | 2 1 2 1 9 1 | 1 1 | 1 | | | 1 1 3 1 2 1 10 1 | | | 1 2 1 1 | 3 2 1 | 1 2 | 1 1 1 1 1 2 | 1 8 1 1 1 1 6 | 2 | 1 1 2 9 | 1 2 1 5 | 1 2 1 | i i i ii ii ii | 1 2 1 | | | | 4 3 2 15 3 1 6 8 19 40 3 | 2 3 2 14 2 1 3 3 11 29 2 | |
| | CLASS III.—Order V. Nephritis Nephria Diabetes Stone | *** | | | | | | | | ï | | | " 1 | 2 | 1 4 | 2 | | 2 | i | | | | | | 1 14 1 | "i ₁ | - |
| | Carried forward | | 300 | 66 | 31 | 12 | 7 | 416 | 16 | 11 | 29 | 1 49 | 38 | 72 | 75 | 1 66 | 62 | 50 | 31 | 31 | 22 | 17 | 9 | 25 | 1,019 | 1 2 5 666 | - |

TABLE No. XIV.-continued.

CAUSES of DEATHS of PERSONS at different periods of life, Registered in Queensland, during the Year 1880-continued.

| | | | year. | | | | | er 5 years | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | rards. | ند | | TOTAL. | |
|-------|---|-------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|--|---------------|----------|
| | CLASS, ORDER, AND DIS | EASE. | Under 1 y | 1 to 2. | 2 to 3. | 3 to 4. | 4 to 5. | Total under | 5 to 10. | 10 to 15. | 15 to 20. | 20 to 25. | 25 to 30. | 30 to 35. | 35 to 40. | 40 to 45. | 45 to 50. | 50 to 55. | 55 to 60. | 60 to 65. | 65 to 70. | 70 to 75. | 75 and upwards. | Unspecified. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
| | Brought forward | | 300 | 66 | 31 | 12 | 7 | 416 | 16 | 11 | 29 | 49 | 38 | 72 | 75 | 66 | 62 | 50 | 31 | 31 | 22 | 17 | 9 | 25 | 1,019 | 666 | 35 |
| | CLASS IIIOrder V | I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | varian Dropsy terus Disease | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 1 | | |
| | CLASS III.—Order V | II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | titis, Periostitis, &c. | | | | | | 1 | ·:: | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| 00 | CLASS III.—Order V | | _ | | - | | - | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - |
| Ul | cer | | 1 | ï | | | | 1 7 | | | | | | | | ï | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| SK | Total of Class II | т | 6 307 | 67 | 31 | 12 | 8 | 425 | 16 | 11 | 29 | $\frac{1}{50}$ | 38 | 72 | 75 | 67 | 63 | 50 | 32 | 32 | 22 | 17 | 9 | 25 | 1,033 | 676 | 3 |
| _ | TOTAL OF CHASS II | 1. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1,000 | | |
| | CLASS IV.—Order | [. | | | | | | 70 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cy | remature Birth | | 70 | | | | | 70 2 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 70 2 | 44 | |
| Ot | oina Bifida ther Malformations cething | | 1 4 46 | 27 | 1 4 | | | 5 77 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 5 77 | 1 3 45 | |
| 16 | | т | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 10 | _ |
| | CLASS IV.—Order I | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | ::: | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Ch | aildbirth | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 5 | 14 | 7 | 6 | 4 | | | | | | | | | 37 | ••• | |
| 01 | CLASS IV.—Order I | II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 2 | 10 | 12 | 2 | 30 | 13 | |
| | enile Decay | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 7 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 | | 39 | 23 | - (|
| | CLASS IV.—Order I | ٧. | | 0 | _ | | | 101 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | , | 700 | 70 | |
| | trophy ebility | | 89 122 | 6 5 | 5 | 1 | | 101 128 | | | 3 | 2 | 1 2 | 4 | 2 | ï | 1 | ï | | | | | | 1 | 103 145 | 52 84 | |
| | TOTAL OF CLASS I | V | 334 | 38 | 11 | 1 | | 384 | | 1 | 3 | 8 | 17 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 7. | 13 | 10 | 17 | 20 | . 4 | 510 | 266 | 2 |
| | CLASS V.—Order 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | ractures, Contusions, &c. | • | | | | | | | | | 3 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 1 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | 9 5 | 9 4 | |
| Cu | ats, Stabs, &c | | 2 | 2 | 5 | 3 | ï | 13 | 2 | 3 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 2 | | | | | | 1 25 | 10 | |
| Sc | ealds | ••• | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | 5 | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | ï | 5 10 | 3 8 | |
| Po | oison te of a venomous reptile or | | | | | | ï | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 9 4 | 6 3 | |
| Su | rowning uffocation | | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 11 4 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 10 1 5 | 19 | 8 1 3 | 9 5 | 5 3 | 5 3 | 3 | | 2 | | | | 6 | 100 6 30 | 88 4 29 | |
| Ki | illed by a kick from a horse | | | ï | | | | 1 | 1 | 5 | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 5 2 | 3 2 | |
| Ki | illed by a bullock illed by machinery | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 5 2 | 5 2 | |
| Ki | illed on railway illed by a shark illed by the fall of a tree | | | | | | | | | 1 1 | | | ···i | | | ï | ··· | | | 2 | | | | | 1 6 | 1 6 | |
| Ki | illed by being run against a illed by a fall down a shaft | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | 6 | 6 5 | |
| Ki | illed by a fall of earth illed by an explosion of dyn | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | 8 | 8 1 | |
| Ki | illed by a dray or other vehilled by inhaling the fumes | icle | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | ••• | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | 8 | 7 | |
| Ki | dministered during surgical illed by a piece of timber | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 1 | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | 4 5 | 4 3 | |
| Ov | illed by a fall from a height verlain in bed | | 2 | | | | | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ | 1 | |
| Tr | nputation caumatic tetanus jury to spine | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Ble | jury to spine ood poisoning avel hæmorrhage | | 2 | | | | 1 | 1 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 2 2 7 | 2 | |
| | jury at birth | | 7 | | | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | ••• | | | | | | | | | 5 | - |
| | CLASS V.—Order II | I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | urder { By Whites | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | ··· | | 2 | 1 3 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 7 6 4 | 7 6 3 | : |
| Ma | anslaughter | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 4 | | - |
| | CLASS V.—Order IV | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 6 | 6 | |
| | Gunshot Wounds Cuts, Stabs, &c. | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 1 | 1 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 5 3 | 5 2 | |
| icide | Drowning | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 3 | 3 2 | |
| | Hanging Otherwise | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | - |
| | CLASS VOrder V | | | | | | | | | | | , | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 4 | |
| Ex | ecution, hanging | | | | | | | | 10 | 10 | 91 | $\frac{1}{26}$ | 43 | $\frac{1}{31}$ | $\frac{1}{35}$ | 20 | 22 | 11 | 4 | 6 | | 2 | 1 | 12 | 322 | 267 | - |
| | TOTAL OF CLASS V. | | 18 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 50 | 19 | 19 | 21 | | -40 | | | | | | | | | | - | - | | | - |
| | | | | Marie . | | | | 4 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 8 | 4 | 1 |
| | s, cause ill-defined s, cause unspecified | | 3 6 | | 1 | | | 6 | | | | 1 | | î | 1 | 2 | | 1 | ï | 3 | | | | 3 | 19 | 13 | |

TABLE No. XV.

CAUSES of DEATHS of MALES and FEMALES Registered in Queensland during each Month of the Year 1880.

| | CAUSES of DE | ATHS of | MAI | ES | and | FI | EMA | LE | SR | legi | ster | ed i | in (| Que | ensl | and | du | ring | g ea | nch | Mor | nth | of t | he | Yea | r 1 | 880. | | |
|---|--|---------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|--|----------------------------|---|---|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|---|---|--|
| | CLASS, ORDER, AND DIS | EASE. | VANTTADO | JANOARI | FEBRITARY | | MARCH | TOTAL STATE OF THE | A PRIT. | | MAV | • | TIME | · TATE | A 444.4 | JOHX. | | AUGUST. | | SEPTEMBER. | | OCTOBER. | | NOVEMBER. | | DECEMBER. | Males, | Total Females. | Total Persons. |
| | | | М. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | м. | F. | М. | F. | M. | F. | Total | Total | Total |
| 4. 5. 6. 7. 7B 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. | Diarrhœa Cholera Ague | | 3 3 | 4 1 1 1 5 4 1 | 2 2 1 1 30 5 1 3 2 | 1 3 2 1 2 1 6 1 2 1 | 1 2 1 1 1 20 4 1 1 | 1 1 3 2 1 3 8 2 | 2 3 | 5 1 4 1 2 3 3 3 | 4 1 4 1 3 1 4 12 6 7 | 4 8 2 1 1 3 4 2 2 2 | 1 1 3 3 1 1 9 1 7 | 3 4 2 1 1 2 | 2 2 1 6 5 2 1 1 | 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 | 2 1 1 1 5 | 4 1 1 2 1 2 3 2 | 1 2 1 2 1 2 9 1 1 1 1 | 2 1 1 1 2 2 3 | 2 1 1 1 2 16 6 1 4 2 | 1 1 1 2 1 1 | | | 1 2 4 24 111 3 7 | 1 2 7 12 1 | 13 3 23 3 1 26 3 2 12 181 59 3 5 49 6 | 17 3 34 3 19 3 3 4 2 11 33 59 3 1 15 5 | 30 6 57 6 1 4 5 6 5 4 1 2 23 214 (18 6 6 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 |
| | CLASS I.—Order I. Syphilis Gonorrhea, Stricture of the | | | | | 1 | 1 1 | | 2 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | 3 | | | 1 | 10 1 | 4 | 14 |
| 1. 2. 3. | CLASS I.—Order II Privation Want of Breast Milk Purpura and Scurvy Alcoholism { Delirium Treme Intemperance | | . 1 | | 2 | | " " " 1 | | 1 2 | | 1 6 | 2 1 | 1 1 | | 1 3 | 1 1 | 1 1 4 | 2 | 2 1 | | "i 1 | 1 | | "i | 3 2 | | 10 6 1 22 | 3 1 6 | 10 9 2 28 |
| | CLASS I.—Order I' Thrush Worms, Hydatia, &c. TOTAL OF CLASS I. | | 1 70 | 19 | 49 | 21 | 36 | 1 22 | 1 45 | 19 | 50 | 28 | 30 | 1 15 | 25 | 14 | 17 | 17 | 22 | 14 | 39 | 1 14 | 25 | 22 | 2 59 | 28 | 6 1 447 | 233 | 9 1 680 |
| 2. 3. | Gout Dropsy Cancer, Tumor, and Polypus Mortification | | . 2 | 3 | 1 3 | ··· 2 ··· | 3 2 | 2 2 | 3 4 | 3 1 | 1 3 2 | 6 1 | 1 1 1 | 1 3 | 2 1 | I | 3 3 | 1 2 | 3 1 | 2 1 | 3 3 | 1 2 | 1 1 1 1 | 1 3 | 4 2 | | 2 30 26 3 | 14 25 1 | 2 44 51 4 |
| 2. | CLASS II.—Order I Scrofula Tabes Mesenterica Phthisis Homoptysis Hydrocephalus Others Total of Class II | | 1 16 1 | 7 | 14 | 6 | 2 22 29 | 1 1 6 | 2 24 33 | 1 4 1 | 20 1 | 1 8 | 20 23 | 7 | 1 23 27 | 2 7 11 | 1 2 21 30 | 2 5 | 2 1 12 1 20 | 2 6 | 1 26 1 1 35 | 2 11 16 | 1 2 23 1 | 3 7 1 | 4 13 23 | 1 4 6 | 11 10 234 5 1 | 4 9 67 3 | 15 19 301 8 1 |
| 2. 3. 4. 6. 7. | CLASS III.—Order Cephalitis Apoplexy Paralysis Insanity Epilepsy Convulsions Brain Disease, &c | I | . 3 . 1 . 1 . 1 . 13 | 2 1 17 1 | 2 4 4 9 2 | 3 1 1 1 15 | 1 3 1 19 5 | 20 2 | 1 2 1 9 2 | 5 11 1 | 1 2 2 1 3 16 4 | 1 3 | 2 3 1 9 | 1 1 3 1 8 1 | 2 2 1 5 2 | 1 1 6 | 4 4 4 7 | 1 1 1 8 | 5 4 2 1 1 10 1 | 2 1 5 | 1 3 3 3 1 | 1 6 | 6 7 2 | 2 1 11 2 | 4 3 3 1 9 3 | 4 1 1 3 3 1 | 30 29 25 4 9 116 24 | 20 7 8 1 6 113 8 | 50 36 33 5 15 229 32 |
| 2. | CLASS III.—Order Pericarditis Aneurism Heart Disease | II. | | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 1 8 | 3 | 1 1 6 | 1 4 | 1 8 | 3 | 2 8 | 1 3 | 8 | 4 | 1 10 | 3 | 2 8 | | 1 4 | | 9 | 1 5 | 9 | 2 | 7 8 88 | 1 2 36 | 8 10 124 |
| 2. 3. 4. 4A | CLASS III.—Order I Laryngitis Bronchitis Pleurisy Pneumonia Congestion of the Lungs Apoplexy Asthma Lung Disease | | . 4 | 1 2 2 2 2 4 | 6 1 2 2 | 2 1 | 4 1 2 1 | 8 1 | 8 3 1 2 | 6 1 2 | 1 1 1 3 2 3 | 3 2 1 | 5 3 10 1 4 | 5 4 2 | 1 4 3 8 2 3 | 3 1 1 1 | 3 2 15 3 1 3 | 2 1 2 3 1 1 | 1 3 1 14 4 1 1 | 1 4 2 1 2 | 1 9 1 4 3 | ii | 2 2 5 5 3 1 | 2 1 | 5 4 1 1 | 1 1 2 | 4 48 13 70 27 8 19 | 3 37 5 21 12 2 6 | 7 85 18 91 39 10 25 |
| 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 11. 13. 14. 15. | | V | | 3 1 1 1 | 1 1 2 1 4 | 2 1 1 1 | 2 3 2 2 1 2 1 | 1 1 1 1 | 1 1 1 2 5 2 | 1 1 | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 1 1 1 | 1 6 1 2 1 | 1 1 1 3 | 1 3 1 2 | 1 1 3 | 2 2 1 1 2 2 | 1 1 | 1 1 1 4 | 1 | 2 1 1 2 | 1 1 2 1 2 | 1 4 1 1 1 | 3 1 1 1 2 | 1 3 2 2 2 3 | 2 1 1 2 | 11 25 9 2 3 2 14 2 1 3 3 11 29 2 | 7 9 10 2 1 1 3 5 8 11 1 | 18 34 19 4 3 2 15 3 1 6 8 19 40 3 |
| 3. 4. 5. 6. | CLASS III.—Order Nephritis Nephria Diabetes Stone Cystitis Kidney Disease Carried forward | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 1 63 | 1 39 | 1 1 54 | 33 | 2 1 60 | 1 | 60 | 36 | 1 1 50 | 23 | 68 | 26 | 2 67 | 1 | 1 2 40 | | 3 | 1 1 36 | 1 58 | 25 | 11 1 1 2 5 | 1 3 3 | 1 14 1 2 8 1,019 |

TABLE No. XV.-continued.

CAUSES OF DEATHS of MALES and FEMALES Registered in Queensland during each Month of the Year 1880-continued.

| CAUSES OF DEAT | | NOTICE AND DESCRIPTION | - | 1 | | 1 | - | 1 | MEXTWEIN CO. | | all responds | 1 | | 1 | | | | | - | | | UAA (| 01 0 | | 1. 044 | I I | 000 | / | TOTAL CI | Lus |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------------|--|---------------|--|--------------------------|--|
| CLASS, ORDER, AND D | DISEASI | Е. | | | - JANUABY. | | FEBRUARY. | | - MARCH. | | APRIL, | | MAY. | | JUNE. | | JULY. | | AUGUST, | | SEPTEMBER. | | OCTOBER. | | NOVEMBER. | | DECEMBER. | Total Males. | Total Females. | Total Persons. |
| | | | | M. | F | . М. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M | . F | . M. | F. | M | . F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | . М | F. | Total | Total | Total |
| Brought forw | vard | | | . 51 | 46 | 46 | 34 | 63 | 39 | 54 | 33 | 60 | 18 | 8 60 | 36 | 50 | 23 | 68 | 26 | 67 | 22 | 40 | 16 | 49 | 36 | 58 | 25 | 666 | 353 | 1,019 |
| CLASS III.—Orde | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| 2. Uterus Disease | | ••• | | 1 | | 1 1000 | | | | | | | | | 1 - | | | | | | | | | | | | | ••• | 1 | |
| CLASS III.—Order 1a. Ostitis, Periostitis, &c. 2. Joint Disease | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 1 | | 1 1 |
| CLASS III.—Order | VII | I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Ulcer 3. Skin Disease, &c. | | | | | ï | 1 | | 2 | | ï | | i | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | ï | | 7 | 2 | 9 |
| TOTAL OF CLAS | s III. | ••• | ••• | 52 | 46 | 47 | 34 | 65 | 39 | 55 | 33 | 61 | 18 | 61 | 38 | 51 | 23 | 69 | 26 | 67 | 23 | 40 | 16 | 49 | 36 | 59 | 25 | 676 | 357 | 1,033 |
| CLASS IV.—Order. 1. Premature Birth 2. Cyanosis | er I. | | | 3 | 4 | | 2 | 5 | 2 1 | 6 | 1 | 5 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 44 1 | 26 1 | 70 |
| 3. Spina Bifida4. Other Malformations5. Teething | | | ••• | 0 | 5 | 3 | 1 3 | 4 | 1 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 1 | | 1 6 | | 1 | 1 | 1 3 | 2 | 1 2 | | 5 | | 8 | 3 | 7 | 8 | $\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{45}{45}$ | 2 32 | 1 5 77 |
| CLASS IV.—Orde | | | | | | | | | | | | | - | - | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Paramenia 2. Childbirth | | | ••• | | 2 | | 3 | | 7 | | 5 —— | | 3 | | 2 | | 4 | | 5 | | "i | | 3 | | 1 | ••• | ï | | 37 | 37 |
| CLASS IV.—Order 1. Old Age 2. Senile Decay | : III. ::: | | | 0 | 1 | 2 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 2 | 3 | 1 2 | 2 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | | 1 2 | 1 1 | 3 2 | 2 | 1 1 | 1 2 | 1 1 | 2 3 | 2 2 | 2 | | 13 23 | 17 16 | 30 39 |
| CLASS IV.—Order | r IV. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Atrophy 2. Debility | | | | 8 | 9 | 5 4 | 3 5 | 9 | 6 | 5 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 2 | 8 | 3 | 11 | 1 | 14 | 7 | 2 4 | | 8 11 | 5 | 3 9 | 9 9 | 6 9 | 5 | 52 84 | 51 61 | 103 145 |
| TOTAL OF CLASS | 5 IV. | ••• | | 26 | 25 | 23 | 19 | 28 | 27 | 19 | 27 | 19 | | 21 | 12 | 18 | 10 | 14 | 24 | 15 | 13 | 27 | 18 | 30 | 29 | 26 | 23 | 266 | 244 | 510 |
| CLASS V.—Orde 1. Fractures, Contusions, &c. 2. Gunshot Wounds 3. Cuts, Stabs, &c. 4. Burns 5. Scalds 6. Sunstroke 7. Poison 8. Bite of a venomous reptile of 9. Drowning 10. Suffocation 11. Killed by a fall from a horse 12. Killed by a kick from a horse 13. Killed by a kick from a horse 13. Killed by a bullock 14. Killed by a shark 16. Killed on railway 16. Killed by a shark 17. Killed by the fall of a tree 18. Killed by a fall down a shafe 19. Killed by a fall down a shafe 20. Killed by a fall of earth 21. Killed by an explosion of dy 22. Killed by a harl of earth 23. Killed by a harl of earth 24. Killed by a fall from a heigh 25. Killed by a fall from a heigh 26. Overlain in bed 27. Amputation 28. Traumatic tetanus 29. Injury to spine 10. Blood poisoning 11. Navel hæmorrhage 12. Injury at birth * * * * * * * * * * * * * | a tree t namite thiele c tt | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | ï | | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | | | | | 1 | | 2 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 | | 9 4 3 8 6 6 3 8 8 4 4 29 3 2 5 5 2 1 1 6 6 6 5 5 8 8 1 7 7 1 4 4 3 3 1 1 1 2 5 | 1 15 2 2 3 1 12 2 1 12 2 | 9 5 1 25 5 10 9 4 100 6 30 5 2 5 1 6 6 6 8 1 8 1 4 5 2 1 1 2 7 7 |
| 1. Murder { By Whites By Blacks 2. Manslaughter | | | | 2 1 | 'i | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 . | . | | | | | 2 | | 7 6 3 | | 7 6 4 |
| Suicide CLASS V.—Order Cuts, Stabs, &c. Poison Drowning Hanging Otherwise | IV. | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | ··· i | | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | | i . | | | i :: : | 1 . | | 1 | | 6 5 2 3 2 2 | 1 | 6 5 3 3 3 2 |
| CLASS V.—Order Execution, hanging TOTAL OF CLASS | | | | 19 | 7 | | 5 | 1 29 | | 18 | | 17 | 3 | 3 23 | | | | | -)- | | - | | | | | 36 | 5 | 267 | 55 | 322 |
| Deaths, cause ill-defined leaths, cause unspecified | | | | 2 - | | 1 . | | | | | - | | | | 2 | | | i | | | 1 | 2 . | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 1 | 4 13 | 4 6 | 8 19 |
| TOTAL DEATHS OF MALES AND ALL CAUSES | FEMA | LES FI | ROM 1 | 173 1 | .07 | 54 8 | 87 18 | 88 1 | 04 1 | 71 9 | 95 17 | 74 | 74 1 | .59 | 80 14 | 10 | 45 18 | 59 7 | 9 14 | 15 6 | 87 16 | 55 6 | 39 16 | 32 10 | 20 | 05 | 89 1 | ,995 | 1,022 3 | 3,017 |
| | - | - | - | - | COLUMN 1 | THE REAL PROPERTY. | NAME OF TAXABLE PARTY. | and the same | NO PERSONAL PROPERTY. | SAMOON | SERVICE SERVICE | CATALOG TO S | NAME OF STREET | THE REAL PROPERTY. | - | NAME OF TAXABLE PARTY. | and the same | Na Personal Property lies | S.Commission | | | and the same of | NAME OF TAXABLE PARTY. | al picture | ORDINATION. | Secretarion of the last of the | NEW TRANSPORT | - | - | Annual Property lies |

TABLE

CAUSES of DEATHS of MALES Registered in the

| | _ | - | - | - | - | | - | | - | | - | - | _ | CONTRACT OF | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | , | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|--|--------|-------|------|----------|-----------|--------|-----------|------------|--------|----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|-------------|--------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| CLASS, ORDER, AND DI | SEASE | | | Balonne, | Blackall. | Bowen. | Brisbane. | Bundaberg. | Burke. | Burnett. | Caboolture. | Cardwell. | Charleville. | Clermont. | Cook. | Cunnamulla. | Dalby. | Darling Downs North | Darling Downs East. | Darling Downs West | Darling Downs | Drayton and Too- | East Moreton. | Etheridge, | Fassifern. | Gilberton. | Gladstone, |
| GT AGG T O 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS I.—Order | 1. | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| 4. Quinsy | | | | | | 1 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 3 | | | | | |
| 5. Croup 6. Whooping Cough | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 7. Typhus 7A, Typhoid Fever | | | } | | | 1 | 1 4 | | | 1 | | | | 3 | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| 7B. Infantile) 8. Erysipelas | | |) | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| 9. Metria 10. Carbuncle, Boil, &c. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. Influenza, Coryza, Catarrh | | | | | | | 9 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | 8 | 1 3 | 3 | 2 | | |
| 12. Dysentery 13. Diarrhœa | | | | | | | 21 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 5 | 3 | | | | |
| 14. Cholera 15. Ague | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | |
| 16. Remittent Fever, Fever, &c.17. Rheumatism | | | | | 3 | | 1 | | 2 | | | | 1 | 5 | 8 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| 18. Others | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| CLASS IOrder | II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Syphilis | | 43 | *** | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | *** |
| 2. Gonorrhœa, Stricture of th | e ure | tnra | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS I.—Order | III. | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Privation 2. Want of Breast Milk | | | | | 2 | | 5 | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| 3. Purpura and Scurvy | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| 4. Alcoholism { Delirium Trem Intemperance | sens } | | | | | | 2 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS I.—Order | TV | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Thrush | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| 2. Worms, Hydatia, &c. | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL OF CLASS | I. | | | | 6 | 1 | 56 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 19 | 12 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS II.—Order | · I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Gout | | | | | | | 5 | | | | | 1 | ï | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Dropsy Cancer, Tumor, and Polypus | | | | | | | 5 | | | | | , | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | |
| 5. Mortification | ••• | ••• | ••• | | | | | 1 | ` | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS II.—Order | II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Scrofula 2. Tabes Mesenterica | ••• | | | 1 | | | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | ··· | | | 1 | | | | | |
| 3. Phthisis and Hœmoptysis 4. Hydrocephalus | | | | 1 | 3 | 3 | 37 4 | 8 | 2 | , | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 6 | | 1 | | | | | 5 | 7 | | | | 1 |
| 5. Others | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL OF CLASS | II. | | | 2 | 3 | 3 | 54 | 12 | 2 | | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 6 | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 9 | 11 | 1 | | | 2 |
| | | | | - | | | _ | | | _ | | | - | - | | _ | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CLASS IIIOrde | r I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Cephalitis | | | | | | 1 | 7 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | 2 | | | 1 | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| 2. Apoplexy3. Paralysis | | | | | ï | ï | 3 | | | | | | 1 | | 2 1 | | 2 | 1 | | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | ï |
| 4. Insanity6. Epilepsy | | | ••• | | *** | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | ··· | | | | | | |
| 7. Convulsions 8. Brain Disease, &c. | | | | 1 | 1 | | 16 9 | 1 | | 1 | 3 | 1 | | 3 | ï | | 2 | 3 | 2 | | 2 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 3 | | 1 |
| G- 100 TTT 0 1 | | | | - | _ | | _ | - | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS III.—Order 1. Pericarditis | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Aneurism 3. Heart Disease | | | | 2 | 3 | | 2 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Heart Disease | | ••• | | | | 3 | 12 | | 2 | | | | | 2 | 3 | | | 1 | 1 | | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | | | 1 |
| CLASS IIIOrder | III. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Laryngitis 2. Bronchitis | | | | | | | 7 | 3 | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | ï | | | 7 | 2 | 1 | | | |
| 3. Pleurisy 4. Pneumonia | | | | 2 | | | 1 1 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | ··· | 1 | | | 1 | 4 | | | 1 4 | | | 1 | | |
| 4A. Congestion of the Lun Apoplexy | | ulmor | nary | | | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| 5. Asthma 6. Lung Disease | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | ï | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| o. hung Discuso | ••• | ••• | | | | | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS III.—Order | IV. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Gastritis 2. Enteritis | | ••• | | | ï | | 1 1 | | | ï | | | | 1 | 3 | | | | ··· | | ···i | 1 | | | | | |
| 3. Peritonitis 4. Ascites | | | | | | | 1 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Ulceration of the Intestines 6. Hernia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Ileus 8. Intussusception | | | | | ï | | 1 | ï | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 2 | | | | | |
| 9. Stricture of Intestines | | *** | | | | | | | | | | | | | ::: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. Stomach Disease, &c. 13. Hepatitis | ••• | | | | | | 1 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. Jaundice 15. Liver Disease, &c | | | ••• | ··· | | | 2 6 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 16. Spleen Disease, &c. | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 2 | | ::: | | |
| CLASS III.—Order | v. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - | | | - | | | | | _ | - | | |
| 1. Nephritis | | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Nephria 4. Diabetes | ••• | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | *** |
| 5. Stone 6. Cystitis | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Kidney Disease | ••• | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |

several Registry Districts of Queensland during the Year 1880.

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| 2 | :::::: | | | ::: | 10 | : | 11111 | | : : : | : ::: | :: | | Westwood. |
| 22 | 111111 | | life dilli | 111, | 1,::::: | 3 | 1:: 2:: | :: 1: | 17 | 1 1111 | | HILL FILLE TILLE | Wide Bay. |
| 666 | 11 11 22 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 | 221122222222222222222222222222222222222 | 48 13 70 27 8 19 | 8887 | 30 29 25 4 9 116 24 | 322 | 11 10 234 1 | 2 2 26 30 | 6 1 447 | 10 6 1 22 | 10 | 113 23 23 247 359 1811 1811 1811 1811 | Total Males. |
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TABLE

CAUSES of DEATHS of MALES Registered in the several

| CLASS, ORDER, AND DIS | EASE. | | Balonne. | Blackall. | Bowen. | Brisbane. | Bundaberg. | Burke. | Burnett. | Caboolture. | Cardwell. | Charleville. | Clermont. | Cook. | Cunnamulla. | Dalby. | Darling Downs North | Darling Downs East. | Darling Downs West. | Darling Downs Central. | Drayton and Too- woomba. | East Moreton. | Etheridge. | Fassifern. | Gilberton. | |
|--|------------|-----|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|--------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| Brought forward | | | 6 | 7 | 6 | 89 | 14 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 15 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 31 | 17 | 5 | 5 | 1 | |
| CLASS IIIOrder V | I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | H |
| . Ovarian Dropsy Uterus Disease | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS III.—Order V. | II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A. Ostitis, Periostitis, &c. . Joint Disease | *** | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS III.—Order V | III. | | _ | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| . Ulcer Skin Disease, &c | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | ï | | | | |
| TOTAL OF CLASS II | | | 6 | 7 | 6 | 90 | .15 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 15 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 1 | 7 | 31 | 18 | 5 | 5 | 1 | |
| AND THE RESIDENCE OF THE PROPERTY AND TH | | | ****** | | | | | - | | - | - | | - | | | | | _ | - | | | O'Special Control | | | - | - |
| CLASS IV.—Order I . Premature Birth | | | | | 1 | 7 | | | | 1 | | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| . Cyanosis Spina Bifida | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ï | | | | 1 | | 1 | | |
| . Other Malformations . Teething | ••• | | | | | 7 | | | | 2 | | | ï | | | | ï | | | ï | 6 | | | 1 | | |
| CLASS IV.—Order I | I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| . Paramenia Childbirth | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS IV.—Order I | II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Old Age Senile Decay | | | 2 | 1 | | 3 2 | 1 | | | | 1 | ï | ï | | | | | 1 | | | | 3 | | | | |
| CLASS IV.—Order I | v. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| . Atrophy . Debility | | | | 2 | | 20 19 | 1 4 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 2 | | | 4 2 | 1 6 | | 1 | | 1 |
| TOTAL OF CLASS IV | · | | 2 | 3 | 1 | 58 | 6 | 2 | | 4 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | | 2 | 13 | 12 | | 3 | | 1 |
| CLASS V.—Order I Fractures, Contusions, &c. Gunshot Wounds Cuts, stabs, &c. Burns Scalds Scalds | | | 1 | 1 | ï : | 3 | | | | | | | | "i i | | 1 | | 1 1 | 1 | | 1 | | ï : | | 1 1 | |
| . Sunstroke Poison Bite of a Venomous Reptile of | r Insect | | | | | 1 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drowning Suffocation | | | 2 | | 1 | 9 | 2 | | | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | | 7 | | | | 1 |
| . Killed by a fall from a horse . Killed by a kick from a horse | | | 2 | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Killed by a bullock Killed by machinery Killed on railway | | | | | | | | | ï | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| 6. Killed by a shark 7. Killed by the fall of a tree | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | ï | | |
| Killed by being run against a Killed by a fall down a shaft | tree | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| . Killed by an explosion of dyn | | | | | | | | | ï | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Killed by a dray or other veh. Killed by inhaling the fumes administered during surgical | of chlorof | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Killed by a piece of timber. Killed by a fall from a height | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Overlain in bed 7. Amputation | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | *** | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| B. Traumatic Tetanus D. Injury to spine D. Blood poisoning | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | • | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Navel homorrhage Injury at birth | | ••• | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| * | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS V.—Order 11 | I. | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Murder {By Whites By Blacks 2. Manslaughter | *** | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS V.—Order IV | | | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | _ | | | | | | | | | | | - | | |
| (Gunshot Wounds | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Suicide Cuts, Stabs, &c. Poison Drowning | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hanging Otherwise | | *** | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS V.—Order V | T | | | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL OF CLASS V | | | 5 | 1 | 4 | 27 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 2 | |
| | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Deaths, cause ill-defined Deaths, cause unspecified | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | ï | 3 | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |

XVI.-continued.

Registry Districts of Queensland during the Year 1880—continued.

| 60 :: | : | 11 :: | 1::::: | ::: | | 14 | 27 | 1:: | :: | ω:::ω | 22 | : : | :: | :: | 22 | Gympie. |
|----------|----|-------|------------|--------|--|------|------------|--|------|------------------------|----------|------------|-----|-----|-------|----------------|
| 70 1: | : | 6 : | 1::::: | 1::: | | 13 | : 12 | 1 2 | :: | p: : : 0 | 31 | :: | :: | :: | 31 | Ipswich. |
| □ 07 : : | : | 9 : | 1::: -: - | 1::: | PITTITITITITITITI | 10 | OT # | 1:: | :: | : : : <u> </u> | 21 | :: | | :: | 21 | Kennedy North. |
| ω :: | : | : : | 111111 | 1::: | | | : : | 1:: | 1:: | :::: | - | :: | : : | :: | Н | Kennedy South. |
| .20 :: | : | - : | 111111 | 1::: | | - | :: | 1:: | 1:: | <u> н</u> : : : : | : | :: | 1:: | :: | : | Leichhardt. |
| 4: | : | . A | 1:: -::: | 1::: | | 10 | <u>#</u> : | : 10 | 2 1 | ::::: | 11 | :: | 1:: | 1:: | 11 | Logan. |
| 124 | .: | 6 : | | 1::: | | 13 | 4: | <u>_</u> : | 1:: | 4:::1 | 26 | :: | | 1:: | 26 | Mackay. |
| 49 :: | : | 14 | | 10:: | | ω | 12: | -: | 1:: | | 23 | 1:: | 1:: | | 23 | Maranoa. |
| ₩ : | : | 10 | ::::: | ::- | | 1: | 1:: | :: | 1:: | 11111 , | 9 | : : | 1:: | :: | 9 | Marathon. |
| 235 | .: | 13 | 1::::: | 1::: | | 00 | ₩: | | :: | ы: :: н | 76 | | 1:: | : : | 74 | Maryborough. |
| 68 : | : | : 4 | | 1::: | | 15 | 44 | 1: | :: | cj : : : 4 | 30 | :: | :: | : : | 30 | Oxley. |
| 29 : | : | 16 | PP::::: | : | | 1 10 | 1::- | 1:: | :: | c ₁ : : : : | OT | <u>г</u> : | 1:: | :: | 4 | Palmer. |
| 7 1 | .: | н : | 1::::: | ::: | | : | :: | : : | 1: : | 11111 | Н | :: | :: | :: | 1 | Peak Downs. |
| 100 | : | 10 :: | | 1::: | [[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[| 12 | : w | οτ: | 1:: | 10: :: : to | 43 | :: | :: | :: | 43 | Rockhampton. |
| 20 :: | : | 9 : | 11111 | : 1010 | [[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[| 1: | 1 1 | 1:: | 1:: | 1:::: | 22 | :: | :: | :: | 12 | Somerset. |
| 16 | : | w : | 11111 | 1::: | | 1 | :: | 1:: | :: | 111111 | 7 | :: | 1:: | 1 1 | 7 | Springsure. |
| 15 | : | 4 : | 111111 | :::: | | 2 | 2: | 1:: | 1:: | | Or | :: | :: | : : | 07 | Stanley. |
| 22 :: | : | ω : | 111111 | 1::: | | 10 | 2 | 1:: | 1:: | 7::::6 | # | :: | :: | : : | 4 | Stanthorpe. |
| ω: | : | : : | 111111 | 1::: | | : | :: | 1:: | 1:: | ::::: | _ | :: | :: | | н | St. Lawrence. |
| 23 : | : | 4 | 1 -1 -11 | 1::: | | 1 | :: | : - | :: | ::::: | 9 | :: | : 1 | : : | 00 | Tambo. |
| ω : | : | н : | 111111 | 1::: * | | : | :: | 1:: | 1:: | | <u>-</u> | :: | :: | :: | н | Taroom. |
| 22 | : | ω : | 1:::::: | 1::: | | 1 - | 111 | 1:: | : : | ⊢ :::: | 9 | : : | :: | : : | 9 | Tiaro. |
| 57 : | 1 | 10 | 1::::: | : 21 | | 01 | 12 12 | 1:: | 1:: | -:::: | 25 | ⊢ : | :: | :: | 24 | Townsville. |
| 6 | : | ω: | I I pi I I | 111 | | - | 1:: | :: | 1:: | -:::: | | :: | :: | :: | : | Warrego. |
| 54: | : | 4 : | 11111 | 1::: | | 6 | ω: | | 11: | : -: : : | 22 | : : | :: | :: | 22 | Warwick. |
| 40 | 1 | 7 | 11111 | 1::-: | | 4 | 111 | : | :: | ::::_ | 14 | L: | :: | : : | 13 | West Moreton. |
| · : | | : : | :::::: | ::: | | 1 | 1 .: | 1:: | :: | | 22 | :: | :: | : : | 120 | Westwood. |
| 24 | | 1: | ::::: | ::: | | 1 | :: | <u> </u> | :: | ::::: | 12 | : : | :: | : : | 12 | Wide Bay. |
| 1,995 | 13 | 267 | 000000 | 357 | :::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::: | 266 | 52 | 13 | :: | 44 | 676 | 71 | | :: | 666 | Total Males. |
| 1,02 | 64 | OT : | : _: _:: | 1::: | | 244 | 51 | 17 16 | 37 | 26 1 2 32 | 357 | | :: | | 353 | Total Females. |
| 3,017 | | 322 | 000000 | 66 | 7222 1 1 2 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 | 510 | 103 145 | 30 39 | 37 | 70 2 77 | 1,033 | 9 | | | 1,019 | Total Persons. |

TABLE

CAUSES of DEATHS of FEMALES Registered in the

| - | THE OWNER OF THE PROPERTY OF T | | - | | | - | - | UIL | U D | | 0, | | 7 11 1 | A A . | | UL | , i | LI | LILI | LI LI | , 63 | 100 | - | - | | | - |
|----------------|--|--------|----------------|----------|-----------|--------|-----------|------------|--------|----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------|-------------|--------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | CLASS, ORDER, AND DIS | SEASE. | | Balonne. | Blackall. | Bowen. | Brisbane. | Bundaberg. | Burke. | Burnett. | Caboolture. | Cardwell. | Charleville. | Clermont. | Cook, | Cunnamulla. | Dalby. | Darling Downs North. | Darling Downs East. | Darling Downs West. | Darling Downs Central. | Drayton and Too-woomba. | East Moreton. | Etheridge. | Fassifern. | Gilberton. | Gladstone, |
| | CLASS I.—Order | , | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| 3A. | Diphtheria | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | | | | |
| | Quinsy Croup | | | | | | 1 9 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 4 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | č |
| 6. | Whooping Cough | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7A | Typhus Fever | | { | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. | Infantile) Erysipelas | | | 1 | | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. | Metria Carbuncle, Boil, &c | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | |
| | Influenza, Coryza, Catarrh Dysentery | | | | 1 | | 5 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | |
| | Diarrhœa | | | | | | 22 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | |
| | Ague | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17. | | | | | | | 2 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18. | Others | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | + | | | | | | |
| | CLASS I.—Order I | I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Syphilis Gonorrhea, Stricture of the | Urethr | 'a | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | - | - | - | | - | - | - | | - | | - | - | - | | - | | | | - | - | - |
| 1 | CLASS I.—Order I | 11. | | | | | | | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. | Want of Breast Milk | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. | Alcoholism Delirium Treme Intemperance | ens } | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (Intemperance | , | | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | - | | | | - | | | - | | _ | | | | |
| | CLASS I -Order I | V. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Thrush Worms, Hydatia, &c. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | TOTAL OF CLASS I | | | | 1 | | 53 | 1 | | | 2 | 1 | | 4 | 5 | 1 | 3 | | 5 | 1 | | 10 | 4 | | 1 | 1 | |
| - | 12000 beld angus and present a PTO 17 powers with passent, and comment applicable in | | | | | | | | | | | | - | | | | | - | | | | | | | | 9 | |
| To the same of | CLASS II.—Order | I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Gout Dropsy | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. | Cancer, Tumor, and Polypus | | | | | | 7 | 2 | | | | *24.5 | | 2 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 3 | 1 | | | | |
| b. | Mortification | | | | | ••• | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | CLASS II.—Order | II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3- | |
| 1. 2. | Scrofula Tabes Mesenterica | | | | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| 3. | Phthisis Hæmoptysis Hydrocephalus | | : | | 1 | | 19 | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | | ··· | | | | | | 5 | | | | | |
| 5. | | | | | | | | | 2.17 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | TOTAL OF CLASS I | I | | | 1 | | 34 | 3 | | | 1 | | | 3 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 12 | 2 | | | | |
| - | and the section and transfer out of the section of | | THE CONTRACTOR | - | - | | | | | - | | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | | - |
| 1 | CLASS III.—Order | | | | | | 5. | | | | | | 1 | | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. | Apoplexy | ::: | | | | | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 2 | 2 | | | | |
| 3. | Paralysis Insanity | | | | | | 3 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| 6. 7. | Epilepsy Convulsions | *** | | | 1 | 1 | 19 | | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | 3 | 1 3 | | 1 | 1 | 4 | | | 6 | 7 | | | | 2 |
| 8. | Brain Disease, &c | | | | | | 7 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | CLASS III.—Order | II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. 2. | Pericarditis | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ···· | | | |
| 3. | Heart Disease | | ••• | | | 1 | 9- | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | 4 | ï | 1 | | | |
| | CLASS III.—Order | III. | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Laryngitis Bronchitis | ••• | | | | | 1 5 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| 3. | Pleurisy Pneumonia | | | 1 | | ••• | 6 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 8 2 | | , | | | |
| | Congestion of the Lung | | | | | | | | | | | | *14.41 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | *** | |
| | Apoplexy Asthma | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| 6. | Lung Disease | *** | ••• | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | -:- | | | | | | | | | *** | |
| 7 | CLASS III.—Order I | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. | Enteritis | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| 4. | Ascites | | | | | ***. | 1.2. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ::: | |
| 6. | Ulceration of the Intestines Hernia | | | | | 99 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. 8. | Ileus Intussusception | | | | | *** | 1 | | | | | | ::: | | | | | | | | | | | | | ::: | *** |
| 9. | Stricture of Intestines Stomach Disease, &c. | *** | | | | *** | · · · · | | | | | ver | | | | | | | | | | *** | | | | ::: | |
| 13. | Hepatitis | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | ï | | | | | | | | | | | | | *** |
| 15. | Liver Disease, &c | | | | | | 6 | | *** | | | *** | ::: | *** | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | ::: | ::: | | | |
| 10. | Spleen Disease, &c | | | | | | | ••• | | | | · | | £ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | CLASS III.—Order Nephritis | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. | Nephria | | 800 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | ::: | | | | | | | | | | *** | | | | | |
| ۲. | Diabetes Stone | | | | *** | | | | | | | *** | | | | | | | | | | 333 | 777 A** | *** | | | |
| | Cystitis | | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 9 | | | | |
| | rried forward | 010 | 0.07 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 88 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | in a strain | 1 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 27 | 12 | 1 | | | 2 |
| | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 4 |

No. XVII.

several Registry Districts of Queensland during the Year 1880.

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| ::::: | 11114111111414 | L:: 2: L: | 1::: | 4 :::: ن :: | or :: w =: | 1: -:: | 4 :: | 11111 | 1:: | p:::::20p:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::: | Gympie. |
|--|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|------|--|----------------|
| 111111 | LL: 2: | : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : | ωμ: | : 6:: 2:: 1 | σ :: ω:: \ | 1: 12: | 16 ::: | 1 -:: | 1:: | : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : | Ipswich. |
| 1:::: | 11111111111111 | : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : | 12:: | : 2: : : 1: | 07 : 1221: | | œ : : | 1:1:: | 1:: | | Kennedy North. |
| 11111 | | 111 1111 | 1::: | 1:::::: | 1: ::::: | 1:::: | 1:1:: | 1:::: | 1:: | 1:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::: | Kennedy South. |
| 11111 | | 1111 1111 | 1::: | 1::::::: | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 1:::: | p | :::: | 1:: | 111111111111111 | Leichhardt. |
| ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::: | 111111111111111111111111111111111111111 | : : :: | 1::: | : w : : : : : | w : : w : : | 1:::: | OT : : | 1:::: | 1:: | | Logan. |
| 111111 | 11111111111111 | 1:: :: 2: | 1::: | : ω: : : : : | or : : or : : | 1:::: | 13 : : | 1:::: | 1:: | | Mackay. |
| 111111 | 1111111111111 | : : : : :: :: | L: : | 1:4::::1 | 10 :: 0:: | 1111 | O1 :: | h::: | 1:: | | Maranoa. |
| ::::: | 111111111111 | | 1::: | | 1: 1:::: | 1:::: | ь:: | 1:::: | 1:: | | Marathon. |
| н::::: <u>-</u> | 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 | 1::: 4: 21 | P: : | 10: 11: | 01 : : 10: : | : 12: | 18 :: | : : ₊ : | 1:: | | Maryborough. |
| ::::: | | 1::10:::: | ω: : | : or to p: ::: | ω !: · ¬-: | 1:::: | в : 1 | 1:::: | 1:: | | Oxley. |
| :::::: | 1111111111111 | 111 1111 | 1::: | i i i i i | - : : - : : | 1:::: | ω :: | :::: | 1:: | | Palmer. |
| :::::: | | 111 1111 | 1::: | ::::::: | 1111111 | 1:::: | 1: :: | 1:::: | 1:: | 1111111111111111 | Peak Downs. |
| :::: | | : : : : - : - : : | 2:: | 6::::: | ω :: ω:: | 1: -:: | 19 | -:-: | 1: 1 | ::: 2::: 42:::::: 6::::: 1 | Rockhampton. |
| :::::: | | 1111 1111 | 1::: | 1:::::: | 1 11111 | 1:::: | 1:1:: | 1:::: | 1:: | 1:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::: | Somerset. |
| 1::::: | | 1111111 | 1::: | 1111111 | - : : -: : | 1:::: | - :: | 1:::: | 1:: | 11111111111111111111 | Springsure. |
| :::::: | 1111111111111 | | 1::: | i w i i i i i | P : : P : : | 1:::: | - : : | 1:::: | 1:: | | Stanley. |
| :::::: | :::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::: | 1114 1111 | 1::: | | - - | 1:::: | H ! ! | 1:::: | 1:: | 1 -1111111111111111 | Stanthorpe. |
| 111111 | | | ::: | 1111111 | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 1:::: | 1: 1:: | 1:::: | 1:: | | St. Lawrence. |
| 1::::: | | 111 111 | 1::: | 1111111 | | : -: : | н ::: | : : : : | :: | | Tambo. |
| | | | : : : | 1111111 | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | :::: | | 1:::: | :: | | Taroom. |
| ::::: | | HI H | ::: | 1 w ! ! ! ! ! | | :::: | ω :: | 1 : : : : | :: | | Tiaro. |
| | | 1 : : : : ω: | ⊢: : | : 10::::: co | 13 : 25 : 4 | PP: : | = ::: | -::: | 1:: | | Townsville. |
| | | 111111111 | ⊢ :: | 1111111 | 1 : : : : : | :::: | : :: | 1 : : : : | 1:: | 111111111111111111 | Warrego. |
| | | 11111 | ⊢ :: | : 2: : : : p | н ::::: | : : : | 1 ∞ :: | 1:::: | 1:: | | Warwick. |
| 3 ::::: | | : _::: | 2 | : _w ::::: | σ :: »:: | : 101-: | 9 : 1 | : ::: | :: | | West Moreton. |
| | 11111111111111 | 111 1111 | -: : | : _::::: | | 1::: | 1 1: | :::: | :: | | Westwood. |
| 2 : : : : : : | | ::: ::: , | ::: | : _::::: | | 1111 | 12 ::: | | :: | :::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::: | Wide Bay. |
| 30 S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S | 11 8 5 3 3 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 7 | 37 37 5 21 12 6 | 36 | 20 7 8 113 8 | 4 9 67 3 123 | 114 225 | 200 : 00 | б на: | : 4 | 17 3 34 34 19 44 33 33 59 59 59 114 114 | Total Females. |
| 11 11 12 5 | 11 25 25 25 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 | 44 48 13 70 27 8 | 8887 | 30 29 25 4 9 1116 24 | 11 10 234 5 1 | 30 22 30 2 | 6 1 447 | 10 6 1 | 10 | 13 223 223 23 247 181 181 181 181 181 181 181 181 181 18 | Total Males. |
| 1 14 1 1 1 2 2 8 | 18 34 19 15 20 31 40 40 31 31 40 | 7 85 18 91 39 10 25 | 8 10 124 | 50 36 33 15 229 32 | 15 19 301 8 1 445 | 51 2 | 680 | 10 9 2 28 | 14 | 30 66 57 67 68 1114 1114 1116 68 61 61 61 61 | Total Persons. |

TABLE

CAUSES of DEATHS of FEMALES Registered in the several

| CLASS, ORDER, AND DISEASE. | Balonne. | Blackall. | Bowen. | Brisbane. | Bundaberg. | Burke. | Burnett. | Caboolture. | Cardwell. | Charleville. | Clermont. | Cook. | Cunnamulla. | Dalby. | Darling Downs North | Darling Downs East. | Darling Downs West. | Darling Downs Central. | Drayton and Too- woomba. | East Moreton. | Etheridge. | Fassifern. | Gilberton. | Gladstone. |
|--|----------|------------|--------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|----------------|-------|-------------|--------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Brought forward | 1 | 1 | 3 | 88 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 27 | 12 | 1 | | | 2 |
| CLASS III.—Order VI. 1. Ovarian Dropsy 2. Uterus Disease | | | | 1 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS III.—Order VII. 1A. Ostitis Periostitis, &c 2. Joint Disease | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS III.—Order VIII. 2. Ulcer 3. Skin Disease, &c TOTAL OF CLASS III | | | 3 | 1 91 | | 3 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 27 | | | | | |
| CLASS IV.—Order I. 1. Premature Birth | | | | 5 1 3 | | | | | | | 1 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 3 1 | 1 2 | | 1 | | |
| CLASS IV.—Order II. 1. Paramenia | | | | | 1 | | | 2 | | | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | ï | | ï | ï | | | ï | | |
| CLASS IV.—Order III. 1. Old Age 2. Senile Decay | | | | 6 3 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | | | | | 1 |
| CLASS IV.—Order IV. 1. Atrophy 2. Debility Total of Class IV | | | 1 1 2 | 19 13 | | 1 | 3 | 4 | | | 1 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 2 4 | 1 2 | 1 4 6 | 2 | 1 2 | 4 6 18 | 1 1 -5 | | 2 | | 1 |
| CLASS V.—Order I. 1. Fractures, Contusions, &c | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Manslaughter | | | | | | | | | | | ï | | | | | | | | | | | <u></u> | | |
| Suicide Gunshot Wounds | | | | | | ··· ··· ··· | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS V.—Order V. 1. Execution, hanging TOTAL OF CLASS V | 1 | 1 | | 10 | 3 | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 4 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | | 1 |
| Deaths, cause ill-defined Total Deaths of Females from all Causes | 4 | 2 6 | 5 | 241 | 13 | 4 | 1 5 | 10 | -: -3 | 1 | 20 | 20 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 18 | 4 | 5 | 67 | 24 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 4 |

XVII.—continued.

Registry Districts of Queensland during the Year 1880-continued.

| 31 : : | : : | ::::: | 1::: | :::::::: | | | :::::: | 00 | 10 W | 1:: | ₋ : | LI I I L | 14 | :: | 1:: | 1:: | 14 | Gympie. |
|------------------|---------|-------------|-------|---|--|------------------------|---|------|------------|----------|----------------|----------------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|
| 59 | 2 | ::::: | 1::: | L::::::: | 111111111 | :::::: | | 12 | : 12 | : - | 12: | 10:::01 | 22 | :: | 1:: | 1:: | 22 | Ipswich. |
| 29 | ω: | 111111 | 1::: | PELLILI | 111111111 | ::: =:: | | ω | :: | 1:: | 12: | :::: | 10 | ::: | 1:: | :: | 10 | Kennedy North. |
| : :: | : : | 111111 | 1::: | | 1111111111 | :::::::: | | 1: | :: | 1:: | 1:: | 1::::: | 1: | 1:: | 1:: | 1::- | -: | Kennedy South. |
| ∞ : ⊢ | 1:1: | 11111 | 1::: | 111111111 | 1111111111 | | | 1 | :: | 1:: | — : | 1::::: | 1: | :: | 1:: | 1:: | : | Leichhardt. |
| 16 | : : | :::::: | 1::: | | 111111111 | 111111 | :::::: | 1 12 | - : | 1:: | 1:: | <u> -</u> :::: | 17 | 1::- | | 1::53 | 7 | Logan. |
| 1 1 36 | : : | | 1:::: | 1:::::::: | | 11111 | ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::: | 10 | ₩: | 1:: | <u>-</u> : | OT: : : : | 1 6 | 1:: | | 1:: | 6 | Mackay. |
| 23 | ω : | | 1::: | | ::::::::: | ::::: | ::::: : | 1 | ω: | :: | -: | ::::: | 9 | ::: | :: | ::: | 9 | Maranoa. |
| :: 4 | - : | 1::::: | ::: | :::::::: | | ::::: | i | 1: | :: | 1::: | 1:: | 1::::: | 1 20 | 1:: | 1:: | 1:: | 12 | Marathon. |
| 75 ::: | OT | 1::::: | 1::: | :::::::: | | 11111 | :2::: | 17 | 63 | | OT : | : : : : | 30 | 1:: | 1:: | 1::- | 30 | Maryborough. |
| 51 :: 1 | : : | 111111 | ::: | | | :::::: | :::::: | 15 | 29 | ω ω | H: | 11 21 11 2 | 19 | 1:: | 1:: | | 19 | Oxley. |
| or : : | : : | 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 1::: | :::::::: | | 411111 | | 1: | :: | 1:: | 1:: | 1::::: | 1 | 1:: | 1:: | 1::: | 1 | Palmer. |
| 1 11 | : : | | ::: | | | :::::: | ::::::: | 1: | :: | 1:: | 1:: | 1::::: | 1: | 1::- | 1:: | 1:: | : | Peak Downs. |
| 62 :: | : 4 | 111111 | ::: | | | ::: -:: | ::: -:::: | 18 | ಬ ಲಾ | | # : | ω: :: ₁ | 18 | 1:: | 1::: | 1:: | 18 | Rockhampton. |
| 1 1: | : : , | ::::: | 1::: | 1:::::::: | 11111111111 | 1111111 | :::::: | : | :: | 1:: | 1:: | 1::::: | 1: | 1:: | 1:: | 1:: | : | Somerset. |
| :: 4 | : : | 111111 | 1::: | 111111111 | 1111111111 | :::::: | ::::::: | 1 | :: | 1:: | :: | : : : ₊ | 1 | ::: | 1:: | 1::: | 1 | Springsure. |
| ∞ :: | : : . | 111111 | | 11111111 | 1111111111 | 111111 | :::::: | 1 | :: | : - | 1:: | ::::: | 07 | :: | 1:: | 1:: | OT | Stanley. |
| 10 | - : | :::::: | 1::: | 11111111111 | 111111111 | ::::-: | :::::: | 4 | 12: | 1:::: | 1:: | L: : : L | 00 | 1::: | 1:::: | 1:: | w | Stanthorpe. |
| ω :: | : : | 1::::: | ::: | 11111111 | | . : : : : : | | 100 | <u>-</u> : | 1:: | 1:: | : : : : ₊ | 1 - | 1:: | 1:: | 1:: | 1 | St. Lawrence. |
| 4 :: | : : | 111111 | ::: | ::::::::: | 111111111 | | :::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::: | 100 | :: | 1:: | 10: | ::::: | 1: | 1:: | 1:: | 1::- | : | Tambo. |
| ь ! : : | : : | | :::: | 1111111111 | 1111111111 | 111111 | ::::::: | : | :: | 1:: | 1:: | 1::::: | 1 | 1:: | | 1:::: | 1 | Taroom. |
| = :: | 10 : | 111111 | :::: | 1:::::::: | | | ::::: | - | :: | ::: | :: | <u> н</u> : : : : | 1 01 | 1:: | 1::: | | OT | Tiaro. |
| £ : : | 10 : | | 1::: | 11111111 | 1111111111 | ::::: | ::::::: | 9 | ಬ ಬ | 1:: | 1:: | ω: : : : | 10 | <u>н</u> : | 1:: | 1:: | 9 | Townsville. |
| N :: | : : | 11111 | ::: | | | . : : : : : | 1111111 | - | :: | 1:: | 1:: | <u>-: : : :</u> | 1 - | 1:: | 1:: | 1:: | Н | Warrego. |
| 21 | : : | | 1::: | 1:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::: | <u> </u> | :::::: | 111111 | 1 7 | μ ω | 2: | : - | ::::: | 07 | 1:: | 1:: | 1:: | OT | Warwick. |
| 31 | 12 :: | :::::: | 1::: | 1111111111 | | | ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::: | OT | 2: | 1:: | т: | <u> ні і і н</u> | 10 | :: | :: | 1:: | 10 | West Moreton. |
| ю !:: | : : | ::::: | 1::: | 111111111 | | 111111 | :::::: | : | :: | 1:: | :: | ::::: | 2 | :: | :: | :: | 12 | Westwood. |
| 7 :: | 1 :: | 1::::: | ::: | 1: 1: 1: 1: 1: 1: | | | 1111111 | 2 | :: | L: | ⊢ : | ::::: | 12 | :: | :: | :: | 22 | Wide Bay. |
| 4 6 1,022 | 55 : | 1: 7: 7: 1 | P::: | 22::: 1: 12 | | 112 | 15222 | 244 | 51 | 17 16 | 37 | 26 1 2 32 | 357 | 2: | :: | | 353 | Total Females. |
| 13 1,995 | 267 | 000000 | 367 | 5: 2: : 110 | 4 171856612 | 22 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 | 10 4 9 | 266 | 84 4 | 13 | :: | 453114 | 676 | - | | :: | 666 | Total Males. |
| 8 19 3,017 | 322 | 20000000 | 467 | 722 125 | од на ва | 100 30 50 50 | 10 25 10 9 | 510 | 103 145 | 39 | 37 | 70 20 77 | 1,033 | 9 | | 11 | 1,019 | Total Persons. |

TABLE

CAUSES of DEATHS of PERSONS Registered in the several

| | COUNTRIES | | SWIEDZINSEN | | destatata | | | | entert person | - |) | | 1 | entidores de la constantida del constantid | - | - | | | - | | | ELECTRICATE OF THE PARTY OF THE | | 1 | (| 1 | 1 |
|--|-----------|--------|-------------|----------|-----------|--------|-----------|------------|---------------|----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|--|-------|-------------|--------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| CLASS, ORDER, AND DIS | SEASE. | | | Balonne. | Blackall. | Bowen. | Brisbane. | Bundaberg. | Burke. | Burnett. | Caboolture. | Cardwell. | Charleville, | Clermont. | Cook. | Cunnamulla. | Dalby. | Darling Downs North | Darling Downs East. | Darling Downs West | Darling Downs Central | Drayton and Too- woomba | East Moreton. | Etheridge, | Fassifern. | Gilberton. | Gladstone. |
| CLASS I.—Order | I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3A. Diphtheria 4. Quinsy | | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 3 | 1 | | | | |
| 5. Croup | | | | 1 | | | 13 | | | | | | | | | ï | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | | 4 | 1 | | | | |
| 6. Whooping Cough 7. Typhus | | | 7 | | | 1 | 1 7 | | | 1 | | | | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| 7A. Typhoid Fever 7B. Infantile | | | 5 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| 8. Erysipelas 9. Metria | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | £1 | | | 1 | | | | | |
| 10. Carbuncle, Boil, &c. 11. Influenza, Coryza, Catarrh | | | | 1 | | | | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 12 | 1 5 | 3 | 3 | ï | |
| 12. Dysentery 13. Diarrhœa | | | | | 1 | | 14 43 | 4 | | 1 | | 3 | | 1 | 3 2 | | ï | "i | | 1 | 1 | 6 | 3 | | | | |
| 14. Cholera 15. Ague | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | ï | |
| 16. Remittent Fever, Fever, &c. 17. Rheumatism | | | | | 3 | | 3 | | 2 | | ï | 1 | ï | 6 | 9 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| 18. Others | | | • • • • | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS I.—Order | II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | , | | | | |
| Syphilis Gonorrhea, Stricture of th | e Uret | thra | | | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| CLASS I.—Order | III. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Privation | | | | | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| 2. Want of Breast Milk3. Purpura and Scurvy | | | | | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ï | | | | |
| 4. Alcoholism { Delirium Trem Intemperance | iens } | | | | | | 4 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS I.—Order | TV. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Thrush | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| 2. Worms, Hydatia, &c. | | | | 2 | 7 | | 1 | | | 2 | | | | 7.4 | 3.77 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL OF CLASS | 1. | | ••• | | | 1 | 109 | 6 | 67 | | 3 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 17 | 3 | | 2 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 29 | 16 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS II.—Order | r I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | , | | | | |
| 2. Dropsy 3. Cancer, Tumor, and Polypus | | | | | | | 9 12 | 2 | | | | 1 | 1 | 3 | | | 1 | | | | | 5 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 5. Mortification | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 4 | 3 | | | | |
| CLASS IIOrder | II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Scrofula 2. Tabes Mesenterica | | | | 1 | | | 7 | 3 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| 3. Phthisis and Homoptysis 4. Hydrocephalus | | | | 1 | 4 | 3 | 56 | 9 | 2 | | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 6 | | ï | | 1 | | | 10 | 7 | | | **** | 1 |
| 5. Others | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL OF CLASS | II. | | | 2 | 4 | 3 | 88 | 15 | 2 | | 4 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 6 | | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | 21 | 13 | 1 | | | 2 |
| Company or control of the control of | | | | | | | | | | | - | | | - | | | | - | | | - | | | | | | |
| CLASS IIIOrde | r I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Cephalitis 2. Apoplexy | | *** | | | | 1 | 12 | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | 2 2 | | 1 2 | 1 | | | | 3 4 | 4 | 1 | | | |
| 3. Paralysis 4. Insanity | | | | | 1 | 1 | 6 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 3 | | 1 | | 1 |
| 6. Epilepsy 7. Convulsions | | | | 1 | 2 | · | 35 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 3 | 1 | | 1 6 | 1 3 | | 3 | 4 | 6 | | 1 2 | 13 | 11 | 1 | 3 | | |
| 8. Brain Disease, &c. | | | | 1 | | | 16 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| CLASS III.—Order | · II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Pericarditis 2. Aneurism 3. Heart Disease | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Heart Disease | | | | 2 | 3 | -4 | 21 | | 2 | | | | | 2 | 4 | | | 1 | -1 | -11 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | | .,, | 1 |
| CLASS III.—Order 1. Larvngitis | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | **** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Bronchitis 3. Pleurisy | | | | | | | 12 | 1 3 | | | | | | 3 | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | | | 15 | 2 | 1 | | **** | |
| 4. Pneumonia 4. Congestion of the Lun | ors T | ··· | *** | 2 | | | 7 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | | ï | 2 | 2 | | | 1 | 4 | | 1 | 3 5 | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Apoplexy 5. Asthma | 111 | Pulmoi | 111 | | | | 7 | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| 6. Lung Disease | | | | | | | 5 | ï | 1 | .22 | 1 | | | 1 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| CLASS III.—Order | IV. | | | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | _ |
| 1. Gastritis 2. Enteritis | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Peritonitis | | | | | 1 | | 6 | | | 1 | | | | | 3 | | | | 1 | | 2 | 1 | | | | *** | |
| 4. Ascites 5. Ulceration of the Intestines | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Hernia 7. Ileus | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | ··· | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 2 | | | | | |
| 8. Intussusception 9. Stricture of Intestines | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. Stomach Disease, &c. 13. Hepatitis | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. Jaundice 15. Liver Disease, &c | | | | 1 | | 1 | 12 | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| 16. Spleen Disease, &c. | *** | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | .:. | | | | | |
| CLASS III.—Order | v. | | | | 144 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Nephritis 3. Nephria | | | | | | | 4 | ï | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Diabetes 5. Stone | | *** | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Cystitis 7. Kidney Disease | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Q is I formered | | | | | | | 177 | 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | |

several Registry Districts of Queensland during the Year 1880. Zo.

| | | | | | | | | | | 4 | |
|----------------------------------|--|---|------------------|--|---|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----|--|----------------|
| 36 :::::2: | | : or: w: | ∞: : | 6:::: 7 | 1 :: 41: | : 321 | ω :: | ₩:::: | 1:: | h::::: phh::::::: | Gympie. |
| 53 1: : : : | H = 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | N: W N: 01: | 8 -: | 111: 212 | 14 ::: 81: | : 20: | 27 | р н: : | 1:: | 1 16: 24: 1: 11: :: 7: 2 | Ipswich. |
| 2 : : : : : | | 1 1 6 1 | 7:: | 1071: 10110 | 12 : 172: | 1:: 10: | 19 ::: | 1 :: 1 | : - | | Kennedy North |
| - | 11111111111111 | 111 1111 | <u>-</u> :: | 1:::::: | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 1:::: | - :: | 1:::: | 1:: | | Kennedy Sout |
| : : : : : : | 11111111111111 | 1::: | 1::: | 1111111 | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 1:::: | - :: | 1:::: | 1:: | 11111111111111111 | Leichhardt. |
| 18 : : : : : | | 316: | 1::: | : or: :: : :: :: | 16 | 1:: -: | 10 :: | 1:::: | 1:: | | Logan. |
| 32 : : : : : : | | 7: 1 6: 4: | L:: | 1 71 2:: | 35 :: 30 1: | 1::4:: | 61 ::: | p : : : | 1:: | 1:: 71: 88:1:: 11:: 12: 4 | Mackay. |
| 32 1-1:::: | | :: p 2020: | 01- | 1 5 :: 1 2 1 | G :: 01:: | : : : | 10 ::: | 10:::: | 1:: | :: 2:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::: | Maranoa. |
| = ::::: | | :: : : | ω _− : | L D : : : : : : | 07 : : 10: : | 1: 2: | 15 :: | 10::10 | 1:: | :: & -:: 6 -:: ::: :: -:: | Marathon. |
| 104 | 1: 242: : :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: | 3:: 24421 | 614 | 20: : 325 | 64 :: 60 | : or A: | 96 ::: | ω : μ: | | :: 1: 1554: : 1: 5: 13: 1 | Maryborough. |
| 49 1::::: | :: 21: 1: 2: :: 11: | 1: 22 3: 22: | 4: 1 | : 64661 | 15 :: 13 1: | : p: : | 20 :: 2 | N ::: | 1:: | :::::: дорр:::: д:::::: | Oxley. |
| σι : : : : : | | 111 1111 | _: : | i ei i ei i | ω :: ω:: | : : : | 6 :: | 1 : : : : | :: | | Palmer. |
| - : : : : : | | 111 1111 | ::: | :::::: | | 1:::: | ω :: | 1:::: | 1:: | | Peak Downs. |
| 61 ::: 121 | : 57: 2: 2: 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 | : 36 116: | or: : | 2111: 16: | 1 | 1-31: | 39 : 2 | 1 : 12: | 4: | 1 1 4 1 8 6 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | Rockhampton. |
| 10 | 1111111111111 | 1:::::::: | 1::: | ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::: | 6 : : 5: : | : : : | ω :: | 1:::: | 1:: | | Somerset. |
| ω : : : : | | 11:- :::: | L: : | ι ω: : : : : | ω :: ω:: | 1:::: | 4 :: | 1:::: | 1:: | | Springsure. |
| 5 ::::: | | :: 10 :::: | <u>-</u> :: | 14:::4: | ω :: ω:: | :::: | ω :: | p : : : | 1:: | | Stanley. |
| 7 | | lip piii | L: : | ι ω: : : : : | ω :: μ:: | :: | 4 | ₽₽ : : : | 1:: | | Stanthorpe. |
| 10 ::::::: | | 111111 | 1::: | 1111111 | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 1:::: | w : : | :::: | 1:: | | St. Lawrence. |
| ω ! : : : ω: | | 112 2111 | : 12: | | 7 4. 1 | : w:: | :: 4 | 1:::: | 1:: | i i | Tambo. |
| 22 | | | 1::: | 111111 | 1 11111 | :::: | <u>- : :</u> | :::: | 1:: | | Taroom. |
| 11::::1 | | 1:: 1:: 1:: 1:: 1:: 1:: 1:: 1:: 1:: 1:: | L: : | ι ω: : : : : | 4 ::: 4::: | 1111 | ω :: | 1 : : : : | 1:: | ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::: | Tiaro. |
| 88 1 1 1 1 1 1 | : 21: 1: 1: 1: 1 | i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i | 57 L: | L 0: : : : 0 | 20 :: 5 | : | 18 :: | -::: | : - | | Townsville. |
| - :::::: | 1:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::: | 1::::::::: | _:: | 111111 | | :::: | w : : | -::- | 1:: | 1111111111111111 | Warrego. |
| 27 | | :: w or:: : : | ω: : | 100::::21 | 9 ::: 41: | : 60 10: | 22 :: 1 | :::: | 1:: | V : 82 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : | Warwick. |
| 23 | : ":::::::: | | 4:: | 9 ::::: | ه ا : : ن : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : | : 1201-1 | 23 : 2 | : ::: | :: | | West Moreton. |
| 4 | ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::: | ::: :::: | _:: | ::::: | : ::::: | :::: | : :: | : ::: | :: | | Westwood. |
| 4 ::::: | 111111111111111111111111111111111111111 | ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::: | : : : | : .::::: | ω :: ε: | :: :: | 19 | 1 111 | :: | | Wide Bay. |
| 1 14 1 1 2 2 8 | 34 19 15 15 16 17 18 18 19 19 19 19 19 | 85 18 91 10 25 | 8 10 124 | 33 33 33 33 33 33 32 32 | 15 19 301 8 1445 | 51 44 | 680 | 10 9 2 28 | 14 | 30 657 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 68 68 68 68 | Total Persons. |
| 111 11 1 2 5 666 | 25 25 25 26 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 | 448 113 70 27 8 | 8887 | 30 29 25 4 9 116 24 | 111 10 234 5 1 322 | 30 26 3 | 447 | 10 6 1 | 10 | 13 23 23 23 23 25 26 181 181 181 181 181 181 181 | Total Males. |
| 353 | 7 9 9 10 2 2 2 2 3 5 5 5 5 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 | 37 21 12 6 | 1 2 36 | 200 7 8 113 8 | 4 9 67 3 123 | 114 25 1 | 223 : 3 | 6 1 3: | : | 17 34 34 34 35 36 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 | Total Females. |

TABLE

CAUSES of DEATHS of PERSONS Registered in the several

| CLASS, ORDER, AND DISEASE. | Balonne. | Blackall. | Bowen. | Brisbane. | Bundaberg. | Burke. | Burnett. | Caboolture. | Cardwell. | Charleville. | Clermont. | Cook. | Cunnamulla. | Dalby. | Darling Downs North | Darling Downs East. | Darling Downs West. | Darling Downs Central. | Drayton and Too- woomba. | East Moreton. | Etheridge. | Fassifern. | Gilberton. | Gladstone. |
|--|----------|---------------|--------|-------------------|------------|--------|--|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------|--|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
| Brought forward | 7 | 8 | 9 | 177 | 15 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 20 | 23 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 16 | 2 | 9 | 58 | 29 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 5 |
| 9 IItamia Diagona | | | | 1 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ••• |
| O Toint Disease | | | | ··· | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | *** |
| CLASS III.—Order VIII. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Skin Disease, &c | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 181 | 16 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 20 | 23 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 1 17 | 2 | 9 | 58 | 30 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 5 |
| 2. Cyanosis | | | 1 | 12 1 10 | | | | 1 | | | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 7 | 2 1 2 | | 1 1 1 | | *** |
| 9 Childhinth | | ••• | | 3 | ï | | | 2 | | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | ï | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| 9 Sanila Dagarr | 2 | 1 | | 9 5 | ··· 1 | | 3 | 1 | ï | i | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 2 | 3 | | | | 1 |
| CLASS IV.—Order IV. | | | - | 90 | 7 | | | | | - | | | | 7 | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Debility | 2 | ··· 2 3 | 1 3 | 39 32 111 | 1 6 11 | 3 | 3 | 1 8 | 1 2 | 2 | 1 2 11 | 6 | 1 2 | 7, | 1 4 | 16 11 | 2 | 1 4 | 8 8 31 | $\frac{2}{7}$ $\frac{17}{}$ | | 1 5 | | 1 2 |
| 2. Gunshot Wounds 3. Cuts, stabs, &c 4. Burns 5. Scalds 6. Sunstroke 7. Poison 8. Bite of a Venomous Reptile or Insect 9. Drowning 0. Suffocation 1. Killed by a fall from a horse 2. Killed by a kick from a horse 3. Killed by a bullock 4. Killed by machinery 5. Killed on railway 6. Killed by the fall of a tree 8. Killed by the fall of earth 6. Killed by a fall down a shaft 6. Killed by a spark 7. Killed by a fall of earth 7. Killed by a fall of earth 7. Killed by a fall of earth 8. Killed by a fall of earth 9. Killed by a fall of earth 1. Killed by a fall of earth 1. Killed by a fall of earth 1. Killed by a fall of earth 2. Killed by a fall of earth 3. Killed by a prize of the trums of chlorofor administered during surgical operation 4. Killed by a piece of timber 5. Killed by a fall from a height 6. Overlain in bed 7. Amputation 8. Traumatic Tetanus 9. Injury to spine 1. Navel hemorrhage 1. Navel hemorrhage | | 1 | ii | | | 1 | ;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;; | | 4 | | | 1 | iiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiii | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 7 | | | | |
| 1. Murder {By Whites By Blacks | | | | 1 'i | | | | | i | | 1 .;; | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Suicide Cuts, Stabs, &c. Poison Drowning Hanging Otherwise | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | "i … … | | | | | | | | | ••• |
| | | | | 4 | | | | | | | | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | ••• |
| The second secon | 6 | 2 | 4 | 37 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Dooths agus unspecified | 1 | 2 26 | 20 | 527 | 54 | 21 | 17 | 28 | 2 19 | 1 14 | 2 3 62 | 2 64 | 10 | 26 | 20 | 48 | 8 | 20 | 144 | 1 85 | 16 | 16 | 5 | 12 |

XVIII.—continued.

Registry Districts of Queensland during the Year 1880—continued.

| Gympie. | Ipswich. | Kennedy North. | Kennedy South. | Leichhardt. | Logan. | Mackay. | Maranoa, | Marathon. | Maryborough. | Oxley. | Palmer. | Peak Downs. | Rockhampton. | Somerset. | Springsure. | Stanley. | Stanthorpe. | St. Lawrence. | Tambo. | Taroom. | Tiaro. | Townsville. | Warrego. | Warwick. | West Moreton. | Westwood. | Wide Bay. | Total Persons | Total Males. | Total Females. |
|---------------|----------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|--------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------------------|---------------|--|---------|--------|--------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|--|---|---|
| 36 | 53 | 31 | 1 | | 18 | 32 | 32 | 11 | 104 | 49 | 5 | 1 | 61 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 14 | 33 | 1 | 27 | 23 | 4 | 4 | 1,019 | 666 | 353 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 1 |
| | | | | | | | ļ | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| 36 | 53 | 31 | 1 | | 18 | 32 | 32 | 11 | 1 1 106 | 49 | 1 6 | 1 | 61 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 7 | | 9 | 2 | 14 | 35 | 1 | 27 | 1 24 | 4 | 4 | 1 9 1,033 | 1 7 676 | 357 |
| 4 3 | 11 4 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 9 | | | 1 1 2 | 3 1 4 | 2 | | 3 5 | | 2 | | 7 2 | 1 | | | 2 | | | i | 2 1 | | | 70 2 1 5 77 | 44 1 1 3 45 | 26 1 2 32 |
| 1 | 2 | 2 | | ï | | ï | ï | | 5 | ï | | | 4 | | | | | | 2 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 37 | | 1 37 |
| *** | 3 1 | | | | 2 | ï | 1 | | 2 2 | 3 4 | | | 1 6 | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | 1 3 | | | 2 | 30 39 | 13 23 | 17 16 |
| 10 4 22 | 25 | 13 | 1 | | 5 12 | 23 | 5 | - | 3 9 25 | 8 6 30 | 2 | | 8 3 | | 2 | 3 | 14 | 1 2 | 3 | | 2 | 5 5 14 | 2 | 3 4 13 | 1 3 9 | 1 | 3 | 103 145 510 | 52 84 266 | 51 61 244 |
| 2 | 2 3 | | | | | 1 | 1 2 | 3 1 2 | 1 2 2 2 1 1 1 2 | | 1 1 1 1 1 1 | | 8 1 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | | | iiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiii | i | 1 | | | | | | | 9 5 1 1 25 5 5 10 0 9 4 4 100 6 6 30 5 5 2 2 1 1 6 6 6 6 8 1 8 8 1 1 4 5 2 2 1 1 1 2 2 2 7 | 9 4 10 3 8 6 6 3 8 8 4 29 3 3 2 5 5 2 1 1 6 6 6 5 5 8 1 7 7 1 | 1 15 2 2 2 3 3 1 1 12 2 2 1 2 2 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 2 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | 1 1 | | | 2 2 | | | | | | | | 1 2 | | | | | | 7 6 4 | 7 6 3 | |
| | | 1 | | | 1 | | 2 1 | 2 1 | | 1 | | | i | | | | | | ii ii | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 6 5 3 3 3 2 | 6 5 2 3 2 2 | 1 |
| 14 | 8 | 12 | | | 4 | 6 | 17 | 11 | 18 | 4 | 16 | 1 | 14 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 4 | | | 1 | 5 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 9 | | 2 | 322 | 267 | 55 |
| | 2 | 87 | 3 | 1 5 | 60 | 1 2 160 | 72 | 42 | 1 310 | 1 | 33 | "i | 162 | 20 | 20 | 23 | 32 | 6 | 27 | 4 | 33 | 1 100 | | 75 | 71 | | 31 | .8 19 3,017 | 4 13 1,995 | 4 6 1,022 |

TABLE No. XIX.

CAUSES of DEATHS of MALES at different periods of life, Registered in the District of Brisbane, during the Year 1880.

| | rregione militar reprinte curvata i approximenta de approximenta de approximenta de approximenta de approximenta de a | | ORN DE PRESE | ASC MADE: | DOMESTIC. | - | | years. | / TEMPERATO | | | | | | | | | | | | | and the same | | | | TOTALS | S. |
|----------|---|------|---------------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|---------|----------|----------|
| | CLASS, ORDER, AND DISEASE. | | Under 1 year. | 1 to 2. | 2 to 3. | 3 to 4. | 4 to 5. | Total under 5 y | 5 to 10. | 10 to 15. | 15 to 20. | 20 to 25. | 25 to 30. | 30 to 35. | 35 to 40. | 40 to 45. | 45 to 50. | 50 to 55. | 55 to 60. | 60 to 65. | 65 to 70. | 70 to 75. | 75 and upwards. | Unspecified. | Males. | Females. | Persons. |
| | CLASS I.—Order I. | | | | | | | | | | | _ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Diphtheria | | | | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 3 1 | |
| 5. | Quinsy Croup | | 2 | | ï | | | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 9 | 1 |
| 7. | Whooping Cough Typhus | (| | | | | | | | | | ï | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| 7B. | Typhoid Fever Infantile | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 3 2 | |
| 8. | Erysipelas Metria | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Carbuncle, Boil, &c Influenza, Coryza, Catarrh | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ••• | | | | | | | | | ••• | | | |
| | Dysentery Diarrhœa | | 2 15 | 1 2 | | ï | | 18 | | | | | | | 1 | | "i | 2 | 1 | | ··· | ï | | 2 | 9 21 | 5 22 | 4 |
| | Cholera Ague | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| 6. 7. | Remittent Fever, Fever, &c Rheumatism | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 2 | |
| 8. | Others | | | | | | | | | | | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| , | CLASS I.—Order II. | | 9 | | | | | 9 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 9 | 3 | |
| 2, | Syphilis Gonorrhœa, Stricture of the Urethra | | | | | | | 2 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | |
| | CLASS I.—Order III. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Privation Want of Breast Milk | | 5 | | | | | 5 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 5 | | |
| 3. | Purpura and Scurvy | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. | Alcoholism { Delirium Tremens Intemperance } | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | |
| | CLASS I.—Order IV. | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Thrush Worms, Hydatia, &c | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| | TOTAL OF CLASS I | | 26 | 3 | 1 | 3 | | 33 | 1 | 1 | | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | | 2 | 56 | 53 | 10 |
| | | | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | _ | | | | | | | |
| 1 | CLASS II.—Order I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. | Gout Dropsy Cancer, Tumor, and Polypus | | | | | ï | | 1 | | | | ••• | | | 1 1 | | 1 | 1 | 2 2 | | ï | | | | | * 4 7 | 1 |
| | Mortification | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ' | |
| | CLASS II.—Order II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. | Scrofula Tabes Mesenterica | | 3 | | | | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 4 | |
| 4. | Phthisis Hœmoptysis Hydrocephalus | | 2 3 | | | 1 | | 2 4 | | | 1 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | 3 | 20 | | | | | | 6 | 37 4 | 19 | 5 |
| | Others | ••• | | | | | | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | TOTAL OF CLASS, II | ••• | 8 | | | 2 | | 10 | | | 1 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 8 | | 4 | 1 | 4 | | 1 | | | 6 | 54 | 34 | 8 |
| , | CLASS III.—Order I. | | | | | | | | | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. | Cephalitis Apoplexy | | 3 | 1 | | | | 4 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | "i | ** | 1 | ï | 1 | | | | 7 3 | 5 3 | 1 |
| | Paralysis Insanity | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 3 | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | |
| 7. | Epilepsy Convulsions | | 12 | 1 | | 2 | | 15 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 16 | 1 19 | 3 |
| ٥. | Brain Disease, &c | ••• | 4 | 2 | | | | 6 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | 9 | 7 | |
| 1. | CLASS III.—Order II. Pericarditis | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| 2. | Aneurism Heart Disease | | | | | | | | | | 1 | ï | | | 4 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | | | | 1 | 2 12 | 1 9 | 2 |
| | CLASS III.—Order III. | | | _ | _ | - | | | _ | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Laryngitis | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| | Pleurisy | | 4 | | | | | 4 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 7 | 5 | 1 |
| | Pneumonia Congestion of the Lungs, Pulmon | nary | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 6 | |
| | Apoplexy Asthma | | 1 | | 1 | | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 1 | 5 | |
| 0. | Lung Disease | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | 3 | 2 | |
| | Gastritis | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| | Enteritis Peritonitis | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | ``i | | | | | | | | | | | 1 1 | 5 2 | |
| 5. | Ascites Ulceration of the Intestines | | ••• | | | | | ••• | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Hernia Ileus | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9. | Intussusception Stricture of Intestines Stomach Disease, &c | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. | Hepatitis | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ï | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | |
| ŏ. | Liver Disease, &c | | | | | | | | | ••• | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 4 | | 1 | | | | | | 6 | 6 |] |
| | CLASS III.—Order V. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| | Nephritis | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | , | |
| 4. | Nephria Diabetes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | |
| 6. | Stone Cystitis | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. | Kidney Disease | | | | | | | 99 | | | | 4 | | | | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | 177 |
| | Carried forward | *** | 26 | 4 | 1 | 2 | | 33 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | | 5 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 1 | | | 1 | 89 | 88 | 177 |

TABLE No. XIX.-continued.

CAUSES of DEATHS of MALES at different periods of life, Registered in Brisbane during the Year 1880-continued.

| CAUSES OF DEATHS | | | | | | | | | 5 years. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ards. | | | TOTALS | 3. |
|--|---------------------|-------|--------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| CLASS, ORDER, AND DIS | SEASE. | | | Under 1 year. | 1 to 2. | 2 to 3. | 3 to 4. | 4 to 5. | Total under | 5 to 10. | 10 to 15. | 15 to 20. | 20 to 25. | 25 to 30. | 30 to 35. | 35 to 40. | 40 to 45. | 45 to 50. | 50 to 55. | 55 to 60. | 60 to 65. | 65 to 70. | 70 to 75. | 75 and upwards. | Unspecified, | Males. | Females. | Persons. |
| Brought forwa | rd | | | 26 | 4 | 1 | 2 | | 33 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | | 5 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 5 | - | 4 | 1 | | | 1 | 89 | 88 | 177 |
| CLASS III.—Order 1. Ovarian Dropsy 2. Uterus Discuse | VI. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 1 | 1 1 |
| CLASS III.—Order 1a. Ostitis, Periostitis, &c. | | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Joint Disease CLASS III.—Order | | | | | | *** | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | *** | - 1 |
| 2. Ulcer 3. Skin Disease, &c. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL OF CLASS | III. | | | 26 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 34 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | | 5 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 1 | | | 1 | 80 | 91 | 181 |
| CLASS IV.—Order 1. Premature Birth 2. Cyanosis 3. Spina Bifida 4. Other Malformations 5. Teething | r I. | | | 7 3 | 4 | | | | 7 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ₇ | 5 1 3 | 12 1 |
| CLASS IV.—Order 1. Paramenia 2. Childbirth | II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | • | | | | | | ••• | 3 | 3 |
| CLASS IV.—Order 1. Old Age 2. Senile Decay | III. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ••• | ï | | | 3 | | 3 2 | 6 3 | 9 5 |
| CLASS IV.—Order | | | | - | - | | | | | | | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | 20 | 19 | 39 |
| 1. Atrophy 2. Debility TOTAL OF CLASS | IV. | | | $\frac{16}{17}$ $\frac{13}{43}$ | 1 5 | 1 | | | $\frac{18}{17}$ $\frac{18}{49}$ | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 4 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 19 | 13 53 | 32 |
| CLASS V.—Order | т | | _ | | | - | | | _ | | _ | _ | | | | _ | | | | | | | _ | | | | | |
| 1 Fractures, Contusions, &c. 2. Gunshot Wounds | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Cuts, Stabs, &c. 4. Burns 5. Scalds | | | | ï | | "i | | ĭ | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| 6. Sunstroke 7. Poison | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 8. Bite of a Venomous Reptile 9. Drowning 10. Suffocation | or Inse | ect | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | ĭi | 1 | 2 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | 9 | 1 | 10 |
| 11. Killed by a fall from a horse 12. Killed by a kick from a horse | e | | | ••• | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| 13. Killed by a bullock 14. Killed by machinery | | | | | | | | | | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15. Killed on railway16. Killed by a shark17. Killed by the fall of a tree | | | | | | | | | | ••• | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| 18. Killed by being run against a 19. Killed by a fall down a shaft | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| 20. Killed by a fall of earth 21. Killed by an explosion of dyn 22. Killed by a dray or other vel 23. Killed by inhaling the fume | iamite hicle | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| administered during surgica 24. Killed by a piece of timber | al oper | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25. Killed by a fall from a height 26. Overlain in bed | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 |
| 27. Amputation 28. Traumatic Tetanus 29. Injury to spine | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30. Blood poisoning 31. Navel homorrhage 32. Injury at birth | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| * | ••• | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS V.—Order I 1. Murder { By Whites By Blacks | | ••• | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| 2. Manslaughter | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| CLASS V.—Order I | IV. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuts, Stabs, &c. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Suicide Drowning Hanging Otherwise | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS VOrder | | | | | | `` | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | | 4 |
| 1. Execution, hanging TOTAL OF CLASS | v. | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | | 1 | ••• | | | | | | 3 | 27 | 10 | 37 |
| Deaths, cause ill-defined Deaths, cause unspecified | ::: | | | ::: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| TOTAL DEATHS OF MALES FROM | M ALL | CAUSI | ES | 106 | 14 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 133 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 17 | 12 | 13 | 23 | 11 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 15 | 286 | 241 | 527 |
| TOTAL DEATHS OF MALES FROM | u All | CAUSI | .,,,,, | | - 3 | | rder | | | | | | | | | | 11 | .3 | | 10 | | | | | | | | |

TABLE No. XX.

CAUSES of DEATHS of FEMALES at different periods of life, Registered in Brisbane during the Year 1880.

| | NA PROPERTIES COM SECURIO CONTROL CONT | | | | | | EDMENT AND | years. | | o as | | | | N. V. Della S. Della | | | | ON STATE | | | | | rds. | | | TOTAL. | |
|---|--|-------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | CLASS, ORDER, AND DISEASE. | | Under 1 Year. | 1 to 2. | 2 to 3. | 3 to 4. | 4 to 5. | Total under 5 y | 5 to 10. | 10 to 15. | 15 to 20. | 20 to 25. | 25 to 30. | 30 to 35. | 35 to 40. | 40 to 45. | 45 to 50. | 50 to 55. | 55 to 60. | 60 to 65. | 65 to 70. | 70 to 75. | 75 and upwards. | Unspecified. | Females. | Males. | Persons. |
| | CLASS I.—Order I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. 5. 6. 7. 7A 7B. 8. | Diphtheria Quinsy Croup Whooping Cough Typhoid Fever Infantile Erysipelas | | "i "i … … … … | 1 3 1 | 2 | | 4 | 1 9 2 | 2 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 3 1 9 3 2 | 2 4 1 4 | 5 1 13 7 2 |
| 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. | Influenza, Corza, Catarrh Dysentery Diarrhoea Cholera Ague Remittent Fever, Fever, &c | | 1 14 | 2 | ···· 2 ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· | | | 1 18 | | | | | | ··· 2 ··· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 3 | | | | | 5 22 2 | 9 21 1 1 | 14 43 1 1 |
| 18. | CLASS I.—Order II. Syphilis | | 2 | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| 2. | Syphilis Gonorrhœa, Stricture of the Urethra | | | | | | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. | CLASS I.—Order III. Privation Want of Breast Milk Purpura and Scurvy Alcoholism { Delirium Tremens Intemperance } | | 1 | | | | | ïi | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 5 2 | 1 6 4 |
| | CLASS I.—Order IV. Thrush Worms, Hydatia, &c TOTAL OF CLASS I | | 20 | 7 | 4 | | 4 | 35 | 3 | | 1 | 1 | | 4 | 1 | 2 | | | ::: | 5 | | | | | 53 | ₁ | 109 |
| 2. 3. | CLASS II.—Order I. Gout Dropsy Cancer, Tumor, and Polypus Mortification | | 1 | | | | | "i "··· | | 1 | | | | 1 | ï : | | 2 | | 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | | | | 4 7 | 5 5 | 9 12 |
| 2. 3. 4. | CLASS II.—Order II. Scrofula Tabes Mesenterica Phthisis Hœmoptysis Hydrocephalus Others | | 4 | | | ••• | | 4 | | | 1 | 5 | 2 | ··· 2 ··· | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | I | | | | | 19 | 3 37 4 | 7 56 4 |
| _ | TOTAL OF CLASS II | | 5 | | | | | 5 | | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | | | | 34 | 54 | 88 |
| 2. 3. 4. 6. 7. | CLASS III.—Order I. Cephalitis Apoplexy Paralysis Insamty Epilepsy Convulsions Brain Disease, &c | | 2 17 3 | 1 1 | | 1 | 1 | 4 19 3 | 1 | 1 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | "i ": … … | 5 3 3 1 19 7 | 7 3 3 1 1 16 9 | 12 6 6 1 2 35 16 |
| 2. | CLASS III.—Order II. Pericarditis Aneurism Heart Disease | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 3 | | | | 1 | | 1 1 9 | 2 12 | 1 3 21 |
| 2. 3. 4. 4A | CLASS III.—Order III. Laryngitis | onary | 2 1 2 | 2 1 | | 1 | | 1 2 3 | | | | ï | 1 | | | 2 | | | | | | 3 | | | 1 5 6 | 1 7 1 1 | 2 12 1 7 |
| | Lung Disease | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 2 ——— | 3 | 5 |
| 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. | CLASS III.—Order IV. Gastritis Enteritis Peritonitis Ascites Ulceration of the Intestines Hernia Ileus | | 2 | | | | ``i | 3 | | | | ïi | | | 1 | 1 1 | | | | | 1 | ïi | | | 1 5 2 1 | 1 1 1 1 | 2 6 3 2 |
| 8. 9. 11. 13. 14. 15. | Intussusception Stricture of Intestines | | i | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 4 | i i | ::: ::: ::: 1 | | | | | | | 1 2 6 | 1 1 2 6 1 | 1 1 1 4 12 |
| | CLASS IIIOrder V. | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | - | | | | | | 1 | |
| 3. 4. 5. 6. | Nephritis Nephria Diabetes Stone Cystitis Kidney Disease Carried forward | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | *** | | | | | | | | | | "1 … … | 3 | 4 |

TABLE No. XX.-continued.

CAUSES OF DEATHS of FEMALES at different periods of life, Registered in Brisbane during the Year 1880-continued.

| | | | | | | | | years. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | TOTAL | |
|--|--|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------|---------|-------------------|-----------------|----------|--|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|---|--|-------------------|
| CLASS, ORDER, AND DISI | EASE. | | Under 1 year. | 1 to 2. | 2 to 3. | 3 to 4. | 4 to 5. | Total under 5 y | 5 to 10. | 10 to 15. | 15 to 20. | 20 to 25. | 25 to 30. | 30 to 35. | 35 to 40. | 40 to 45. | 45 to 50. | 50 to 55. | 55 to 60. | 60 to 65. | 65 to 70. | 70 to 75. | 75 and upwards. | Unspecified. | Females. | Males. | Persons. |
| Brought forward | | | 30 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 40 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 88 | 89 | 177 |
| CLASS III.—Order V | I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Ovarian Dropsy 2. Uterus Disease | | | | | | | | | | | | | ::: | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 1 | | 1 1 |
| CLASS III.—Order V. 1A. Ostitis, Periostitis, &c. 2. Joint Disease | II. ::: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS III.—Order V | III. | | | , | | | | | | | | | _ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Ulcer 3. Skin Disease, &c TOTAL OF CLASS II | I. | | "i 31 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 -41 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 11 | 4 | 5 | | - <u>1</u> | 2 | 4 | ···· 1 | ··· 1 | 1 | 90 | 1 |
| OY AGG TW. O. I | | | | | | - | | - | | | _ | | | | | | | | | | - | | | | | | |
| CLASS IV.—Order I 1. Premature Birth 2. Cyanosis 3. Spina Bifida 4. Otter Malformations 5. Teething | | | 5 1 3 | | | | | 5 1 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 1 3 | 7 7 | 12 1 10 |
| CLASS IV.—Order I 1. Paramenia 2. Childbirth | I. | | | | | | | | | | | | ï | 2 | | v | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| CLASS IV.—Order I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 1 | | 6 | 3 | 9 |
| 2. Senile Decay CLASS IV.—Order I | V. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | -:- | | | | | 1 | 1- | 1 | | | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 1. Atrophy 2. Debility | | | 16 12 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 19 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 19 13 | 20 19 | 39 32 |
| TOTAL OF CLASS I | V | | 37 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 41 | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 5 | i | | 53 | 58 | 111 |
| CLASS V.—Order I 1. Fractures, Contusions, &c. 2. Gunshot Wounds 3. Cuts, stabs, &c. 4. Burns 5. Scalds 6. Sunstroke 7. Poison 8. Bite of a Venomous Reptile of 9. Drowning 10. Suffocation 11. Killed by a fall from a horse 12. Killed by a kick from a horse 13. Killed by a kick from a horse 14. Killed by a bullock 14. Killed by a shark 17. Killed by a shark 18. Killed by a shark 19. Killed by a fall of a tree 18. Killed by a fall of a tree 18. Killed by a fall of earth 20. Killed by a fall of earth 21. Killed by a fall of earth 22. Killed by a fall of earth 23. Killed by a fall of earth 24. Killed by a piece of timber 25. Killed by a fall from a height 26. Overlain in bed 27. Amputation 28. Traumatic Tetanus 29. Injury to spine 30. Blood poisoning 31. Navel homorrhage 32. Injury at birth | r Insect | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 1 | | |
| CLASS V.—Order II 1. Murder {By Whites By Blacks 2. Manslaughter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 1 | | ₁ |
| CLASS V.—Order IV Gunshot Wounds Cuts, Stabs, &c. Poison Drowning Hanging Otherwise | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS V.—Order V 1. Execution, hanging | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 4 |
| TOTAL OF CLASS V. | | | | 2 | | | | 2 | 4 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | 10 | 27 | 37 |
| Deaths, cause ill-defined Deaths, cause unspecified | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| TOTAL DEATHS OF FEMALES FROM | M ALL CAUS | SES | 93 | 16 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 124 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 13 | 10 | 15 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 241 | 286 | 527 |
| THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY O | MALES STATE OF THE | SECTION AND PROPERTY. | | ************* | - | - | - The Party Party | TO SAN TOWNED | - | LO SMITH THE REAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PERTY ADDRESS OF T | | OF STREET | DISKE STATE | olanderan | - | *********** | EDITATION S PRO- | - CANADA | ON REPORTED | - No workship for | F8000054-74 | | esus escus | THE SHOW | THE SHIP CANADA | THE DESIGNATION OF THE PARTY OF | |

TABLE No. XXI.

CAUSES of DEATHS of PERSONS at different periods of life, Registered in the District of Brisbane, during the Year 1880.

| | | | | | | | | | | 5 years. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ds. | | | TOTALS | 3. |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------|-------|------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| CLASS, O | ORDER, AND DIS | SEASE. | | | Under 1 year. | 1 to 2. | 2 to 3. | 3 to 4. | 4 to 5. | Total under 5 | 5 to 10. | 10 to 15. | 15 to 20. | 20 to 25. | 25 to 30. | 30 to 35. | 35 to 40. | 40 to 45. | 45 to 50. | 50 to 55. | 55 to 60. | 60 to 65. | 65 to 70. | 70 to 75. | 75 and upwards. | Unspecified. | Persons. | Males. | 1 20000 |
| CLA | SS I.—Order | I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A. Diphtheria L. Quinsy | | ••• | | | 1 | 1 | | 2 | | 3 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | 2 | |
| 6. Croup 6. Whooping Cou | agh | | | | 2 | 3 | 3 | | 4 | 12 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 13 | 4 | |
| Typhus Fe | ever | | | } | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 7 | 1 4 | |
| B. Infantile) B. Erysipelas | | | |) | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | |
|). Metria). Carbuncle, Bo | oil, &c. | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| 1. Influenza, Cor 2. Dysentery | ryza, Catarrh | | | | 3 | 1 | | | | 4 | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | ••• | 2 | 14 | 9 | |
| 3. Diarrhœa 4. Cholera | | | | | 29 | 4 | 2 | 1 | | 36 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | 43 | 21 | |
| 5. Ague 6. Remittent Fe | ver, Fever, &c. | | | | | | | | ••• | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | ••• | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| 7. Rheumatism 8. Others | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 3 | 1 | |
| CT. A | SS I.—Order | TT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - |
| 1. Syphilis | | | | | 4 | | | | | 4 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 6 | 3 | |
| 2. Gonorrhœa, S | Stricture of the | e Uret | thra | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | _: |
| | SS I.—Order I | III. | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| 1. Privation 2. Want of Brea | | | | | 6 | | | | | 6 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 6 | 5 | |
| 3. Purpura and $\{$ 4. Alcoholism $\{$ | | nens) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 4 | 2 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLA . Thrush | SS I.—Order | IV. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Worms, Hyda | itia, &c. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ï | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| T | OTAL OF CLASS | I. | | | 46 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 68 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | | 2 | 109 | 56 | |
| CT. A | SS II.—Orden | . Т | | | | _ | | | | | | | | | | | | | _ | _ | | _ | _ | | _ | | | | - |
| . Gout | ibb II. Order | | ••• | | 1 | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| | or, and Polypus | | ••• | ••• | | | | 1 | | | | ï | | | | ĭ | ī | ••• | 3 | ï | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | | 9 12 | 5 5 | |
| CLA | SS II.—Order | | | | | - | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - |
| . Scrofula 2. Tabes Mesent | terica. | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | |
| 3. Phthisis and 4. Hydrocephali | Hœmoptysis | | | | 7 2 3 | | | | | 2 4 | | | 2 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 2 | | 1 | | | | 6 | 7 56 | 37 | |
| 5. Others | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 4 | |
| T | OTAL OF CLASS | II. | | ••• | 13 | | | 2 | | 15 | | 1 | 2 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | | | 6 | 88 | 54 | |
| | SS III.—Orde | er I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Cephalitis 2. Apoplexy | | ••• | *** | ••• | 5 | 2 | | 1 | | 8 | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 12 6 | 7 3 | |
| 3. Paralysis 4. Insanity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 4 | | | 1 | | | | 6 | 3 | |
| 6. Epilepsy 7. Convulsions | | | | | 29 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | 34 | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 2 35 | 1 16 | |
| 3. Brain Disease | e, &c. | ••• | ••• | | 7 | 2 | | | | 9 | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 | | | | | 16 | 9 | |
| CLAS 1. Pericarditis | SS III.—Order | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Aneurism 3. Heart Disease | P | | ••• | ••• | | | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | | | 1 4 | 2 | | 1 2 | i | 1 | | | | | 1 3 | 2 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | 4 | _1 | | | 1 | 1 | 21 | 12 | - |
| 1. Laryngitis | S IIIOrder | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | |
| 2. Bronchitis 3. Pleurisy | | | | ••• | 6 | | | | | 6 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | ï | | | 3 | | | 12 | 7 | |
| | of the Lui | ngs, | Pulmo | nary | 1 | 2 | | | | 3 | | | | 1 | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 7 | 1 | - |
| Apoplexy 5. Asthma | | ••• | | | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | 5 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | 7 2 | 2 1 | |
| 6. Lung Disease | | ••• | ••• | ••• | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | õ | 3 | |
| CLAS 1. Gastritis | SS III.—Orde | r IV. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Enteritis 3. Peritonitis | | | ••• | | 3 | | | | 1 | 4 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | 6 | 1 1 | |
| 4. Ascites | f the Intestine | s | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | 3 2 | 1 | |
| | - 110 1110501116 | | ••• | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | tion Intestines | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ï | | | | | | | | | | - |
| 7. Ileus 8. Intussuscept | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Ileus 8. Intussuscept 9. Stricture of 1. Stomach Dis | | | ••• | ••• | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | ···· 1 | 1 | 2 5 | | | ï | | | | | *** | 1 4 | 1 2 | |
| 7. Ileus 8. Intussuscept 9. Stricture of 1. Stomach Dis 3. Hepatitis 4. Jaundice | e, &c | *** | | ••• | | | | | | | | | | ï | | 1 | | | 5 | 1 | | | | | | | 12 | 6 | |
| 7. Heus 8. Intussuscept 9. Stricture of 1. Stomach Dis 3. Hepatitis 4. Jaundice 5. Liver Diseas 6. Spleen Disea | ise, &c. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| 7. Ileus 8. Intussuscept 9. Stricture of 1. Stomach Dis 3. Hepatitis 4. Jaundice 5. Liver Diseas 6. Spleen Disea | e, &c use, &c. uss III.—Orde | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | The same of | 1 |
| 7. Ileus 8. Intussuscept 9. Stricture of 1. Stomach Dis 3. Hepatitis 4. Jaundice 5. Liver Diseas 6. Spleen Disea | ise, &c. | er V. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 4 | 3 | |
| Nephritis Nephria Diabetes Stone | ise, &c. | er V. | | ••• | | | | | | ••• | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 3 | |
| 7. Heus 8. Intussuscept 9. Stricture of 1. Stomach Dis 3. Hepatitis 4. Jaundice 5. Liver Disease 6. Spleen Disea CLA 1. Nephritis 3. Nephria 4. Diabetes | ise, &c. ASS III.—Ordo | er V. | | | | ••• | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 4 | 3 | |

TABLE No. XXI.-continued.

CAUSES of DEATHS of PERSONS at different periods of life, Registered in the District of Brisbane, during the Year 1880—continued.

| NOTICE THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO | AND LUMBERS OF THE PARTY OF THE | \$140KE20HA | ESPECIALISM | PROCESSORS | NAC PL COTOR | enconnection | 12340 01/20 | esconocou. | accessories | A.O. | MAN THE PARTY. | en apropriate de la constante | THE PARTY OF THE P | CHARLES PROPERTY. | SON COLORS SERVICE | CHARRIES | SECURDO STO | arian constant | DOTOS BOTOS | NO. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10 | NAME OF THE OWNER. | SPURMORN | DELINE TO SERVICE DE LA CONTRACTOR DE LA C | copenius and | 7120000000 | NAME OF THE OWNER, WHEN | | TOPO TOPO PROPERTY. |
|--|--|--------------|-------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|--|----------|----------------|---|--|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------|--|--------------------|--|--|-----------------|---|--|--------------|----------------------|
| CLASS, ORDER, AND DIS. | EASE. | | | year. | | | | | ider 5 years. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 75 and upwards. | led. | | TOTALS | |
| | | | | Under 1 | 1 to 2. | 2 to 3. | 3 to 4. | 4 to 5. | Total un | 5 to 10. | 10 to 15. | 15 to 20. | 20 to 25. | 25 to 30. | 30 to 35. | 35 to 40. | 40 to 45. | 45 to 50. | 50 to 55. | 55 to 60. | 60 to 65. | 65 to 70. | 70 to 75. | 75 and u | Unspecified. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
| Brought forwar | rd | | | 56 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 73 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 13 | 21 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 177 | 89 | 88 |
| CLASS III.—Order 1. Ovarian Dropsy 2. Uterus Disease | VI. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | ••• | 1 1 | | 1 |
| CLASS III.—Order | | | | | | | | - | | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | - | | | | | | | | | |
| 1a. Ostitis, Periostitis, &c. 2. Joint Disease | | | | | | | | ï | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| CLASS III.—Order | VIII. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Skin Disease, &c. Total of Class | | | | 1 57 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 75 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | | 8 | 13 | 21 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 181 | 90 | 91 |
| According to the second | | | | | - | - | | | | | | - | - | _ | | | 0 | | | | _ | | | _ | _ | | | |
| CLASS IV.—Order 1. Premature Birth | I. | | | 12 | | | | | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 12 | 7 | 5 |
| 2. Cyanosis 3. Spina Bifida 4. Other Malformations | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Teething | | | | 6 | 4 | | | | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ••• | 10 | 7 | 3 |
| CLASS IV.—Order 1. Paramenia 2. Childbirth | II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | ••• | | | | ••• | 3 | | |
| CLASS IV.—Order | III. | | | | | | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 1 | 4 1 | 4 1 | | 5 | 3 2 | 6 3 |
| CLASS IV.—Order 1. Atrophy | IV. | | | 32 | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 37 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 39 | 20 | 19 |
| 2. Debility Total of Class | | | | 29 80 | $\frac{1}{7}$ | 2 | 1 | | 90 | | | | | | 2 | | | | $\frac{1}{1}$ | | | 2 | 5 | 5 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 32 111 | - 19 - 58 | 13 53 |
| 77 A 77 A 7 A 7 | | | | | - | - | commission | - | | | - | - | | _ | | _ | - | | | _ | _ | | | | | | | |
| CLASS V.—Order 1 Fractures, Contusions, &c. 2. Gunshot Wounds | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Cuts, Stabs, &c. 4. Burns | | | | 1 | ··· | 1 | | ··· 1 | 4 | ··· 1 | ••• | | | | 1 | ••• | | | | ··· 1 | | | | | | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| 5. Scalds 6. Sunstroke | | | | S | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| 7. Poison 8. Bite of a Venomous Reptile of | r Inse | et | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 1 | | | | | | | | | | $\begin{bmatrix} 2\\1\\10 \end{bmatrix}$ | 1 1 9 | |
| 9. Drowning 10. Suffocation 11. Killed by a fall from a horse | | ••• | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | 1 |
| 12. Killed by a kick from a horse 13. Killed by a bullock | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ••• |
| 14. Killed by machinery 15. Killed on railway | | | | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16. Killed by a shark17. Killed by a falling tree | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| 18. Killed by being run against a 19. Killed by a fall down a shaft | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | *** | | |
| 21. Killed by an explosion of dyn. 22. Killed by a dray or other veh 23. Killed by inhaling the fumes | amite nicle of ch | lorofo | rm | | | | | | | ï | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| administered during surgica 24. Killed by a piece of timber 25. Killed by a fall from a height | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| 26. Overlain in bed 27. Amputation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | |
| 28. Traumatic Tetanus 29. Injury to spine | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30. Blood poisoning 31. Navel hæmorrhage | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32. Injury at birth | ••• | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| * CLASS VOrder I | II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 7 | |
| 1. Murder {By Whites By Blacks | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| 2. Manslaughter CLASS V.—Order I | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Gunshot Wounds | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Suicide | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS VOrder | v. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| L. Execution, hanging TOTAL OF CLASS | | | | 3 | 4 | 1 | | 1 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 4 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 3 | 1 2 | 1 4 | | 1 | | 1 | | | ••• | | 3 | 37 | 27 | 10 |
| Deaths, cause ill-defined Deaths, cause unspecified | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ••• | | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| TOTAL DEATHS OF PERSONS FRO | | CAUS | ES | 199 | 30 | 10 | 10 | | 257 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 26 | 16 | 26 | 33 | 26 | 22 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 16 | 527 | 286 | 241 |
| | | ACCOMPANY OF | - | eng surings of | and and the same of | - | Selections. | - | O-Contraction of the Contraction | | | - | | | | THE PROPERTY. | | ageast arcon | National Section 1995 | - | | CONTRACTOR OF THE PERSON OF TH | ciccossissus | Chickens in | *************************************** | Application of the Paris of the | | and the latest trees |

TABLE No. XXII.

CAUSES of DEATHS of MALES and FEMALES Registered in the District of Brisbane in each Month of the Year 1880.

| CORPORE NON-PRINCIPAL | CLASS, ORDER, AND DIS | 00000000000000000000000000000000000000 | TA MITTA D.V. | ALVAL SIDECELIS | FEBRUARY. | | MARCH. | | APRIL. | | MAY. | | JUNE, | | JULY. | Paramos | AUGUST. | | SEPTEMBER. | - | OCTOBER. | | | NOVEMBER. | DECEMBED | . 1 | Males. | Fotal Females. | Total Persons. |
|-----------------------|--|---|---------------|-----------------|-----------|-----|--------|-----|--------|----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|---------|---------|-------|------------|-------|----------|---------------|-----|-----------|----------|---------|---------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | M. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | М. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | Total | Total | Total |
| - | | | - | | | | - | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 _A . | CLASS I.—Order I | • | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 4. | Quinsy Croup | | | | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | ··· | | ï | | | 3 | 1 | | 1 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | | | | | 4 | 1 9 | 1 13 |
| 6. | Whooping Cough | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7A. | . Typhoid Fever | { | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| 8. | Erysipelas | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 2 | 2 |
| 10. | Carbuncle, Boil, &c | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. | Influenza, Coryza, Catarrh Dysentery | | 1 | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 | | | 1 2 | | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 3 | 3 | 2 5 | 2 6 | 1 4 | 1 2 | 9 21 | 5 22 | 14 |
| 14. | Diarrhœa Cholera | | | | | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 1 | | 43 |
| 16. | Remittent Fever, Fever, &c. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| | Rheumatism Others | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 3 |
| | CLASS I.—Order I | т | | | - | | | | | | _ | | | | | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Syphilis | | .: | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 2. | Gonorrhœa, Stricture of the | Urethra | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ••• | | | | | |
| | CLASS I.—Order I | II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Privation Want of Breast Milk | | | | | | ï | | 1 | | | | 1 1 | | | ··· | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 5 | 2 | 1 7 |
| 3. | Purpura and Scurvy | | | | | | | | | | | : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. | Alcoholism { Delirium Treme Intemperance | } . | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | ••• | | 1 | | | ••• | | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| | CLASS I.—Order I | v. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Thrush Worms, Hydatia, &c. | | i | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | TOTAL OF CLASS I | | - | - | | 4 | | 3 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 3 | | 5 | 1 | 3 | 6 | | 3 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 56 | | 100 |
| _ | TOTAL OF OLASS I | • • • • • | | | | -20 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 53 | 109 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | , | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | CLASS II.—Order | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Gout Dropsy | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 2 | 1 | | 2 | | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| | Cancer, Tumor, and Polypus Mortification | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 3 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 5 | 7 | 12 |
| | CLASS II.—Order | TT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Scrofula | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| | Phthisis Hœmoptysis | | 3 | | | ï | 3 | 1 | 4 | | 4 | | 4 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | | 2 | 1 | 37 | 3 18 | 6 55 |
| | Hydrocephalus Others | | ï | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | "i | | | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 4 |
| | TOTAL OF CLASS I | I | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 54 | 34 | 88 |
| - | and the state of t | | | - | - | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | - | | | - | | -manu | | - | |
| | CLASS III.—Order | т | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cephalitis | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 12 |
| 3. | Apoplexy Paralysis | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 1 | | | 1 | | | | 2 | • • • • | | 1 | | | 3 | 3 3 | 6 |
| 6. | Insanity Epilepsy | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 1 | | 1 2 |
| 7. | Convulsions Brain Disease, &c | | 2 | 7 | 1 1 | 4 | 3 4 | 1 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | ••• | 1 | 1 | ï | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 7 2 | 2 | 2 | 16 9 | 19 | 35 |
| | | | - | | - | - | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | - | | | | | 1 | | 7 | 16 |
| | CLASS III.—Order Pericarditis | II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 3 |
| 2. | Aneurism Heart Disease | | | | | ï | 1 | ï | 1 2 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 3 | | | 1 | 2 | | | 2 | 1 | | 2 12 | 1 | 3 |
| | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 9 | 21 |
| 1. | CLASS III.—Order I | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. | Bronchitis | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | | | 1 | | | "i | | | 2 | ï | | 1 | | ··· | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 7 | 1 5 | $\frac{2}{12}$ |
| 4. | Pneumonia Congestion of the Lungs | Pulmonar | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | ··· | | | | 1 | 6 | 1 7 |
| 1 | Apoplexy | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| | Lung Disease | | | | | | *** | | | | | | 2 | | ••• | | 1 | 1 | | 1 1 | | | | | | | 1 3 | 1 2 | 2 5 |
| | CLASS III.—Order 1 | v. | | | | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Gastritis | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 111 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| 3. | Peritonitis Ascites | | | | | 1 | ï | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 5 2 | 6 3 |
| 5. | Ulceration of the Intestines | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ï | | ī | 1 | 2 |
| 7. | Ileus | | | | | | | | | | | ••• | | | , | | | | | | | | ï | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| 9. | Intussusception Stricture of Intestines | ••• | | | | | | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ï | | | | 1 | |
| 13. | Stomach Disease, &c. Hepatitis | ••• | | | | | | *** | | | ï | | | | | | *** | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| 15. | Jaundice Liver Disease, &c | ••• | | ï | ··· | | ï | | 1 | ï | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 2 | 2 | 1 4 |
| 16. | Spleen Disease, &c | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | 6 | 6 | 12 |
| | CLASS III.—Order | V. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | _ | | _ | | | | | | | |
| | Nephritis | 000 000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. 5. | Diabetes Stone | * | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 3 | "1 | 4 |
| 6. | Cystitis | ••• | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Ridney Disease | *** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE No. XXII.—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATHS of MALES and FEMALES Registered in the District of Brisbane in each Month of the Year 1880-continued.

| CLASS ITI—Order VI. 1. ORDER SENTINGE NEW CLASS III. 1. ORDER SENTINGE NEW CLASS III. 2. ORDER SENTINGE NEW CLASS III. 3. ORDER SENTINGE NEW CLASS III. 3. ORDER SENTINGE NEW CLASS III. 3. ORDER SENTINGE NEW CLASS III. 4. ORDER SENTINGE NEW CLASS III. 4. ORDER SENTINGE NEW CLASS III. 5. ORDER SENTINGE NEW CLASS III. 5. ORDER SENTINGE NEW CLASS III. 5. ORDER SENTINGE NEW CLASS III. 6. ORDER SENTINGE N | AU | SES OF DEATHS of | MALES al | nd I | EM | ALLI | . 61 | neg | 1816 | reu | 111 | the | 1)1 | Stri | Ct 0 | 1 D | rist | Jane | 2 111 | eac | 11 1/1 | .0111 | II 0 | 1 (1) | le 1 | ear | 138 | 30-0 | ontin | ueu. |
|--|------------|--|---------------|------|----------|-------------|-----------|----------|--------|-----|--------|---------|------|------|-------|-----|---------|---|---------|-------|--------|-------|--------------|-------|-----------|-----|-----------|----------|------------|------------|
| Brought forested | | CLASS, ORDER, AND DIS | EASE. | | JANUARY. | Valvinadana | FEBRUARI. | AFA DOTT | MAKCH. | | AFKIL. | 25.4.25 | MAY. | | SONE. | | , ortic | S. C. | AUGUST. | | FTEMBE | | OCTOBER. | | NOVEMBER. | | DECEMBER. | d Males. | d Females. | l Persons. |
| Exemplement | | | | м. | F. | м. | F. | М. | F. | М. | F. | м. | F. | М. | F. | М. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | М. | F. | М. | F. | м. | F. | Tota | Tota | Tota |
| CLASS III - Order VII | | Brought forward | | 6 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 18 | 7 | 8 | 89 | 88 | 177 |
| 2. CLASS III—Order VIII. 1. Series, Personante Binario Recorder III. 2. Series Misson CLASS III—Order VIII. 3. Series Misson CLASS III—Order VIII. 3. Series Misson CLASS III—Order VIII. 4. Series Misson CLASS III—Order VIII. 5. Series Misson CLASS III—Order VIII. 5. Series Misson CLASS III—Order VIII. 5. Series Misson CLASS III—Order III. 6. Series Misson CL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | - |
| Characteristic Properties | 2. | Uterus Disease | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS III—Crofer VIII. 1. Trock TOTAL OF CASAS IV—Order I. 2. Trock TOTAL OF CASAS IV—Order I. 3. Trock TOTAL OF CASAS IV—Order I. 4. Trock TOTAL OF CASAS IV—Order I. 5. Sense Bishess Total OF CASAS IV—Order I. 5. Trock TOTAL OF CASAS IV—Order I. 5. Trock TOTAL OF CASAS IV—Order I. 6. Trock TOTAL OF CASAS IV—Order I. 6. Trock TOTAL OF CASAS IV—Order I. 6. Trock TOTAL OF CASAS IV—Order I. 7. Trock TOTAL OF CASAS IV—Order I. 7. Trock TOTAL OF CASAS IV—Order II. 8. Trock TOTAL OF CASAS IV—Order III. 8. Trock TOTAL OF CASAS IV—Order II. 8. Trock TOTAL OF CASAS IV—Order III. 8. Tro | | | II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ## Total Cass IV—Order I. Cass IV—Order I. | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | ï | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| S. SNE INFORMER SECTION 1. Tensor of Class IV.—Order I. 1. Personante Birth | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS IV—Order II. 1. One age of the control of th | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Programme Prog | _ | TOTAL OF CLASS I | II | . 6 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 18 | 7 | 8 | 90 | 91 | 181 |
| 2 Commiss | | | I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS IV—Order II. 1. Old Ages CLASS IV—Order IV. 2. Calcidation CLASS IV—Order IV. 3. Old Ages 1. Old Ages 2. Calcidation CLASS IV—Order IV. 3. Old Ages 3. Old Ages 3. Old Ages 4. Old Ages 5. Calcidation CLASS IV—Order IV. 4. Artoply 7. Deather Class IV. 9. Old Ages 1. Old Ages 2. Calcidation 3. Old Ages 3. Old Ages 4. Old Ages 1. Old Ages 2. Calcidation 3. Old Ages 3. Old Ages 4. Old Ages | 2. | Cyanosis | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS IV—Order II. 1. Penemenica CLASS IV—Order III. 1. Od Age CLASS IV—Order IV. 2. Sealed Beeny CLASS V—Order IV. 3. A Trophy TOTAL Or CLASS IV. 0. 0 | 4. | Other Malformations | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| CLASS IV - Order III. | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | - | | | | | | _ | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS IV—Order III. 1. Old Jees CLASS IV—Order IV. 1. Atrophy 2. Debulary 3. Debug Service of the service of | | Paramenia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | 3 | 3 |
| 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. | | | | | - | - | | | - | | | | | | | | _ | - | - | | | | - | - | - | | | | | |
| CLASS IV.—Order IV. 2. Attrophy CLASS IV.—Order IV. 2. Debuilty CLASS IV.—Order IV. 3. 2 1 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 3 1 1 1 2 2 1 2 2 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 | | Old Age | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 2 | | |
| A dropply | | | | | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | - | | | | | | - | | - | | | | | |
| CLASS V.—Order I. Productor Chassing the Controlling of the Control | | Atrophy | | | | | | | | | 4 | | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 3 | | 2 | 2 3 | 2 3 | | | 1 | | | | |
| 1. Freetures, Contusions, &c. | - | | | - | | | | | | | 8 | 7 | 5 | | - | | 3 | 3 | 7 | | 4 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 58 | 53 | 111 |
| 1. Freetures, Contusions, &c. | egunea | OT A CO TZ O I | | | | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | | | - | - | | _ | | | | | | | | | |
| \$ Sends | | Fractures, Contusions, &c. | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S. Sanistoke S. S | 3. | Cuts, stabs, &c | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 3 | 4 | |
| ## Spread | 5. 6. | Scalds Sunstroke | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| 10. Similar to the parall from a horse 1 | 8. | Bite of a Venomous Reptile | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 2 | | 1 | 1 | 1 10 |
| | 10. | Suffocation Killed by a fall from a horse | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | .1 | 1 | 2 |
| 1 | 13. | Killed by a bullock | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 Killed by the fall of a tree | 15. | Killed on railway | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 | 17. | Killed by the fall of a tree | | | | *** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| 21. Killed by an explosion of dynamite | 19. | Killed by a fall down a shaft | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 Killed by inheling the tunes of chloroform 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 21. | Killed by an explosion of dy | namite | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 |
| 94. Killed by a piece of timber | 23. | Killed by inhaling the fumes | of chloroforn | a | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| 25. Gverlan in bed | | Killed by a piece of timber | , | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ₁ | | | | | | | |
| ### CLASS V.—Order IV. CLASS V.—Order IV. CLASS V.—Order IV. | 26. | Overlain in bed | | | | | | | | | | | | | 20. | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| 23. Blood poisoning | 28. | Traumatic Tetanus | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32. Navel hemorrhage | 30. | Blood poisoning | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| 1. Murder { By Whites } | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| 1. Murder { By Whites } | * | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Murder { By Whites By Blacks | | | II. | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| CLASS V.—Order IV: Suicide CLASS V.—Order V. CLASS V.—Order V. 1 | | Murder {By Whites By Blacks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Suicide Gunshot Wounds | 2. | Manslaughter | | | | . 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Suicide Suicide Cuts, Stabs, &c. | | | 7: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Suicide | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLASS V.—Order V. 1. Execution, hanging | Sui | cide Poison | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Execution, hanging | | Hanging | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Execution, hanging | | | 7. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | |
| Deaths, cause ill-defined 1 | 1. | Execution, hanging | | 1 | - | - | | · | | - | | - | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Deaths, cause ill-defined | | TOTAL OF CLASS V | | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | | 2 | 1 | 5 | | 2 | 1 | 1 | -1 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Total Deaths of Males and Females from 25 19 21 22 27 16 28 18 28 17 21 16 21 14 19 21 14 18 26 24 27 37 29 19 286 241 527 | Dea Dea | ths, cause ill-defined ths, cause unspecified | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ALLEGISTS | | | EMALES FROM | 25 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 27 | 16 | 28 | 18 | 28 | 17 | 21 | 16 | 21 | 14 | 19 | 21 | 14 | 18 | 26 | 24 | 27 | 37 | 29 | 19 | 286 | 241 | 527 |

APPENDIX B.

RETURN of the Registry Districts, with the Names of the Persons holding the Office of District Registrar, during the Year 1880.

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT.

HENRY JORDAN, REGISTRAR-GENERAL.

W. T. BLAKENEY, DEPUTY REGISTRAR-GENERAL.

COUNTRY DISTRICTS.

| Balonne | | | | | | | JAMES BOYLE TONSON. |
|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|---|---------|---------|---------------------------|
| Blackall | | ••• | | | | | WM. H. L. CAMPBELL |
| | | | | | | | succeeded by |
| | | | | | | | ROBERT ARCHIBALD RANKING. |
| Bowen | | | | | | | Waldron Burrowes. |
| Bundaberg | | | | | | | HORACE BURKITT. |
| Burke | | | | | | | BERNARD C. MACGROARTY. |
| Burnett | | | • • • • | ••• | | | John Connolly. |
| Caboolture | *** | | *** | | | | |
| Cardwell | *** | 0.0 7 | | | | | THOMAS BRYCE. |
| | | | | | | | George J. Giffin. |
| Charleville | | | | • • • | | | WILLIAM E. PARRY-OKEDEN. |
| Clermont | *** | | | | | | James G. Croghan |
| | | | | | | | succeeded by |
| ~ . | | | | | | | ALEXANDER DORSEY. |
| Cook | | | | | | | JAMES CAMPBELL PRYDE. |
| Cunnamulla | | | | | | | HERBERT ORLEBAR BISHOP. |
| Dalby and | Darling | Downs No | orth | | | | FREDERICK W. ROCHE. |
| Darling Do | | | | | | | CHARLES F. CUMMING. |
| Darling Do | | | arwick | | | | ARCHIBALD STEWART. |
| Drayton ar | d Toow | comba an | d Darlin | | | | JOHN ALEXANDER BOYCE. |
| East Moret | on 100W | | | ig Downs | | • • • • | John Greig Smith |
| Last Molet | OH | *** | | | | • • • • | |
| | | | | | | | succeeded by |
| T7/1 11 | 1 (7:11 | , | | | | | HENRI WILLSON HASELER. |
| Etheridge a | | erton | | | | | WILLIAM SAMWELL. |
| Fassifern | | | | | | | CHARLES H. BRAND. |
| Gladstone | | | | | | | John S. Powe. |
| Gympie | | | | | | | JOHN FARRELLY. |
| Ipswich and | l West | Moreton | | | | | THOMAS W. HOEY |
| | | | | | | | succeeded by |
| | | | | | | | MICHAEL O'MALLEY. |
| Kennedy N | orth | | | | | | John Archibald. |
| Kennedy S | outh | | | | | | John T. Houghton. |
| Leichhardt | | *** | | | | • • • • | ADDITION MODERN TO LOUGH |
| Licitinal (1) | | | | • | | | ARTHUR MORLEY FRANCIS |
| | | | | | | | succeeded by |
| т | | | | | | | MICHAEL O'NEIL. |
| Logan | | | | | • • • • | | ROBERT MILLER. |
| Mackay | | | | | | | W. R. GOODALL. |
| Maranoa | | | | | | | HENRY T. MACFARLANE. |
| Marathon | | | *** | | | | THOMAS S. SWORD. |
| Maryborou | gh and V | Wide Bay | | | | | SIDNEY B. TERRY. |
| Oxley | | | | | | | John A. Bunting. |
| Palmer | | | | | | | PHILIP F. SELLHEIM |
| | | | | | | | succeeded by |
| | | | | | | | EDWARD THYNNE. |
| Peak Down | S | | | | | | RICHARD SWORDS |
| 2 0011 2 0 11 1 | | | | *** | ••• | • • • • | |
| | | | | | | | succeeded by |
| Roalthampt | on and T | Wastwood | | | | | PATRICK MEE. |
| Rockhampt | | westwood | • • • | | | | STANLEY GRANTHAM HILL. |
| Somerset | | | | | | | DAVID H. DUFF. |
| Springsure | | | | | | | JOHN G. MACDONALD. |
| Stanley | | • • • | | | | | GEORGE R. McPhail. |
| Stanthorpe | | | *** | | | | CHARLES WILLIAM PITTS |
| | | | | | | | succeeded by |
| | | | | | | | DANIEL GALLWEY. |
| St. Lawrence | ce | | | | | | HENRY MONTAGUE COCKBURN. |
| Tambo | | | | | | | FREDERICK H. HYDE. |
| Taroom | | | | | | | MARTIN ZERBE |
| | | | | | | • • • • | |
| | | | | | | | succeeded by |
| Tiaro | | | | | | | ALFRED WILLIAM COMPIGNE. |
| | *** | • • • • | | | | | John McMullan. |
| Townsville | | • • • | | | | *** | WILLIAM H. DEAN. |
| Warrego | | | | | | | ARTHUR MORLEY FRANCIS. |
| | | | | | | | |